

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adriani, S. D., & Minandha, R. (2021). Konflik Pekerja Perempuan Jepang dengan Peran Ganda dalam Drama Eigyo Bucho Kira Natsuko. *UNDAS: Jurnal Hasil Penelitian Bahasa Dan Sastra*, 17(1), 35. <https://doi.org/10.26499/und.v17i1.2752>
- Agyei, S. A. (2020). *Migrant Pay Gap: Understanding Wage Differences Between Migrant and National*. International Labour Organization. [https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/library-document/migrant-pay-gap-understanding-wage-differences-between-migrants-and-nationals\\_en](https://migrant-integration.ec.europa.eu/library-document/migrant-pay-gap-understanding-wage-differences-between-migrants-and-nationals_en)
- Anggaini, S., & Iskandar, K. (2022). *DETENSI IMIGRASI BERKEPANJANGAN YANG BERTENTANGAN DENGAN HAM PADA FASILITAS DETENSI IMIGRASI DI JEPANG: TINJAUAN PERSPEKTIF INSTITUSIONAL*. 13. <http://dx.doi.org/10.30641/ham.2022.13.347-368>
- Arifin, Mukhlis. (2021). *INJUSTICE COUNTINUITY: GENDER INEQUALITY IN JAPAN IN THE 21st CENTURY*. 10. <http://dx.doi.org/10.30983/humanisme.v5i1>
- BBC News. (2019). Migrant Workers Exploited in Japan [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wPcaIL8PFJ4>
- Br Karo, M. T., Hikmatullah, I., Puteru, M. D., Aulia, Q. N., & Shafira, N. S. (n.d.). *Fenomena Shoushika: Analisis Kebijakan Pemerintah Jepang Pada Era Kepemimpinan Shinzo Abe*. 4.
- Bryson, V. (1992). *Feminist Political Theory*. Macmillan Education UK. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-22284-1>
- Cottains, C. (n.d.). *Radical Feminism*.
- Cottains, C. (2020). Liberal Feminism. *Institute Du Genre En Geopolitique*. [https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Figg-geo.org%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2F2021%2F08%2FIGG\\_CCottais\\_Liberal\\_feminism2020.pdf&psig=AOvVaw3HL49aKtcT2gqMqXhUl-lm&ust=1716206470660000&source=images&cd=vfe&opi=89978449&ved=0CACQrpoMahcK](https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Figg-geo.org%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2F2021%2F08%2FIGG_CCottais_Liberal_feminism2020.pdf&psig=AOvVaw3HL49aKtcT2gqMqXhUl-lm&ust=1716206470660000&source=images&cd=vfe&opi=89978449&ved=0CACQrpoMahcK)

EwjY4J271ZmGAxUAAAAAHQAAAAAQBA

Creswell, J. W., Creswell, J. D., Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (Fifth edition). SAGE.

Ganelli, G., & Naoko, M. (2015, July). *Foreign Help Wanted: Easing Japan's Labor Shortages*.

George, H. W. (2008). *The Elements of Library Research*. Princeton University Press.

Hamaguchi, K. (2019). *How Have Japanese Policies Changed in Accepting Foreign Workers?*

Hayakawa. (2010). *Labor Law and Policy Issues Relating to Foreign Workers in Japan*. 7(3).

Hayakawa, T. (2017). Japan's Technical Intern Training Programme and The Challenge of Protecting the Right of Migrant Workers. *Institute of Human Rights and Business*. <https://www.ihrb.org/focus-areas/mega-sporting-events/japan-titp-migrant-workers-rights>

Hosogaya, N. (2020). Migrant workers in Japan: Socio-economic conditions and policy. *Asian Education and Development Studies*, 10(1), 41–51. <https://doi.org/10.1108/AEDS-02-2019-0032>

ILO. (n.d.). *Labour Migration*. International Labour Organization. <https://www.ilo.org/topics/labour-migration>

ILO, I. L. O. (1999). *Migrant Workers: Migration for Employment Migration Convention. 87th Session*. <https://www.ilo.org/public/english/standards/realm/ilc/ilc87/r3-1b2.htm>

ILO, & UN Women. (2020). *Public attitudes towards migrant workers in Japan*.

<https://www.ilo.org/resource/brief/public-attitudes-towards-migrant-workers-japan>

Immigration Service Agency. (2019, November). *Publication of the 2019 Immigration Control and Residency Management*.

IOM. (n.d.). *Labour Migration*. International Organization for Migration. <https://indonesia.iom.int/labour-migration#:~:text=International%20labour%20migration%20is%20defined,than%20their%20country%20of%20birth.>

Ishikawa, Y. (1996). *Migrant Workers in Japan* (Vol. 4). Hugrits Osaka.

<https://www.hurights.or.jp/archives/focus/section2/1996/06/migrant-workers-in-japan.html#:~:text=Their%20jobs%20are%20typically%20low,trafficked%20into%20Japan%20b>

y%20Yakuza.

Japan NGO Network. (2022, September). *Additional Joint NGO Report for the Human Rights Committee in response to the list of issues prior to reporting.*

[https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\\_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/DownloadDraft.aspx?key=/FD43aUhbzqqLOGcCynonDkMGjqK3JyysNT/okZpwliKqHV5SUjdsqZhak2Aiw74NBhSW9GncnF8YqQivehXcA==](https://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/15/TreatyBodyExternal/DownloadDraft.aspx?key=/FD43aUhbzqqLOGcCynonDkMGjqK3JyysNT/okZpwliKqHV5SUjdsqZhak2Aiw74NBhSW9GncnF8YqQivehXcA==)

Jones, S., & Seitani, H. (2019). *LABOUR MARKET REFORM IN JAPAN TO COPE WITH A SHRINKING AND AGEING POPULATION. ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT WORKING PAPERS No. 1568.*

JP-MIRAI. (n.d.). *Bagaimana Mekanisme Magang Teknik.* <https://portal.jp-mirai.org/id/work/s/tech-intern/comprehend-tech-intern>

Kakuchi, S. (2023). *Wanting workers, but not the responsibility.*

<https://adnchronicles.org/2023/05/18/wanting-workers-but-not-the-responsibility/>

Kasumigaseki, Chiyoda. (2018). "平成30年末現在における在留外国人数",

[https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei\\_touroku\\_gaiyou.html](https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei_touroku_gaiyou.html)

Kasumigaseki, Chiyoda. (2019). "令和元年末現在における在留外国人数",

[https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei\\_touroku\\_gaiyou.html](https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei_touroku_gaiyou.html)

Kasumigaseki, Chiyoda. (2020). "令和2年末現在における在留外国人数",

[https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei\\_touroku\\_gaiyou.html](https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei_touroku_gaiyou.html)

Kasumigaseki, Chiyoda. (2021). "令和3年末現在における在留外",

[https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei\\_touroku\\_gaiyou.html](https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei_touroku_gaiyou.html)

Kasumigaseki, Chiyoda. (2022). " 平成30年末現在における在留外国人数",

[https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei\\_touroku\\_gaiyou.html](https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/policies/statistics/toukei_touroku_gaiyou.html)

Mackay, F. (2015). *Radical feminism: Feminist activism in movement.* Palgrave Macmillan.

Matsuda, M. (n.d.). *AN ASSESSMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR MIGRATION SITUATION*

*The case of female labour migrants.*

Matsumoto, A. (2023). *Widespread Labour Standards Violations Among Japanese Businesses with So-called Technical Interns*. Global Voices. <https://globalvoices.org/2023/11/16/widespread-labour-standards-violations-among-japanese-businesses-with-so-called-technical-interns/>

Milly, D. J. (2020). *Japan's Labor Migration Reforms: Breaking with the Past?* Migration Policy Institute. <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/japan-labor-migration-reforms-breaking-past>

Morita, L. (2015). *Language Difficulties in kyosei ('living together') of Japanese and Foreigners*. Vol. 3, No. 1; 2016. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5430/sass.v3n1p1>

Morita, L. (2017). Why Japan isn't more attractive to highly-skilled migrants. *Cogent Social Sciences*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2017.1306952>

Nithin, C. (2017). *Japan's Migrant Workers Challenge*. Equal Times. <https://www.equaltimes.org/japan-s-migrant-worker-challenge?lang=en>

Nugroho, D. A., Alfarsi, F., Kurniawan, A. N., & Sarita, E. R. (2022). Tren Childfree dan Unmarried di kalangan Masyarakat Jepang. *COMSERVA, Volume 1 No. 11 Maret 2022 (1023-1030)*.

OECD. (2022). Gender wage gap. *OECD Data*. <https://data.oecd.org/earnwage/gender-wage-gap.htm>

Paillard-Borg, S., & Holmgren, J. (2016). Immigration, Women, and Japan—A Leap Ahead and a Step Behind: A Qualitative Journalistic Approach. *SAGE Open*, 6(4), 215824401667312. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2158244016673129>

Recruit Works Institute. (2023). Future Predictions 2040 in Japan The Dawn of the Limited-Labor Supply Society. *Works Report 2023*, 39.

Rhodes, J. (2005). *Radical feminism, writing, and critical agency: From manifesto to modern*. State Univ. of New York Press.

Rizcha, F. R., Mulyadi, & Rustam, M. R. (2024). I Lost My Muslim Identity A Study of Indonesian Muslim Women Workers in Japan. *International Journal of Religion*, Volume: 5 No: 4, 276–286. <https://doi.org/10.61707/devss946>

- Sellek, Y. (2007). Female foreign migrant workers in Japan: Working for the Yen. *School of East Asian Studies , University of Sheffield , UK*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/09555809608721567>
- Simon, J., Łaszewska, A., & Mayer, S. (2015). Public Health Aspects of Migrant Health: A Review of the Evidence on Health Status for Labour Migrants in the European Region. In *National Library of Medicine: Vol. Health Evidence Network synthesis report 43*. WHO Regional Office for Europe. [https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK379428/#\\_annex2\\_s2\\_](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK379428/#_annex2_s2_)
- Smith, S. (n.d.). Introducing Feminism in International Relations Theory. *International Relations*.
- Stahl, C. W. (1995). Theories of International Labor Migration: An Overview. *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 4(2–3), 211–232. <https://doi.org/10.1177/011719689500400203>
- Steans, J., & Diez, T. (2010). *An introduction to international relations theory: Perspectives and themes* (3. ed). Pearson education.
- Strugnell, S. (2019). ‘Equal Pay for Equal Work’: Changing the Japanese Employment Paradigm. *ANU Student Journals*. <https://studentjournals.anu.edu.au/index.php/burgmann/article/download/695/196>
- Suzuki, Y. (2023). IMPACT OF JAPAN’S AGING POPULATION IN 2030: FOCUSING ON THE EFFECT ON THE SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM AND LOCAL ECONOMIES. *Mitsui & Co. Global Strategic Studies Institute Monthly Report*.
- Tezuka, K. (n.d.). “*FOREIGN WORKERS IN JAPAN*.”
- Tipps, D. C. (1973). Modernization Theory and the Comparative Study of Societies: A Critical Perspective. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 15(2), 199–226.
- Tomiyama, A. (2022). *Japan to lose pay appeal for Vietnamese, Indonesian workers by 2032: Study*. Nikkei Asia. <https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Japan-immigration/Japan-to-lose-pay-appeal-for-Vietnamese-Indonesian-workers-by-2032-study>
- Tong, R. (2012). Feminist Ethics. In *Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics* (pp. 295–303). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-373932-2.00228-3>
- Wadhwa, M. (2023). Beating the odds on Japan’s controversial foreign trainee program. *The Japan*

*Times*. <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/community/2023/12/18/issues/indian-trainees-farm-internship-japan/>

Widarahesty, Y., & Ayu, R. (2014). Fenomena Penurunan Angka Kelahiran di Jepang Pasca Perang Dunia II Sampai 2012. *Vol.* , 3.

Widiandari, A. (2016). FENOMENA SHOUSHIKA DI JEPANG: PERUBAHAN KONSEP ANAK.

*IZUMI*, 5(1), 32. <https://doi.org/10.14710/izumi.5.1.32-39>