

REFERENSI

- Abdullah, A., Huynh, I., Emery, C. R., & Jordan, L. P. (2022). Social Norms and Family Child Labor: A Systematic Literature Review. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(7), 4082. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19074082>
- Alston, P. (2005). *Labour Rights as Human Rights* (1st ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Amici, M., & Cepiku, D. (2020). *Performance Management in International Organizations*. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-39472-1>
- Amnesty International. (2016). *This is What We Die For: Human Rights Abuses in the Democratic Republic of the Congo Power the Global Trade in Cobalt*.
- André, G., & Godin, M. (2014). Child labour, agency and family dynamics. *Childhood*, 21(2), 161–174. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0907568213488966>
- Archer, C. (2014). *International Organizations* (3rd ed.). Taylor & Francis. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=aRgcBQAAQBAJ>
- Barkin, J. S. (2006). *International Organization: Theories and Institutions* (1st ed.). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bayer, C. N., & Cooper, A. (2019). Worst Forms of Child Labour in the Democratic Republic of the Congo: Cobalt Refiner Due Diligence Reporting. In *Development International*. <https://www.developmentinternational.org/child-labour>

- Bolay, M., & Calvão, F. (2022). Labour, Incorporated: Dependent Contracting and Wageless Work in Africa's "Responsible" Mines. *Cahiers d'études Africaines*, 245–246, 123–151. <https://doi.org/10.4000/etudesafricaines.36190>
- Calvão, F., McDonald, C. E. A., & Bolay, M. (2021). Cobalt mining and the corporate outsourcing of responsibility in the Democratic Republic of Congo. *The Extractive Industries and Society*, 8(4), 100884. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2021.02.004>
- Cataleta, M. S. (2020). Human rights violations against children in the Democratic Republic of Congo, the international trade in minerals. *Misión Jurídica*, 13(18). <https://doi.org/10.25058/1794600X.1710>
- Cho, S.-H., Fang, X., Tayur, S., & Xu, Y. (2019). Combating Child Labor: Incentives and Information Disclosure in Global Supply Chains. *Manufacturing & Service Operations Management*, 21(3), 692–711. <https://doi.org/10.1287/msom.2018.0733>
- Cogan, J. K., Hurd, I., & Johnstone, I. (2016). *The Oxford Handbook of International Organizations* (1st ed.). OUP Oxford. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=gnF4DQAAQBAJ>
- Collins, T. M. (2017). A child's right to participate: Implications for international child protection. *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 21(1), 14–46. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2016.1248122>
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE Publications, Inc.

- Eviani, N., & Rahman, M. (2024). The Issue in the Implementation of Child's Rights to be Protected from Economic Exploitation for Children in Congo. *Indonesian Journal of Law*, *1*(1), 38–44. <https://jurnal.intekom.id/index.php/inlaw/article/view/291>
- Faber, B., Krause, B., & Sánchez De La Sierra, R. (2017). *Artisanal mining, livelihoods, and child labor in the cobalt supply chain of the Democratic Republic of Congo*.
- Falch-Eriksen, A., & Backe-Hansen, E. (Eds.). (2018). *Human Rights in Child Protection*. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-94800-3>
- Flanagan, R. J. (2006). *Globalization and Labor Conditions: Working Conditions and Worker Rights in a Global Economy*. Oxford University Press. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=699bcdqWBycC>
- FUNDAMENTALS & ITC-ILO. (2020). *Mapping interventions addressing child labour and working conditions in artisanal mineral supply chains*.
- FUNDAMENTALS & ITC-ILO. (2024). *Child Labour Monitoring and Remediation System*.
- Gaffar, C., Kaempfer, D., & The Centre. (2021). *Opportunities for Businesses to Promote Child Rights in Cobalt Artisanal and Small-Scale Mining* (A. Thinius, D. Nakschbandi, & E. Schliebitz, Eds.). Save the Children Deutschland.
- Godélive, K. B., Martin, D., & Nene, M. M. B. (2023). Small-scale mining and child labour in Kolwezi, Democratic Republic of Congo. *Journal of African*

Studies and Development, 15(4), 69–83.

<https://doi.org/10.5897/JASD2023.0679>

Gunawan, R. P. (2019). PERAN INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION (ILO) DALAM MENANGANI PEKERJA ANAK DI MOZAMBIK 2006-2015.G. *EJournal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 7(3).

Hanson, K., & Nieuwenhuys, O. (2013). *Reconceptualizing Children's Rights in International Development: Living Rights, Social Justice, Translations*. Cambridge University Press.

<https://books.google.co.id/books?id=t5mdjE04D4UC>

Hughes, S., & Haworth, N. (2013). *International Labour Organization (ILO): Coming in from the Cold* (1st ed.). Taylor & Francis.

<https://books.google.co.id/books?id=Jkbn4W-GFfUC>

ILAB. (n.d.). *Combatting Child Labor in the Democratic Republic of the Congo's Cobalt Industry (COTECCO)* | . UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR. Retrieved February 24, 2025, from <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ilab/combating-child-labor-democratic-republic-congos-cobalt-industry-cotecco>

ILO. (n.d.). *SCREAM: Supporting Children's Rights through Education, the Arts and the Media*. International Labour Organization. Retrieved February 13, 2025, from <https://www.ilo.org/international-programme-elimination-child-labour-ipecc/campaign-and-advocacy/scream-supporting-childrens-rights-through-education-arts-and-media>

ILO. (2017). *Ratifications of ILO conventions: Ratifications for Democratic Republic of the Congo*. International Labour Organization.

https://normlex.ilo.org/dyn/nrmlx_en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:11200:0::NO::P11200_COUNTRY_ID:102981

ILO. (2023, November 20). *Tiny but mighty voices against child labour in cobalt mining* |. International Labour Organization. <https://www.ilo.org/resource/news/tiny-mighty-voices-against-child-labour-cobalt-mining>

ILO, & UNICEF. (2022). *Methodology of the 2020 ILO-UNICEF Global Estimates of Child Labour*. International Labour Office and United Nations Children's Fund.

International Labour Organization. (2019). *Rules of the game : An introduction to the standards-related work of the International Labour Organization* (4th ed.). International Labour Office.

Kara, S. (2018, August 12). *Is your phone tainted by the misery of the 35,000 children in Congo's mines?* | Siddharth Kara | *The Guardian*. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2018/oct/12/phone-misery-children-congo-cobalt-mines-drc>

Kara, S. (2023). *Cobalt Red: How the Blood of the Congo Powers Our Lives*. St. Martin's Publishing Group. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=1ohrEAAAQBAJ>

Kaufmann, C. (2007). *Globalisation and Labour Rights: The Conflict Between Core Labour Rights and International Economic Law*. Hart Publishing. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=juDbBAAAQBAJ>

Larasati, D. (2020). Peran UN Special Agency dalam Krisis Pengungsi Suriah: ILO dan Masalah Pekerja Anak Pengungsi Suriah di Turki. *Indonesian*

Journal of International Relations, 4(2), 187–221.
<https://doi.org/10.32787/ijir.v4i2.136>

Littek, W. (2015). Labor, Division of. In *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences* (pp. 156–162). Elsevier.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-097086-8.32083-9>

Melville, J. (2020, June 19). *From Stone to Phone: Modern Day Cobalt Slavery in Congo – Byline Times*. Byline Times.
<https://bylinetimes.com/2020/06/19/from-stone-to-phone-modern-day-cobalt-slavery-in-congo/>

Murhi Mihigo, I., Vermeylen, G., & Munguakonkwa, B. (2024). Does the education system matter? Exploring in-depth joint school attendance, hazardous and non-hazardous activities in artisanal and small-scale mining in the Democratic Republic of the Congo. *Heliyon*, 10(10), e30771.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2024.e30771>

Naeem, M., Ozuem, W., Howell, K., & Ranfagni, S. (2023). A Step-by-Step Process of Thematic Analysis to Develop a Conceptual Model in Qualitative Research. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 22.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/16094069231205789>

Nesi Giuseppe, Nogler, L., & Pertile, M. (Eds.). (2008). *Child Labour in a Globalized World A Legal Analysis of ILO Action* (1st ed.). Ashgate Publishing.

Neuman, W. L. (2013). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches* (7th ed.). Pearson Education Limited.

- Nurisam, S. F. (2017). PERANAN INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION (ILO) MELALUI INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMME ON THE ELIMINATING OF CHILD LABOUR (IPEC) DALAM MENANGGULANGI PEKERJA ANAK DI INDONESIA. *Global Political Studies Journal*, 1(1).
- Pratama, I., Kumala Dewi, P., & Resen, P. (2024). HAMBATAN DALAM UPAYA ELIMINASI PEKERJA ANAK DI TAMBANG ARTISANAL KOBALT REPUBLIK DEMOKRATIK KONGO (2014-2019). *DIKSHI (DISKUSI ILMIAH KOMUNITAS HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL)*, 4(2), 106–120. <https://ojs.unud.ac.id/index.php/hi/article/view/104042>
- Radfar, A., Asgharzadeh, S. A., Quesada, F., & Filip, I. (2018). Challenges and perspectives of child labor. *Industrial Psychiatry Journal*, 27(1), 17. https://doi.org/10.4103/ipj.ipj_105_14
- Ray, R. (2002). The Determinants of Child Labour and Child Schooling in Ghana. *Journal of African Economies*, 11(4), 561–590. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jae/11.4.561>
- Schmitz, C. L., Traver, E. K. J., & Larson, D. (2004). *Child Labor: A Global View* (1st ed.). Greenwood Press. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=6JznQqlZmHkC>
- Schwartz, F. W., Lee, S., & Darrah, T. H. (2021). A Review of Health Issues Related to Child Labor and Violence Within Artisanal and Small-Scale Mining. *GeoHealth*, 5(2). <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020GH000326>
- Siyoto, S., & Sodik, A. (2015). *Dasar Metodologi Penelitian* (Ayup, Ed.; 1st ed.). Literasi Media Publishing.

- Sovacool, B. K. (2019). The precarious political economy of cobalt: Balancing prosperity, poverty, and brutality in artisanal and industrial mining in the Democratic Republic of the Congo. *The Extractive Industries and Society*, 6(3), 915–939. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2019.05.018>
- Sovacool, B. K. (2021). When subterranean slavery supports sustainability transitions? power, patriarchy, and child labor in artisanal Congolese cobalt mining. *The Extractive Industries and Society*, 8(1), 271–293. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2020.11.018>
- Tsurukawa, N., & Prakash, S. (2011). *Social impacts of artisanal cobalt mining in Katanga, Democratic Republic of Congo*. Öko-Institut e.V.
- UNICEF. (2015). *ANNUAL REPORT 2014 Our Story*. https://www.unicef.org/media/50786/file/UNICEF_Annual_Report_2014_ENG.pdf
- United States Department of Labor. (2022). *COMBATTING CHILD LABOR IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO'S COBALT INDUSTRY (COTECCO)*.
- Utama, D., Rosyidin, M., & Wahyudi, F. E. (2022). Di Balik Keterbelakangan Kongo: Pengaruh Huayou Cobalt dalam Kerjasama Pertambangan Kongo dan Tiongkok. *Journal of International Relations Diponegoro*, 8(4), 1001–1017. <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jihi/article/view/36426>
- Weiss, T. G., & Wilkinson, R. (2013). *International Organization and Global Governance* (1st ed.). Taylor & Francis. https://books.google.co.id/books?id=_YdmAQAAQBAJ

Weston, B. H. (2005). *Child Labor and Human Rights: Making Children Matter*.

Lynne

Rienner

Publishers.

https://books.google.co.id/books?id=_xqtQgAACAAJ

World Bank. (2024, October 18). *Democratic Republic of Congo Overview*:

Development news, research, data . WORLD BANK GROUP.

<https://www.worldbank.org/en/country/drc/overview>

Zeuner, B. (2018a). An Obsolescing Bargain in a Rentier State: Multinationals,

Artisanal Miners, and Cobalt in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

Frontiers in Energy Research, 6. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2018.00123>

Zeuner, B. (2018b). An Obsolescing Bargain in a Rentier State: Multinationals,

Artisanal Miners, and Cobalt in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

Frontiers in Energy Research, 6. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2018.00123>