

List of Tables

Table 2. 1. Symbols for Phonemes.....	19
Table 2. 2 Diphthongs.....	23
Table 2. 3 Monophthongs (Short Vowels).....	25
Table 2. 4 Monophthongs (Long Vowels)	27
Table 2. 5 The Words of Consonants Pronunciation.....	29
Table 2. 6 Average Formant Frequencies of F1 and F2 for American English Vowels for Men	33
Table 4. 1 Anies Baswedan Speech Words 1st	44
Table 4. 2 Anies Baswedan Speech Words 2nd	46
Table 4. 3 Anies Baswedan Speech Words 3rd	47
Table 4. 4 Diphthongs of Anies Baswedan’s Speech	49
Table 4. 5 Monophthongs (Short) of Anies Baswedan’s Speech.....	54
Table 4. 6 Monophthongs (Long) of Anies Baswedan’s Speech	74
Table 4. 7 Formant of Anies Baswedan Vowel Pronunciation.....	78
Table 4. 8 Vowel pronunciation errors depend on the phoneme.....	113
Table 4. 9 Pronunciation errors for the vowel [ɑ:]	117
Table 4. 10 Pronunciation errors for the vowel [æ].....	117
Table 4. 11 Pronunciation errors for the vowels [aɪ] and [ɔ:]	118
Table 4. 12 Pronunciation errors for the vowel [e].....	119
Table 4. 13 Pronunciation errors for the vowel [ə].....	120
Table 4. 14 Pronunciation errors for the vowels [eɪ] and [ɜ:].....	123
Table 4. 15 Pronunciation errors for the vowels [ɪ] [i] [i:]	124
Table 4. 16 Pronunciation errors for the vowel [ɪ]	125
Table 4. 17 Pronunciation errors for the vowel [oo]	125
Table 4. 18 Missing and Adding Vowels from Phonemes.....	126