

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adzani, A. L., & Manalu, S. R. (n.d.). *Pengelolaan Komunikasi Mantan Narapidana dalam Berinteraksi dengan Masyarakat*. <http://www.fisip.undip.ac.id>
- Armin, F., & Idris. (2020). *Analysis of the Effects of Education, Unemployment, Poverty, and Income Inequality on Crime in Indonesia*. 124, 368–374. <https://doi.org/10.2991/aebmr.k.200305.092>
- Bottaro, B. A. (2024). *Stigma vs . Stereotype Definitions Stigma Examples of Stigma*.
- Engelhart, M. D., & Moughamian, H. (1968). Book Reviews : Book Reviews. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 28(3), 951–951. <https://doi.org/10.1177/001316446802800332>
- Erikson, E. (1902). *Childhood and Society*.
- Frelians, P. P., & Astuti, R. V. (2024). Manajemen Komunikasi Stigma pada Perempuan Lajang. *Jurnal ILMU KOMUNIKASI*, 21(1), 57–72. <https://doi.org/10.24002/jik.v21i1.8790>
- Fulthoni, Arianingtyas, R., Aminah, S., & Sihombing, U. (2009). *MEMAHAMI DISKRIMINASI*. www.mitrakukum.org
- Goffman, E. (1963). *Erving Goffman Stigma*.
- Herreros-Fraile, A., Carcedo, R. J., Viedma, A., Ramos-Barbero, V., Fernández-Rouco,

- N., Gomiz-Pascual, P., & del Val, C. (2023). Parental Incarceration, Development, and Well-Being: A Developmental Systematic Review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(4).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20043143>
- Israel, M., & Hay, I. (n.d.). *Social Scientists*.
- Mabruroh. (2019). Resiliensi Remaja Korban Perceraian Orang Tua yang Hidup Mandiri Tanpa Ada Orang Tua. *Http://Repo.Uinsatu.Ac.Id/14205/*, 1–10.
- Mackiewicz, J. (2018). A Mixed-Method Approach. In *Writing Center Talk over Time*.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429469237-3>
- Miller, K. (2006). The Impact of Parental Incarceration on Children: An Emerging Need for Effective Interventions. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 4, 472–486.
- Moore, K. E., Stuewig, J. B., & Tangney, J. P. (2016). The Effect of Stigma on Kriminal Offenders' Functioning: A Longitudinal Mediation Model. *Deviant Behavior*, 37(2), 196–218. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01639625.2014.1004035>
- Murray, J., & Farrington, D. P. (2008). The effects of parental imprisonment on children. *Crime and Justice*, 37, 133–206. <https://doi.org/10.1086/520070>
- Rakhmat, J. (2007). *Psikologi Komunikasi*.
https://repository.bbg.ac.id/bitstream/1789/1/Jalaluddin_Rahmat_-
- Soegiyono. (2011). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*.