

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alumaza, H., & Sherin, V. (2020). *Pengaruh British Exit (Brexit) terhadap kebijakan pemerintah Inggris terkait masalah imigran. Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 7(1), 55–70.
- Andre, V. (2023). *Global Britain and the Indo-Pacific. International Affairs Review*, 99(2), 201–220. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiaad001>
- Amnesty International. (2021). *Hong Kong: National Security Law used as pretext to crack down on dissent.* <https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2021/06/hong-kong-national-security-law-used-as-pretext-to-crack-down-on-dissent/>
- Amnesty International. (2021). Hong Kong: National Security Law has created a human rights emergency in Hong Kong. Amnesty International.
- AP News. (2023, July 13). *Hong Kong students arrested over protest memorial deemed terrorism under security law.* <https://apnews.com/article/hong-kong-terrorism-protest-university-4c177e394dde7bcb7fc84ebf7f1c878e>
- Ayuningtias, M. (2021). Analisis kepentingan Inggris dalam Visa British National (Overseas) sebagai respon dari Undang-Undang Keamanan Nasional Hongkong. *Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 5(1), 23–38.
- Ayuningtias, M. (2021). Skema Visa British National Overseas dan diplomasi migrasi Inggris dengan Tiongkok. *Jurnal Politik Global*, 7(2), 143–160.
- Barkin, J. S. (2003). *Realist constructivism: Rethinking international relations theory*. Cambridge University Press.
- BBC Indonesia. (2021, January 29). *Tiongkok tak lagi mengakui paspor BNO sebagai dokumen perjalanan dan identifikasi yang sah.* <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-55846566>

- Benson, M. (2023). Hongkongers and the coloniality of British citizenship from decolonisation to 'Global Britain'. *Citizenship Studies*, 27(2), 155–171. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13621025.2023.2170493>
- Bogdan, R., & Biklen, S. K. (1992). *Qualitative research for education: An introduction to theory and methods* (2nd ed.). Allyn and Bacon.
- Brooks, S. G., & Wohlforth, W. C. (2005). International relations theory and the case against unilateralism. **Perspectives on Politics*, 3*(3), 509-524. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592705050322>
- Chen, A. H. Y., & Chen, A. H. Y. (2006). *Constitutional Adjudication in Post-1997 Hong Kong IN POST-1997 HONG KONG*. 15(3).
- CGTN. (2020, May 22). Beijing's national security legislation for HKSAR on good grounds. <https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-05-22/Beijing-s-national-security-legislation-for-HKSAR-on-good-grounds-QHMbCwYC2c/index.html>
- China Daily. (2021, January 29). *China to stop recognizing BNO passport as travel, ID document*. <https://www.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202101/29/WS6013bf6ea31024ad0baa615f.html>
- Childs, N., & Frase, C. (2022). *Britain in the Pacific: Staying the course? Survival*, 64(5), 135–150. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2022.2118139>
- Commission on Human Security. (2002). **Human security: Concepts and implications** (Working Paper No. 2). Centre for International and Security Studies, York University.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (4th ed.). SAGE Publications.

- Dharma, K. B. S. (2021). *Pelaksanaan The Sino-British Joint Declaration 1984 oleh Otoritas RRT mengenai pemberian hak-hak otonomi bagi wilayah Hong Kong*. *Jurist-Diction*, 4(4), 1509–1532. <https://e-journal.unair.ac.id/JD/article/view/28484>
- Donnelly, J. (2003). *Universal human rights in theory and practice* (2nd ed.). Cornell University Press.
- Egan, M., & Webber, M. (2023). Brexit and ‘Global Britain’: Role adaptation and contestation in trade policy. **International Politics**. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41311-023-00503-2>
- Foreign & Commonwealth Office. (2020, May 22). Joint statement from the UK, Australia and Canada on Hong Kong national security legislation. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/joint-statement-from-the-uk-australia-and-canada-on-hong-kong>
- Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office. (2021). UK statement on Hong Kong National Security proposals. <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-statement-on-hong-kong-national-security-proposals>
- Freedom House. (2021). *How Beijing has dismantled freedom of expression in Hong Kong in just one year*. <https://freedomhouse.org/article/how-beijing-has-dismantled-freedom-expression-hong-kong-just-one-year>
- GOV.UK. (2020). *Hong Kong British National (Overseas) visa*. <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/hong-kong-british-national-overseas-bno-visa>
- Hansard. (2024, October 17). **Hongkongers in the UK: Visas, Security and Services** [Commons Chamber debate]. UK Parliament. <https://hansard.parliament.uk/Commons/2024-10-17/debates/1518BF72->

E3B8-48D4-A5C4-

E061C1354F08/HongkongersInTheUKVisasSecurityAndServices

Haugevik, K., & Svendsen, Ø. (2023). On safer ground? The emergence and evolution of 'Global Britain'. *International Affairs, 99*(6), 2387–2404.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iad186>

Home Office. (2023, October 13). British National (Overseas) or BN(O) route factsheet.
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/nationality-and-borders-bill-british-national-overseas-factsheet/british-national-overseas>

Hong Kong Watch. (2023). *Legal repression in Hong Kong under the National Security Law*.
<https://www.hongkongwatch.org/all-posts/2023/4/12/legal-repression-in-hong-kong>

Human Rights Watch. (2022). *Hong Kong: Crackdown on democracy continues*.
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/01/13/hong-kong-crackdown-democracy-continues>

Human Rights Watch. (2024). *Academic freedom declines under security law*.
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/01/11/hong-kong-academic-freedom-declines-under-security-law>

ICISS (International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty). (2001). *The Responsibility to Protect: Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty*. International Development Research Centre. <https://responsibilitytoprotect.org/ICISS%20Report.pdf>

Iqbal, M. (2019). *Posisi Hong Kong sebagai Wilayah Administrasi Khusus (SAR) dan Kontribusinya terhadap Perekonomian Tiongkok*. Skripsi Sarjana, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta

Krauthammer, C. (1990). The Unipolar Moment. *Foreign Affairs, 70*(1), 23-33.

- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook* (2nd ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China. (2021, January 29). *Foreign Ministry spokesperson Zhao Lijian's regular press conference on January 29, 2021.*
- National Bureau of Asian Research. (2021, October 21). Understanding Chinese "Wolf Warrior Diplomacy."
- Paris, R. (2001). Human security: Paradigm shift or hot air? *International Security*, 26(2), 87–102. <https://doi.org/10.1162/016228801753191141>
- Pratama, A. Y. (2021). *Analisis posisi Hongkong pasca Joint Declaration 1984 terhadap dinamika Tiongkok–Britania Raya. Jurnal Global Strategis*, 15(1), 25–40.
- Ramli, S. (2021). *Kebijakan luar negeri Inggris atas hak tinggal imigran pasca referendum Brexit Uni Eropa. Jurnal Politik Internasional*, 8(2), 122–138.
- Risse, T., Ropp, S. C., & Sikkink, K. (1999). *The power of human rights: International norms and domestic change*. Cambridge University Press.
- Ruggie, J. G. (2006). Doctrinal unilateralism and its limits: America and global governance in the new century (Working Paper No. 16). Corporate Social Responsibility Initiative, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.
- SCIO. (2020, July 1). *SCIO briefing on the Hong Kong National Security Law*. State Council Information Office of the People's Republic of China. https://english.scio.gov.cn/pressroom/2020-07/04/content_76236573.htm
- Saragih, H. M., & Nababan, R. S. (2020). *Kebijakan Jerman atas pemberian suaka terhadap pengungsi asal Suriah tahun 2015–2016. Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 4(1), 77–95.

Setiawan, I. P., & Suryanti, M. S. D. (2020). *Keterlibatan ASEAN dalam menangani konflik Myanmar (Studi kasus: Konflik Etnis Rohingya 2017–2019)*. *Jurnal ASEAN Politik dan Diplomasi*, 3(1), 44–59.

South China Morning Post. (2022, April 21). *Hong Kong student jailed 5 years for seditious social media posts under NSL*.
<https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/law-and-crime/article/3175061/hong-kong-student-jailed-5-years-over-seditious-social>

South China Morning Post. (2021, January 29). Beijing, Hong Kong won't recognise BN(O) passports in move seen as symbolic but also a signal of tougher action to come. <https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/politics/article/3119777/hong-kong-national-security-law-beijing-will-not-recognise>

State Council Information Office. (2021, June 24). The Communist Party of China and human rights protection – A 100-Year quest. http://english.scio.gov.cn/whitepapers/2021-06/24/content_77584145.htm

The Guardian. (2021, January 29). Hong Kong: China will no longer recognise British national overseas citizens. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/jan/29/britain-launches-visa-scheme-for-hong-kong-citizens>

The Guardian. (2021, January 29). China says it will no longer recognise UK-issued BNO passport. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/jan/29/china-says-it-will-no-longer-recognise-uk-issued-bno-passport>

UK Parliament. (2024, May 23). Over 210,000 Hongkongers apply for UK's BNO visa, according to new government figures [Research Briefing]. <https://www.hongkongwatch.org/all-posts/2024/5/23/over-210000-hong-kongers-apply-for-uks-bno-visa>

Ullah, A. K. M. A., & Azizuddin, M. (2022). Colonial hangover and invited migration: Hongkongers to the UK. *Asian Ethnicity*, 24(3), 365–382. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14631369.2022.2090344>

UNDP. (1994). *Human development report 1994: New dimensions of human security*. Oxford University Press. http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/reports/255/hdr_1994_en_complete_nostats.pdf

United Kingdom & People's Republic of China. (1984). *The Joint Declaration of the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Question of Hong Kong*. <https://www.cmab.gov.hk/en/issues/jd2.htm>

United Nations. (1948). *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. <https://www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights>

United Nations. (1966). *International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/instruments-mechanisms/instruments/international-covenant-civil-and-political-rights>

United Nations Development Programme. (1994). *Human development report 1994: New dimensions of human security*. <https://hdr.undp.org/system/files/documents/hdr1994encompletenostatspdf.pdf>

UN Human Rights Committee. (2022, July 27). *UN experts call for repeal of Hong Kong's National Security Law*. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2022/07/hong-kongs-national-security-law-should-be-repealed-say-un-human-rights>

VOA Indonesia. (2021, February 1). *China larang penggunaan paspor BNO di Hong Kong dan China*. <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/china-larang-penggunaan-paspor-bno-di-hong-kong-dan-china/5755379.html>

- Wang, B., & Mayer, J. (2022). *Self-censorship and chilling effects under authoritarian law: Evidence from Hong Kong after the National Security Law*.
- Xinhua. (2024, June 14). Extraterritorial application of HK national security law conforms to int'l law: spokesperson. Xinhua News Agency. <http://english.news.cn/20240614/ebaf9ab3513a47eabae345405f6c44d/c.html>
- Yeung, R. A., & Fairouz, S. (2022). State responsibility: Explain the UK's exclusive citizenship provision to Hong Kong British National Overseas. *Journal of International Law and Policy*, 10(2), 99–115.
- Young, S. N. M. (2021). The Law of the People's Republic of China on Safeguarding National Security in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. *International Legal Materials*, 60*(1), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1017/ilm.2021.1>
- Zed, M. (2004). *Metode penelitian kepustakaan*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia
- Zhu, H. (2023). A Chinese Law Wedge into the Hong Kong Common Law System : A Legal Appraisal of the Hong Kong National Security Law. 21(1).
- Zyla, B. (2019). *Understanding human security: Historical, theoretical and empirical foundations*. Routledge.