

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis peran *United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan* (UNAMA) dalam mengadvokasi hak-hak perempuan di Afghanistan setelah Taliban kembali berkuasa pada Agustus 2021. Pendekatan kualitatif dengan metode studi literatur digunakan untuk mengkaji laporan PBB, jurnal akademik, dan dokumen resmi lainnya. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa UNAMA berperan penting dalam memantau pelanggaran hak asasi manusia, menyusun laporan berkala, serta memobilisasi dukungan internasional melalui diplomasi multilateral. Meskipun menghadapi keterbatasan struktural seperti perbedaan kepentingan politik global dan akses terbatas di lapangan, UNAMA tetap konsisten menekan Taliban agar menghormati norma-norma hak asasi manusia internasional. Penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa perlindungan hak perempuan di Afghanistan membutuhkan sinergi antara tekanan diplomatik, bantuan kemanusiaan, serta penguatan norma internasional melalui mekanisme *global governance*.

Kata Kunci: *Afghanistan, Taliban, Perempuan, UNAMA, International Organisation, Global Governance.*

ABSTRACT

This research aims to analyze the role of the United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA) in advocating for women's rights in Afghanistan after the Taliban regained power in August 2021. A qualitative approach with a literature review method was employed to examine UN reports, academic journals, and other official documents. The findings indicate that UNAMA plays a crucial role in monitoring human rights violations, producing regular reports, and mobilizing international support through multilateral diplomacy. Despite structural limitations such as conflicting global political interests and restricted access on the ground, UNAMA consistently urges the Taliban to comply with international human rights norms. This study concludes that protecting women's rights in Afghanistan requires synergy between diplomatic pressure, humanitarian assistance, and the strengthening of international norms through global governance mechanisms.

Keywords: *Afghanistan, Taliban, Perempuan, UNAMA, International Organisation, Global Governance.*

ABSTRAK

Panalungtikan ieu boga tujuan pikeun nganalisis peran United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (UNAMA) dina ngabela hak-hak awéwé di Afghanistan sanggeus Taliban balik ngawasaan nagara dina Agustus 2021. Pendekatan kualitatif kalayan métode studi pustaka dipaké pikeun nalungtik laporan PBB, jurnal akademik, jeung dokumén resmi séjénna. Hasil panalungtikan nunjukkeun yén UNAMA mibanda peran penting dina ngawas pelanggaran hak asasi manusa, nyusun laporan rutin, sarta ngagerakkeun dukungan internasional ngalangkungan diplomasi multilateral. Sanajan aya watesan struktural saperti béda kapentingan pulitik global jeung aksés anu kawates di lapangan, UNAMA tetep konsisten ngadesek Taliban sangkan nurut kana norma-norma hak asasi manusa internasional. Panalungtikan ieu nyimpulkeun yén panyalindungan hak awéwé di Afghanistan merlukeun sinergi antara tekanan diplomatik, bantuan kamanusaan, jeung nguatkeun norma internasional ngalangkungan mékanisme global governance.

Kata Kunci: *Afghanistan, Taliban, Perempuan, UNAMA, International Organisation, Global Governance.*