

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AL ARABIYA. (2016). *Full text of Saudi Arabia's Vision 2030*. AL ARABIYA. [https://web-archive-org.translate.google/web/20160429180619/http://english.alarabiya.net/en/perspective/features/2016/04/26/Full-text-of-Saudi-Arabia-s-Vision-2030.html?\\_x\\_tr\\_sl=en&\\_x\\_tr\\_tl=id&\\_x\\_tr\\_hl=id&\\_x\\_tr\\_pto=tc](https://web.archive-org.translate.google/web/20160429180619/http://english.alarabiya.net/en/perspective/features/2016/04/26/Full-text-of-Saudi-Arabia-s-Vision-2030.html?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=tc)
- Al Jazeera. (2019). *Why is the Strait of Hormuz so strategically important?* Al Jazeera. <https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2019/7/11/why-is-the-strait-of-hormuz-so-strategically-important>
- Al Jazeera. (2023). *Iran, Saudi Arabia agree to resume ties: World reacts*. Al Jazeera.
- Al Jazeera. (2023). *No Title*. Al Jazeera. [https://www-aljazeera-com.translate.google/news/2023/3/19/irans-raisi-welcomes-invitation-by-saudi-king-official?\\_x\\_tr\\_sl=en&\\_x\\_tr\\_tl=id&\\_x\\_tr\\_hl=id&\\_x\\_tr\\_pto=tc](https://www-aljazeera-com.translate.google/news/2023/3/19/irans-raisi-welcomes-invitation-by-saudi-king-official?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=tc)
- Amwaj. (2023). *Exclusive: Bahrain, Iran held 'low-profile exchanges' amid Iranian-Saudi détente*. Amwaj Media.
- Antuli, R. R., & Abbas, W. (2022). FAKTOR PENYEBAB KETEGANGAN HUBUNGAN ARAB SAUDI DAN IRAN DI KAWASAN TIMUR TENGAH. *MANDAR: Social Science Journal*, 1(1), 108–117.
- Anwar, A. (n.d.). Saudi Iranian Rivalry: The Struggle for Power and Influence in the Middle East. *Pakistan Social Sciences Review*, 4, 587–598.
- Arab, N. (2023). *After Saudi deal, Iran says hopes to restore Bahrain ties*. The News Arab.
- Ardemagni, E. (2023). *The Saudi-Iranian rapprochement: a starting point with incentives and risks*. Aspeniaonline.It.
- Arhab, Y. (2016). Arab League labels Hezbollah a 'terrorist' group. *Retrieved Januari, 18, 2018*.

- Armyrecognition. (2014). *Saudia Arabia admitns to Purchase of Chinese DF-21 missile*. Armyrecognition. [https://www.armyrecognition.com/september\\_2014\\_global\\_defense\\_security\\_news\\_uk/saudi\\_arabia\\_admits\\_to\\_purchase\\_of\\_chinese\\_df-21\\_missile.html](https://www.armyrecognition.com/september_2014_global_defense_security_news_uk/saudi_arabia_admits_to_purchase_of_chinese_df-21_missile.html)
- Aulia, A., & Zaman, A. N. (2024). Kepentingan Arab Saudi dalam Pemulihan Hubungan Diplomatik dengan Iran Tahun 2023. *HUMANUS: Jurnal Sosiohumaniora Nusantara*, 1(2), 276–298.
- Baidawi, A. (2012). Daya Tahan Rezim Bashar Al-Assad Terhadap Tekanan di Syria. *Jurnal Skripsi UMY*.
- Bakry, U. S. (2017). *Dasar-Dasar Hubungan Internasional Edisi Pertama*. Kencana.
- Bashford, A., & Fullagar, K. (2012). Karl Haushofer's Geopolitics of the Pacific Ocean. *The Atlantic World in a Pacific Field: Effects and Transformation Since the Eighteenth Century*, 120–143.
- BBC. (2016). Arab Saudi eksekusi mati ulama Syiah. *BBC*. [https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2016/01/160102\\_dunia\\_arabsaudi\\_eksekusi](https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2016/01/160102_dunia_arabsaudi_eksekusi)
- BBC News. (2016). *Arab Saudi eksekusi mati ulama Syiah*. BBC News Indonesia.
- BBC News. (2019). *Trump menuduh Iran melakukan serangan dua kapal minyak di Teluk Oman*. BBC News Indonesia. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-48608784>
- Betul Dogan Akkas. (2023). *What Iranian-Saudi normalization means for Qatar*. Amwaj. <https://amwaj.media/article/what-iranian-saudi-normalization-means-for-qatar>
- Bjola, C., & Kornprobst, M. (2018). *Understanding international diplomacy: theory, practice and ethics*. Routledge.
- Buncombe, A. (2018). *Trump signs order reimposing sanctions on Iran - a move the EU said it "deeply" regrets*. Independent.

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/americas/us-politics/iran-sanctions-trump-us-eu-nuclear-deal-trade-executive-order-latest-a8479806.html>

Buzan, B., & Waever, O. (2003). *Regions and powers: the structure of international security* (Vol. 91). Cambridge University Press.

Cafiero, G. (2024). *A year ago, Beijing brokered an Iran-Saudi deal. How does détente look today?* Atlanticcouncil.Org.

CBS News. (2019). *Iran news: "Sabotage attacks" on Saudi oil tankers stoke fears of "conflict happening by accident."* CBS News. <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/iran-news-saudi-arabia-sabotage-oil-tankers-fujairah-uae-fears-us-iran-conflict-2019-05-13/>

Cooper, A. F., Heine, J., & Thakur, R. (2013). *The Oxford handbook of modern diplomacy*. OUP Oxford.

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *A concise introduction to mixed methods research*. SAGE publications.

crisisgroup.org. (n.d.). *How Beijing Helped Riyadh and Tehran Reach a Detente*. Crisisgroup.Org. [crisisgroup.org:%0Ahttps://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa-saudi-arabia-iran-china/how-beijing-helped-riyadh-and-tehranreach-detente](https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa-saudi-arabia-iran-china/how-beijing-helped-riyadh-and-tehranreach-detente)

crisisgroup.org. (2023). *The Impact of the Saudi-Iranian Rapprochement on Middle East Conflicts*. International Crisis Group. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/gulf-and-arabian-peninsula/iran-saudi-arabia/impact-saudi-iranian>

DW. (2019). *Iran's Economy Slumps Sharply Under US Sanctions*. Deutsche Welle.

DW. (2020). *Currency Doesn't Sell, Iran Has Difficulty Importing Food*. Deutsche Welle.

eia.gov. (2012). *The Strait of Hormuz is the world's most important oil transit*

- chokepoint*. Today Energi.  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20180911152226/https://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.php?id=4430>
- Faris Almaari. (2023). *Clarifying the Status of Previous Iran-Saudi Agreements*. Washingtoninstitute. <https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/clarifying-status-previous-iran-saudi-agreements>
- Fassihi, F. (2020). *With Inflation Ravaging Currency, Iran is Changing Names and Numbers*. The New York Times. <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/05/04/world/middleeast/iran-currency-inflation-rial-toman.html>
- Fauzi, G. A. (2017). Keterlibatan Indonesia Dalam Pra Mediasi Arab Saudi Dan Iran Tahun 2016. *EJournal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 5, 1195–1210.
- FDD. (2024). *Bahrain Seeks to Bolster Ties with Iran*. Foundation for Defense of Democracies.
- fmprc.gov.cn. (20203). . *Joint Trilateral Statement by the People’s Republic of China, the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and the Islamic Republic of Iran*. Fmprc.Gov.Cn. [https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/eng/wjdt\\_665385/2649\\_665393/20%0A2303/t20230311\\_11039241.htm%0D](https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/eng/wjdt_665385/2649_665393/20%0A2303/t20230311_11039241.htm%0D)
- Foucault, M. (2023). Discipline and punish. In *Social Theory Re-Wired* (pp. 291–299). Routledge.
- Frank Gardner. (2021). *Jamal Khashoggi: How intelligence report could dent US-Saudi ties for years*. BBC News.
- Gibbon, G. (20230). *Saudi dominates Chinese BRI investment in GCC*. Arabian Gulf Business Insight. <https://www.agbi.com/banking-finance/2023/02/saudi-dominates-chinese-bri-investment-in-the-region/>
- Giorgio Cafiero. (2023a). *ranian-Saudi Deal: They Didn’t Do It For Love*. Responsible Statecraft. <https://responsiblestatecraft.org/china-iran-saudi-arabia/>

- Giorgio Cafiero. (2023b). *Why overcoming tensions in Bahrain-Iran relations will be tough*. The News Arab.
- Hanita, M. (2018). Geopolitik Dan Isu Perbatasan Dalam Pendekatan Multidisiplin. *Jurnal Kajian Stratejik Ketahanan Nasional*, 1(1), 4.
- Harris, S. (2018). *CIA concludes Saudi crown prince ordered Jamal Khashoggi's assassination*. Washingtonpost.
- Inriana, I. (2016). *Hubungan Iran-Arab Saudi Memanas, Harga Minyak Melonjak*. CNN Indonesia.
- Iskandar, S. (2023). Kepentingan Nasional Tiongkok Bekerjasama dengan Iran di Bawah Kesepakatan Sanksi Kepemilikan Nuklir Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action. *Journal of International Relations*, 9(1), 33–51.
- John W. Creswell, J. D. C. (n.d.). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* - John W. Creswell, J. David Creswell. Sage Publications.
- Khan, S. A. (2021). China's increasing influence in the Middle East. *E-International Relations*, 1(1).
- Kinasih, R. S. A. W. (2023). Gain Power Through No Power: Effectiveness of China's Roles in Conflict Resolution between Saudi Arabia and Iran Long-Standing Dispute. *Review of International Relations*, 5(2), 123–130.
- Loft, P., Curtis, J., & Ward, M. (2022). China and the US in the Middle East: Iran and the Arab Gulf. *Commonslibrary. Parliament. Uk, Address: <https://Commonslibrary. Parliament. Uk/Research-Briefings/Cbp-9612>*.
- Maulana, M. S. (2018). Persaingan Kekuatan Saudi Arabia (Sunni) Dan Iran (Syiah) Pada Kasus Konflik Kontemporer (Suriah Dan Yaman). *Jurnal Gama Societa*, 2(2), 101–110.
- Merdeka. (2016). *Saudi vs Iran buat Rupiah keok dan pasar saham China anjlok parah*. Merdeka.
- Moini, Q. A. (2023). *WHAT THE SAUDI-IRAN DEAL MEANS FOR*

*GEOPOLITICS*. Dawn.

- Musofa, A. Z. (2023). Rekonsiliasi Arab Saudi dan Iran dalam Perspektif Konstruktivisme. *JRP (Jurnal Review Politik)*, 13(2), 253–277.
- Mustahyun, M. (2017). Rivalitas Arab Saudi Dan Iran Di Timur Tengah Pada Arab Spring Suriah Tahun 2011-2016. *Journal of Islamic World and Politics*, 1(1), 90–110.
- Mustofa, A. Z. (2023). Kepentingan China sebagai Aktor di Balik Rekonsiliasi Hubungan Arab Saudi dan Iran. *Politika: Jurnal Ilmu Politik*, 14(2), 253–268.
- Nakamura, S. (2013). Saudi Arabian Diplomacy during the Syrian Humanitarian Crisis: Domestic Pressure, Multilateralism, and Regional Rivalry for an Islamic State. *Journal of Tumnoil and Japanese Respon*, 13(2), 1–30.
- News, A. (2019). *Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman visits Great Wall of China*. Arab News. <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1455651/saudi-arabia>
- News, A. (2022). *Saudi firm ACES partners with China Electronics to locally manufacture UAV payload systems*. Arab News. <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2037136/business-economy>
- Peu, G. (2020). *INTERNATIONAL RELATION, Fifth Edition* (5th ed.). Asoke K. Gosh. [https://books.google.co.id/books?id=X7DrDwAAQBAJ&printsec=copyright&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?id=X7DrDwAAQBAJ&printsec=copyright&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false)
- Plessis, C. du. (2023). *BRICS welcomes new members in push to reshuffle world order*. Reuters.
- Prasetyo, A. B., Roisah, K., & Susetyorini, P. (2016). Implikasi Pemutusan Hubungan Diplomatik Saudi Arabia Dengan Iran Pasca Eksekusi Hukuman Mati Sheikh Nimr Al-Nimr. *Diponegoro Law Journal*, 5(3), 1–15.
- Primer, I. (2023). *Iran & China: Military Ties*. Iran Primer. <https://iranprimer.usip.org/blog/2023/jun/28/iran-china-military-ties>
- Rachman, G. (2022). *US-Saudi ties at an all-time low*. Financial Times.

- Rafsanjani, M. N. (n.d.). *POTENSI NORMALISASI HUBUNGAN DIPLOMATIK ARAB SAUDI DAN IRAN TAHUN 2016-2022*.
- REUTERS. (2020). *US hits Iran's financial sector with fresh round of sanctions*. The Jerusalem Post. [https://www.jpost.com/breaking-news/us-hits-irans-financial-sector-with-fresh-round-of-sanctions-645072#google\\_vignette](https://www.jpost.com/breaking-news/us-hits-irans-financial-sector-with-fresh-round-of-sanctions-645072#google_vignette)
- Salami, M. (2023). *Saudi-Iranian Reconciliation and its Impact on Iraq*. CFRI Irak.
- Sari, F. H., & Silvya, D. (2022). Kepentingan Nasional Arab Saudi dalam Kebijakan Intervensi Militer di Yaman terhadap Keterlibatan Iran. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 15(1).
- Sari, I. (2023). The Impact of the Iran-Saudi Arabia Deal on the Middle East: A New Wave of Regional Normalization. *Orsam Analysis*, 312, 1–24.
- Sarjito, I. A., Duarte, E. P., & Sos, S. (2023). *Geopolitik dan Geostrategi Pertahanan: Tantangan Keamanan Global*. Indonesia Emas Group.
- Setiawan, A. (2016). *Diktat Teori dan Praktik Diplomasi*.
- Shariatinia, M., & Azizi, H. (2019). Iran and the Belt and Road Initiative: Amid Hope and Fear. *Journal of Contemporary China*, 28(120), 984–994. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10670564.2019.1594108>
- Sidik, J. M. (2023). Normalisasi hubungan diplomatik Iran-Saudi dan implikasinya. *Antara News*. <https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/3436986/normalisasi-hubungan-diplomatik-iran-saudi-dan-implikasinya#mobile-src>
- Stanzel, A. (n.d.). *China's Path to Geopolitics: Case Study on China's Iran Policy at the Intersection of Regional Interests and Global Power Rivalry*. Strategיעs Team.
- Sundari, R. (2019). Strategi Amerika Serikat Dalam Menekan Pengembangan Nuklir Iran. *Frequency of International Relations (FETRIAN)*, 1(2), 314–340.
- SYAFITRA, A. (2022). *PENGARUH NORMALISASI HUBUNGAN ISRAEL DENGAN NEGARA-NEGARA ARAB TERHADAP DINAMIKA GEOPOLITIK DI TIMUR TENGAH*. FISIP UNPAS.

- Syafriani, S., & Kusuma, R. P. (2019). Pencapaian Tiongkok di Timur Tengah Terkait The Silk Road Economic Belt: Studi Kasus Pembangunan Infrastruktur Transportasi Kereta Api Terhadap Iran Periode (2013-2018). *Balcony*, 3(2), 101–113.
- Tejomukti, R. A. (2016). No TitleIni Kronologi Penyerbuan Kedubes Saudi. *REPLUBIKA*. <https://internasional.republika.co.id/berita/o0f8vy377/ini-kronologi-penyerbuan-kedubes-saudi-di-iran-part1>
- Wulandari, T. (2024). *7 Fakta Selat Hormuz dan Risiko Terimbas Konflik Iran-Israel*. DetikEdu. [https://www.detik.com/edu/detikpedia/d-7300013/7-fakta-selat-hormuz-dan-risiko-terimbas-konflik-iran-israel#:~:text=Selat Hormuz memisahkan Oman dengan,Oman%2C dan tenggara Laut Arab](https://www.detik.com/edu/detikpedia/d-7300013/7-fakta-selat-hormuz-dan-risiko-terimbas-konflik-iran-israel#:~:text=Selat%20Hormuz%20memisahkan%20Oman%20dengan%20Oman%20dan%20tenggara%20Laut%20Arab).
- Yang, W. (2023). *Pengaruh Cina di Timur Tengah Meningkat*. Deutsche Welle. <https://p.dw.com/p/4OkGx>
- Yulianti, D., & Affandi, R. M. T. N. (2018). Strategi Soft Power Dalam Ekspansi Ekonomi China Di Timur Tengah: Studi Kasus Kerjasama China-Iran. *Mandala: Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 1(2), 247–265.