

## REFERENSI

- Burlinova, N. V., 2022. The Role of NGOs in International Relations and Public Diplomacy. *Journal of International Analytics*, 12(1), pp. 110-123.
- CEDAW, 2008. *General Recommendation No. 26 on Women Migrant Worker*, s.l.: refworld.org.
- Chan, H. H.-y., 2023. Reworking of care during workday outings: On migrant domestic workers' everyday negotiation of migration infrastructure in the global city of Hong Kong. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, Volume 00.
- Connell, R. W., 1985. Theorising Gender. *Sociology*, 19(2), pp. 260-272.
- Creswell, J. W., 2014. *Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches*. 4th penyunt. s.l.:SAGE Publications, Inc..
- Cummins, A., 2016. *Interview: Erwiana Sulistyaningsih*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.timeout.com/hong-kong/blog/interview-erwiana-sulistyaningsih-052016>
- EOCHK, E. O. C. H. K., 2010. *A Guide for Foreign Domestic Helpers and Their Employers*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.eoc.org.hk/en/discrimination-laws/race-discrimination/a-guide-for-foreign-domestic-helpers-and-their-employers>
- Ferrant, G. & Tuccio, M., 2015. How do female migration and gender discrimination in social institutions mutually influence each other?. *OECD Development Centre Working Papers*, Volume 326.

Giorgi, M., 2019. The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Process of International Treaty Making. *Anuario Mexicano de Derecho Internacional*, Volume 19, pp. 153-177.

Helaluddin, H., 2018. Mengenal Lebih Dekat dengan Pendekatan Fenomenologi: Sebuah Penelitian Kualitatif. pp. 7-8.

HK e-Legislation, t.thn. *Cap 57. Employment Ordinance*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.elegislation.gov.hk/hk/cap57?pmc=1&m=1&pm=0>

Home and Youth Affairs Bureau Hong Kong, 2021. *Article 11: Equality In Employment And Labour Rights*. [Online] Available at: [https://www.hyab.gov.hk/CEDAW/4th\\_report/en/article11.html](https://www.hyab.gov.hk/CEDAW/4th_report/en/article11.html)

Hong Kong Government, H., 2021. *Fourth Report of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China under the United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Form of Discrimination against Women: Annex III*, Hong Kong SAR, China: s.n.

IMMD HK, t.thn. *Employment Contract for a Domestic Helper Recruited from Outside Hong Kong - English Version*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.immd.gov.hk/eng/forms/forms/id407.html>

IOM, 2010. *Migration and Transnationalism: Opportunities and Challenges*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.iom.int/migration-and-transnationalism-opportunities-and-challenges-2010>

- IOM, I. O. f. M., 2023. *Overview of International Migrant Workers in the Care, Hospitality, and Entertainment and Informal Economy Sectors in Hong Kong SAR, China*, Hong Kong SAR, China: IOM.
- IOM, t.thn. *Civil Society and NGOs*. [Online]  
Available at: <https://www.iom.int/civil-society-and-ngos>
- IOM, R. O. f. A. a. t. P., t.thn. *Migrant Women in Hong Kong SAR, China Empower Other Migrants Through Fun and Interactive Activities*. [Online]  
Available at: <https://roasiapacific.iom.int/stories/migrant-women-hong-kong-sar-china-empower-other-migrants-through-fun-and-interactive-activities>
- Islam, M. R. & Cojocaru, S., 2015. Migrant Domestic Workers in Asia: Transnational Variations and Policy Concerns. *International Migration*, 54(1), pp. 48-63.
- Joseph S. Nye, J. & Keohane, R. O., 1971. Transnational Relations and World Politics: An Introduction. *International Organization*, 25(3), pp. 329-349.
- Kasun, G. S., 2017. Transnationalism: Competing Definitions, Individual Agency in an Age of Globalization, and Research Trends. *Middle and Secondary Education Faculty Publications*, Volume 55.
- Kerelian, N. N. & Jordan, L. P., 2018. Together separately? Young transmigrant professionals in "Asia's World City" Hong Kong. *Applied Mobilities*.
- Ladegaard, H. J., 2013. Beyond the reach of ethics and equity? Depersonalisation and dehumanisation in foreign domestic helper narratives. *Language and Intercultural Communication*, 13(1), pp. 45-59.

- Ladegaard, H. J., 2022. Language, Discrimination and Employability: Employers' Othering and Racist Representations of Domestic Migrant Workers on Social Media. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, 41(1), pp. 97-118.
- Lai, M.-y., 2010. Dancing to different tunes: Performance and activism among migrant domestic workers in Hong Kong. *Women's Studies International Forum*, 33(5), pp. 501-511.
- Lambert, V. A. & Lambert, C. E., 2013. Qualitative Descriptive Research: An Acceptable Design. *Pacific Rim International Journal of Nursing Research*, 16(4), pp. 255-256.
- Law, K.-Y. & Lee, K.-M., 2012. The myth of multiculturalism in 'Asia's world city': incomprehensive policies for ethnic minorities in Hong Kong. *Journal of Asian Public Policy*, pp. 117-134.
- LDFDH, t.thn. *Publicity Materials and Related Publications*. [Online] Available at: [https://www.fdh.labour.gov.hk/en/publication.html#guide\\_FDH](https://www.fdh.labour.gov.hk/en/publication.html#guide_FDH)
- Liang, C., 2016. *Maid in Hong Kong: Protecting Foreign Domestic Workers*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/maid-hong-kong-protecting-foreign-domestic-workers>
- LOEB Leadership, 2024. *The Importance of Adaptability in Successful Leadership*. [Online] Available at: <https://www.loebleadership.com/insights/importance-adaptability-successful-leadership>

- Mamattah, S., 2006. Migration and transnationalism: the complete picture? A case study of Russians living in Scotland. *eSharp*, 6(2).
- MFMW, 2017. Bethune House celebrates its 31st anniversary. *Migrant Focus (Autumn)*, p. 1.
- MFMW, 2017. Filipina domestic worker wins labor case. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 8.
- MFMW, 2017. Her Story: Suneetha Speaks her Truth. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 2.
- MFMW, 2017. Migrant workers hold summit to commemorate International Migrants Day. *Migrant Focus (Christmas)*.
- MFMW, 2017. Mission holds recognition program for course finishers. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 1.
- MFMW, 2017. Mission launches flash cards for migrant domestic workers. *Migrant Focus (Christmas)*, p. 3.
- MFMW, 2017. Pictures from the Inside: A Summary. *Migrant Focus (Autumn)*, p. 6.
- MFMW, 2017. Recognition of Happy Homes in Hong Kong. *Migrant Focus (Christmas)*, p. 2.
- MFMW, 2017. *Service Report 2017*, Hong Kong SAR, China: Mission For Migrant Workers.
- MFMW, 2018. Her Story: Surati's Ordeal. *Migrant Focus (Spring)*, p. 2.
- MFMW, 2018. Herstory: Do not give up; spice it up with overflowing positivity. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 2.
- MFMW, 2018. MFMW speaks out. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 11.

MFMW, 2018. Mission holds first Give Care to our Care Givers service fair for 2018. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 1.

MFMW, 2018. Mission launches devotional booklet. *Migrant Focus (Spring)*, p. 5.

MFMW, 2018. News Briefs: Meeting with Security Bureau. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 8.

MFMW, 2018. News Briefs: Seminars on Racial Discrimination Ordinance. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 8.

MFMW, 2018. *Service Report 2018*, Hong Kong SAR, China: Mission For Migrant Workers.

MFMW, 2019. Charity Walk 2019 registration commences. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 1.

MFMW, 2019. MFMW's summer in brief. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 11.

MFMW, 2019. Our Faith, Our Struggle: Making Things Happen. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 3.

MFMW, 2019. *Service Report 2019*, Hong Kong SAR, China: Mission For Migrant Workers.

MFMW, 2020. Looking Back at 2020. *Migrant Focus (Winter)*, p. 3.

MFMW, 2020. Mission For Migrant Workers celebrates 39 years of serving migrants in crises. *Migrant Focus (Summer)*, p. 1.

MFMW, 2020. *Service Report 2020*, Hong Kong SAR, China: Mission For Migrant Workers.

MFMW, 2021. Migrant Care Centres. *Migrant Focus (Spring)*, p. 7.

MFMW, 2021. Overcoming Challenges, Adjusting our Services. *Migrant Focus* (December Edition).

MFMW, 2021. *Service Report 2021*, Hong Kong SAR, China: Mission For Migrant Workers.

MFMW, 2021. The Mission at 40: Dedication and passion. *Migrant Focus* (Spring), p. 2.

MFMW, 2022. Celebrating our 41st Anniversary. *Migrant Focus* (June).

MFMW, 2022. Emergency Response under the 5th Wave Covid-19 Pandemic in HK. *Migrant Focus* (March).

MFMW, 2022. HKEX Foundation and YMCA. *Migrant Focus* (March).

MFMW, 2022. Reaching Migrants throughout Hong Kong. *Migrant Focus* (January Edition).

MFMW, 2022. *Service Report 2022*, Hong Kong SAR, China: Mission For Migrant Workers.

MFMW, t.thn. *About: Mission For Migrant Workers*. [Online]  
Available at: <https://www.migrants.net/who-we-are>

MFMW, t.thn. *MFMW's Development & Accomplishment*. [Online]  
Available at: <https://www.migrants.net/history>

MFMW, t.thn. *Our Vision, Our Mission*. [Online]  
Available at: <https://www.migrants.net/vision-and-mission>

MFMW, t.thn. *What We Do*. [Online]  
Available at: <https://www.migrants.net/what-we-do>

MFMW, t.thn. *What we do: Services*. [Online]  
Available at: <https://www.migrants.net/who-we-are-1>

- Mitchell, G. E. & Schmitz, H. P., 2014. Principled instrumentalism: a theory of transnational NGO behaviour. *Review of International Studies*, 40(3), pp. 487-504.
- NORMLEX, t.thn. *Notifications for China - Hong Kong Special Administrative Region*, s.l.: ILO.
- OHCHR, 2006. *Working with OHCHR: A handbook for NGOs*. s.l.:s.n.
- OHCHR, t.thn. *Status Of Ratification Interactive Dashboard: China*. [Online] Available at: <https://indicators.ohchr.org/>
- Portes, A., Guarnizo, L. E. & Landolt, P., 1999. The study of transnationalism: pitfalls and promise of an emergent research field. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 22(2), pp. 217-237.
- Soetjipto, A. W. & Yuliestiana, A. T. D., 2020. Transnational Relations and Activism in International Relations: Debates and Consensus in Literature. *Global: Jurnal Politik Internasional*, 22(1), pp. 142-162.
- Tickner, J. A., 1992. Gender in International Relations: Feminist perspective on achieving global security. *Political Science Quarterly*, Volume 108.
- Ullah, A. A., 2015. Abuse and Violence Against Foreign Domestic Workers. A Case from Hong Kong. *International Journal of Area Studies*, 10(2).
- UNWomen, 2022. *Prevention of Gender-Based Violence and Harassment against Women Migrant Workers in South and Southeast Asia*, s.l.: s.n.
- Wahyudi, I., 2018. Articulating Indonesian migrant domestic workers' activism in Hong Kong and the use of communication technology. *Urban Studies: Border and Mobility*, pp. 325-332.



- Wibowo, A. S., 2015. Peran Mission for Migrant Workers (MFMW) dalam Advokasi Perlindungan Hak-Hak Buruh Migran Filipina di Hong Kong. *Andalas Journal of International Studies*, 4(1), pp. 48-63.
- Zhang, H., 2021. From Thailand to Hong Kong: reinventing womanhood in the journeys of migrant women. *South East Asia Research*, 29(2), pp. 231-247.