**THE USE OF PROBLEM BASED LEARNING (PBL) MODEL TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' COOPERATIVE ATTITUDE AND LEARNING RESULT IN HARMONY IN DIVERSITY THEME**

**(Class Action Research in the Cultural Diversity of My Country and Harmony in Diversity Subtheme in** $4^{th}$ **Grade Students at 1 Public Elementary School Parakanmanggu, Pangandaran)**

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**ABSTRACT**

The research titled "The Use of Problem Based Learning (PBL) Model to Improve Students' Cooperative Attitude and Learning Result in Harmony in Diversity Theme" was originated by the existence of problems in the community concerning students' learning result that have not fully accomplished and the lack of student achievement regarding cooperative attitude during learning process. The obstacles were caused by several factors such as students' inability to focus in class, for instance: chatting or got distracted during lessons and in the events when group discussion took place, the collective assignments were done only by certain students. This research used class action research model that consists of II cycles. Each cycle includes several actions, planning, implementation, analysis and reflection. The result of cycle I research shows that the percentage of students' achievement is 64.3% with students' average grade 2.99, the benchmark in cycle I to be categorized as good is 2.1. There was an improvement in cycle II compared to cycle II by 100% with students' average grade 3.3, and the benchmark in cycle II to be categorized as excellent is 3.1. From the research, it is concluded that problem based learning model is able to improve cooperative attitude and learning result between $4^{th}$ Grade students at 1 Public Elementary School Parakanmanggu, Pangandaran, in the cultural diversity of my country and harmony in diversity subtheme. Therefore, problem based learning model can be selected as one of the alternatives for problem based learning model to be implemented in thematic learning.

**Keywords**: student cooperative attitude, student learning result, problem based learning model, cultural diversity of my country and harmony in diversity subtheme.