

**PERAN KOMUNITAS SUPORTER SEPAK BOLA SEBAGAI AGEN
SOSIALISASI NILAI TOLERANSI DAN KEBHINEKAAN
(Studi Kasus Laskar Benteng Viola Di Tangerang)**

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis peran Komunitas Laskar Benteng Viola (LBV) Tangerang sebagai agen sosialisasi nilai toleransi dan kebinekaan dalam membentuk *civic disposition* anggota. Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh pentingnya peran komunitas sosial dalam menanamkan nilai toleransi dan kebinekaan di tengah masyarakat yang majemuk. Komunitas suporter sepak bola tidak hanya berfungsi sebagai kelompok pendukung klub, tetapi juga sebagai ruang interaksi sosial yang berpotensi membentuk karakter dan perilaku anggotanya. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan metode studi kasus. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui observasi, wawancara, dan dokumentasi terhadap pengurus dan anggota Komunitas Laskar Benteng Viola. Analisis data dilakukan melalui reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan dengan menggunakan teori konstruksi sosial Peter L. Berger dan Thomas Luckmann serta konsep *civic disposition* dari Branson. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Komunitas Laskar Benteng Viola berperan sebagai agen sosialisasi nilai toleransi dan kebinekaan melalui berbagai kegiatan komunitas, seperti kopdar, nonton bareng, bakti sosial, Musyawarah Besar (MUBES), dan kegiatan mendukung Persita Tangerang. Proses sosialisasi tersebut didukung oleh tingginya solidaritas anggota, budaya kekeluargaan, serta peran aktif pengurus dan anggota senior dalam memberikan teladan. Adapun faktor penghambat yang ditemukan meliputi perbedaan karakter anggota, fanatisme yang berlebihan, dan pengaruh negatif media sosial. Sosialisasi nilai toleransi dan kebinekaan memberikan dampak positif terhadap pembentukan *civic disposition* anggota yang ditunjukkan melalui berkembangnya sikap tanggung jawab, toleransi, kerja sama, kepedulian sosial, sikap demokratis, dan sportivitas. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, dapat disimpulkan bahwa Komunitas Laskar Benteng Viola tidak hanya berfungsi sebagai kelompok pendukung Persita Tangerang, tetapi juga sebagai agen sosialisasi yang efektif dalam membentuk karakter kewarganegaraan anggota.

Kata Kunci: Komunitas Suporter Sepak Bola, Agen Sosialisasi, Toleransi, Kebinekaan, *Civic Disposition*.

**THE ROLE OF A FOOTBALL SUPPORTERS COMMUNITY AS AN AGENT
OF SOCIALIZATION OF TOLERANCE AND DIVERSITY VALUES
(A Case Study of Laskar Benteng Viola in Tangerang)**

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze the role of the Laskar Benteng Viola (LBV) Tangerang Community as an agent of socialization of tolerance and diversity values in shaping members' civic disposition. This research is motivated by the importance of social communities in instilling the values of tolerance and diversity within a pluralistic society. Football supporter communities do not merely function as groups supporting their clubs but also serve as social interaction spaces that have the potential to shape the character and behavior of their members. This study employed a qualitative approach using a case study method. Data were collected through observation, interviews, and documentation involving administrators and members of the Laskar Benteng Viola Community. Data analysis was conducted through data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing by applying the Social Construction Theory of Peter L. Berger and Thomas Luckmann, as well as Branson's concept of civic disposition. The findings indicate that the Laskar Benteng Viola Community plays a significant role as an agent of socialization for tolerance and diversity values through various community activities, such as gatherings, watch parties, social service programs, General Meetings (Musyawarah Besar/MUBES), and activities supporting Persita Tangerang. The socialization process is supported by strong member solidarity, a family-oriented culture, and the active role of community leaders and senior members in providing positive examples. Meanwhile, the obstacles identified include differences in members' characteristics, excessive fanaticism, and the negative influence of social media. The socialization of tolerance and diversity values has a positive impact on the development of members' civic disposition, reflected in the growth of responsibility, tolerance, cooperation, social awareness, democratic attitudes, and sportsmanship. Therefore, it can be concluded that the Laskar Benteng Viola Community functions not only as a supporter group for Persita Tangerang but also as an effective socialization agent in fostering the civic character of its members.

Keywords: Football Supporter Community, Socialization Agent, Tolerance, Diversity, Civic Disposition.