

Chapter III

Research Methodology

3.1. Research Design

To obtain objective data and conclusions from the Novel Sabtu Bersama Bapak, the steps taken by the author are conducting a literature study, determining options and problem formulation, and investigating relevant variables through a literature study. The method used in this article is a qualitative description method. Based on Sugiyono (2010), who claims that descriptive qualitative research is. It indicates that the data was gathered using words rather than numbers. Gay (2006) added that qualitative research involves the gathering, examination, and interpretation of extensive narrative and visual material in order to obtain understanding of a particular occurrence. The author also conducts research from the internet through articles, journals and writings related to the research theme.

3.2. Data Source

The novel Sabtu Bersama Bapak, which was released on June 10th, 2014, was chosen as the material object of study. The writer will use Qualitative Deskriptif for this research. The writer also will use data in the form of words, lines, phrases, dialogues, and paragraphs.

3.3. Techniques Data Collection

The writer takes various measures to obtain data. First, the writer will read the novel *Sabtu Bersama Bapak* multiple times. Repetitive reading helps writers better comprehend the novel. The next phase is to highlight key ideas about fathering through words, lines, phrases, dialogues, and paragraphs. The writer repeats the process until accurate data is found for her research topic.

3.4. Data Analysis

The writer's data analysis begins with many readings of the text. In this scenario, the writer attempts to comprehend the content communicated by the novel *Sabtu Bersama Bapak* through the reading experience. The writer then obtains data linked to the research topic. The previously obtained data is organized into categories. The procedure continues with data reduction. facts reduction was performed to filter down the most relevant facts to the idea of fathering. Michael E. Lamb Fathering Theory uses limited data analysis. At the end of the analysis, the writer concludes the research.