# An Analysis of Hierarchy of Main Character's Human Needs in Owens's *Where the Crawdads Sing*Movie

A Research Paper

Submitted to the English Department of Pasundan University as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Taking the *Sarjana* Degree

By: Salsabila Arsy Nurfikriyah Reg. Number: 197010014



# ENGLISH DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF ARTS AND LETTERS PASUNDAN UNIVERSITY BANDUNG 2024

**Declaration** 

I hereby state that the paper "An Analysis of Hierarchy of Main

Character's Human Needs in Owens's Where the Crawdads Sing Movie" is a

true and original work of mine.

I am fully aware that I have quoted some statements and ideas from various

sources, and they are properly acknowledged in my paper. I do not copy or quotes

with the way that is against from the scientific society. From the statement above,

I am ready to accept any judgment if it is found there is scientific ethic contrary in

this paper or there is claim from another side toward the original work.

Bandung, July 2024

Salsabila Arsy Nurfikriyah NRP. 197010014

i

## **Approval Page**

### An Analysis of Hierarchy of Main Character's Human Needs in Owens's Where the Crawdads Sing Movie

Salsabila Arsy Nurfikriyah Reg. Number: 197010014



**Approved By:** 

Advisor 1 Advisor II

Dr. Hj. Senny S. Alwasilah, M.Pd. NIP Y. 151 10 322 Angga Maulana S.S, M.Pd NIP. Y . 151 10 592

Acknowledged By:

Dean of Faculty of Arts and Letters Head of English Department

Dr. Hj. Senny S. Alwasilah, M.Pd. NIP Y. 151 10 322 Husni Thamrin S.S., M.Hum. NIP Y. 151 10 540

### **Dedicated Page**

### **Motto:**

الصَلحِبةِ لَا تَحْزَنْ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ مَعْنَا

"Do not grieve; indeed Allah is with us."

At-Taubah: 40

"It isn't what we say or think that defines us, but what we do."

- Jane Austen

### I Dedicated this paper to:

The Writer's Beloved Parents

Mr. Selamet Tri Cahyadi S.Par

And

## Mrs. Neny Nurhasanah A. Md

Who always prays for me as I go through this life. Who has been fully dedicated to my life. Who have provided material and moral support. And always been a support system throughout my life.

### **Abstract**

This study, entitled "An Analysis of Hierarchy of Main Character's Human Needs in Owens's Where the Crawdads Sing Movie" was conducted to analyze the fulfillment main character's Hierarchy of Needs that conduct in the movie. The researcher was required to identify and resolve two problems; To find out fulfillment main character's human needs in Where the Crawdads Sing Movie, and to find out supporting characters that help the main character to fulfill his/her human needs. The research methodology used is qualitative with descriptive analysis. This method is used to identify and analyze scenes and dialogue in films to determine the fulfillment of human needs for the main characters. There are five levels of needs in the hierarchy of human needs based on Abraham Maslow's theory (Physiological Needs, Safety Needs, Love and belonging, Esteem Needs, and Self-Actualization Needs). Researchers found that the main character in the movie Where the Crawdads Sing was able to fulfill the hierarchy of human needs with a total of 26 data points. In addition, the research findings show that an individual needs the role of a supporting actor to fulfill Maslow's needs with Self-actualization as the peak of the need to become a perfect individual.

Keywords: Human Needs, Main Character, Abraham Maslow, Movie, Where the Crawdads Sing **Preface** 

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Firstly, all the praises to the almighty Allah S.W.T for his guidance and

blessings. The writer so grateful to finally finished the research on "An Analysis of

Hierarchy of Main Character's Human Needs in Owens's Where the Crawdads

Sing Movie" The principal purpose of this thesis is to fulfill one of the requirements

for getting a bachelor's Degree in English Literature at the University of Pasundan.

The writer encountered many challenges and hurdles while composing this

paper. Nevertheless, with the invaluable support, prayers, assistance, and guidance

from various parties, these difficulties were successfully overcome. The writer

acknowledges that this research is not perfect and sincerely welcomes any

comments, suggestions, or critiques from readers to aid in further improvements. It

is hoped that this research will serve as a valuable reference for those undertaking

similar researches.

Bandung, July 2024

Salsabila Arsy Nurfikriyah

NRP. 197010014

V

### Acknowlegdements

The writer intends to express thankfulness for those who helped out and took an essential rolet in her research. the writer would like to express the deepest gratitude to:

- 1. **Dr. Hj. Senny S. Alwasilah, S.S., M.Pd.**, the Dean of Faculty of Arts and Letters. As the first advisor lecturer who has always provided guidance, support, comments, encouragement, information and all forms of kindness during the research process.
- 2. **Angga Maulana S.S, M.Pd.**, as the second advisor who has always provided guidance, support, comments, encouragement, information and all forms of kindness during the research process.
- 3. **All lecturers** majoring in the English Literature Department who have provided valuable guidance during the writer's academic year at Pasundan University.
- 4. **All English Literarture and Academic staff** who has helped the writer a lot to complete her studies and has given a lot of motivation.
- 5. **Virly Meidina Nurfakriyah**, As a writer's older sister who has always been a role model for writers from childhood until now, thank you for being the best sister ever.
- 6. **Salman Alfarizky S.I.Kom**, as a writer's partner who has dedicated a lot of time and energy to support the writer every step of the way.
- 7. JHS Fellas, Which are Bhekti Rahmawati, Fidya Trikania Utami, Shalsabilla Dwi Aulia as writer's besties which has accompanied the ups and downs in the writer's life and has always been a place to tell stories throughout the writer's lifetime.
- 8. UNPAS friends which are Afifah Azizah, Muhammad Nibras Rukmayadi, Nafil Athalla, Muthia Rahma, Sufi Ahmad Haikal, Dita

- **Agita, Nugraha Sebastian, Marthias Daffa Ismail** which has helped the author in facing difficult times in college.
- 9. **Englite' 19,** who accompanied the writer during her lectures from 2019 until the completion of this research, the writer would like to express her gratitude for providing lots of motivation and beautiful memories at Pasundan University.
- 10. **All of the writer's family and friends**, whose could not be mentioned one by one.

**Approval of Publicity** 

The one who signed here:

Name : Salsabila Arsy Nurfikriyah

Student Number : 197010014

Department : English Literature

Faculty : Arts and Letters

Permit the English Literature Department of Pasundan University to publish the

writer's thesis entitled "An Analysis of Hierarchy of Main Character's Human

Needs in Owens's Where the Crawdads Sing Movie" on the Universitas Pasundan

e-repository.

Bandung, July 2024

Salsabila Arsy Nurfikriyah

NPM. 197010014

viii

# **Table Of Contents**

Declara	ation	i
Approv	val Page	i
Dedica	ted Page	iii
Abstra	ct	iv
Preface	2	v
Acknow	wlegdements	vi
Approv	val of Publicity	viii
Table (	Of Contents	ix
Chapte	er I Introduction	1
1.1	Background of the Study	1
1.2	Identification of the Problem	8
1.3	Limitation of the Problem	8
1.4	Research Questions	9
1.5	Objectives of the Study	9
1.6	Significance of the Study	10
Chapte	er II The Personality of the main Character in Owens's "Where	the
Crawd	ads Sing" Movie	11
2.1.	Previous Research	11
2.2.	Literature	20
2.3.	Movie Definition	21
2.4.	Structure of the movie	23
2.5.	Abraham Maslow's Humanistics Theory	27
2.6.	Synopsys of the Movie "Where the Crawdads Sing" by Delia Ov	vens. 31
2.7.	Biography of the Author	34
Chapte	er III Research Methodology	36
3.1.	Research Method	36
Chapte	er IV Data Analysis and Findings	43
4.1	Data Analysis	43

4.1.	.1. Physiological Needs	51
4.1.	.2. Safety Needs	61
4.1.	.3. Love and Belonging	69
4.1.	.4. Esteem Needs	74
4.1.	.5. Self-Actualization Needs	78
4.2	Findings and Discussions	87
Chapte	r V Conclusions and Recommendations	95
5.1.	Conclusions	95
5.2.	Recommendations	98
Bibliog	raphy	100
Curriculum Vitae		102
Append	103	