

REFERENSI

- Abenomics. (2017). ABENOMICS. In *The Government of Japan*.
- Asia Pacific Curriculum. (2016). "Womenomics" in Japan. <https://asiapacificcurriculum.ca/learning-module/womenomics-japan>
- Aulia, B., & Iskandar, K. (2021). Towards sustainable society: Womenomics and women employment in Japan. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 716(1), 012103. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/716/1/012103>
- Barnet, M., & Finnemore, M. (2006). Rules for the World: International Organizations in Global Politics. By Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2004. Pp. xi, 226. Index. \$17.95, paper. *American Journal of International Law*, 100(1), 278–281. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3518865>
- Bruce, A., Hedman, J., Meneses, A., & Park, H. (2023). Global Goals in Gender Equality. *Joining Forces for Gender Equality*. <https://doi.org/10.1787/67D48024-EN>
- Chanlett-Avery, E., & Nelson, R. M. (2014). "Womenomics" in Japan: In Brief *Specialist in Asian Affairs*. www.crs.govR43668
- Chan-Tiberghien, J. (2004). Gender and human rights politics in Japan : global norms and domestic networks. *Stanford University Press*, 220.
- Chen, J. (2021, July). *Plaza Accord: Definition, History, Purpose, and Its Replacement*. Investopedia. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/p/plaza-accord.asp>
- Coleman, L. (2017). Japan's Womenomics Diplomacy: Fighting Stigma and Constructing ODA Leadership on Gender Equality. *Japanese Journal of Political Science*, 18(4), 491–513. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1468109917000147>

- Coulmas, F. (2007). Population decline and ageing in Japan - The social consequences. *Population Decline and Ageing in Japan - The Social Consequences*, 1–167. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203962022>
- Crawford, M. (2021, February 15). *Abe's Womenomics Policy, 2013-2020: Tokenism, Gradualism, or Failed Strategy?* | *The Asia-Pacific Journal: Japan Focus*. The Asia-Pacific Journal. <https://apjpf.org/2021/4/Crawford.html>
- Creswell, John. W. (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design, Choosing Among Five Approaches* (Second). Sage Publication, Inc. <https://revistapsicologia.org/public/formato/cuali2.pdf>
- Dalton, E. (2022, June 28). *Japan's stubborn gender inequality problem*. East Asia Forum. <https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2022/06/28/japans-stubborn-gender-inequality-problem/>
- Elysia, J., Juniari, N. P., & Devi, N. L. P. C. (2023). *Womenomics: Gender Inclusivity as a Growth Strategy in Japan*. Jurnal Transformasi Global, Universitas Brawijaya. <https://transformasiglobal.ub.ac.id/index.php/trans/article/view/452/155>
- Fazura, K. (2018). *Bankonka (Penundaan Pernikahan Bagi Wanita di Jepang)*. <https://repositori.usu.ac.id/handle/123456789/8476>
- Finnemore, M., & Sikkink, K. (n.d.). International Norm Dynamics and Political Change. In 1998. Retrieved March 4, 2024, from <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2601361>
- Finnemore, Martha. (1996). *National interests in international society*. Cornell University Press.
- Fléglová, R. (2017). *WOMENOMICS: Promise of gender-equality*. ResearchGate. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/337827018_WOMENOMICS_Promise_of_gender-equality
- Fraser, N. (2013). *How feminism became capitalism's handmaiden - and how to reclaim it*. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/oct/14/feminism-capitalist-handmaiden-neoliberal>

- Grieco, J., Ikenberry, G. J., & Mastanduno, M. (2022). *Introduction to International Relations, Perspective, Connections and Enduring Questions* (3rd ed.). Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.
- Habermas, J. (1984). *The Theory of Communicative Action*. In *Boston: Pers Beacon*. <https://teddykw2.files.wordpress.com/2012/07/jurgen-habermas-theory-of-communicative-action-volume-1.pdf>
- Halton, C. (2021, August). *Lost Decade in Japan: History and Causes*. Investopedia. <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/l/lost-decade.asp>
- Hastings, S. A. (2008). *The Japanese “New Woman”*: Images of Gender and Modernity. *The Journal of Japanese Studies*. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27756598>
- Hasunuma, L. C. (2015a). Gender Gaiatsu: An Institutional Perspective on Womenomics. *U.S.-Japan Women’s Journal*, 48(1), 79–114. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jwj.2015.0005>
- Hasunuma, L. C. (2015b). Gender Gaiatsu: An Institutional Perspective on Womenomics. *U.S.-Japan Women’s Journal*, 48(1). <https://doi.org/10.1353/JWJ.2015.0005>
- Hausmann, R., Tyson, L. D., & Zahidi, S. (2012). *The Global Gender Gap Report 2012*. *World Economic Forum*.
- Hee-Seok Shin, E. (2016). THE “COMFORT WOMEN” REPARATION MOVEMENT: BETWEEN UNIVERSAL WOMEN’S HUMAN RIGHT AND PARTICULAR ANTI-COLONIAL NATIONALISM. *Florida Journal of International Law*, 28(1), 3. <https://scholarship.law.ufl.edu/fjilAvailableat:https://scholarship.law.ufl.edu/fjil/vol28/iss1/3>
- Hong, G. H., & Schneider, T. (2020, April). *Shrinkonomics: Policy Lessons from Japan*. IMF. <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/fandd/issues/2020/03/shrinkanomics-policy-lessons-from-japan-on-population-aging-schneider>

- Kano, A. (2018). *Womenomics and Acrobatics: Why Japanese Feminists Remain Skeptical about Feminist State Policy*.
http://www.gender.go.jp/english_contents/about_danjo/lbp/index.html.
- Karo, M. T. B., Hikmatullah, I., Dwi Puteri, M., Nada Aulia, Q., & Safa Shafira, N. (2021). *Fenomena Shoushika: Analisis Kebijakan Pemerintah Jepang Pada*. 4(2).
- Kawaguchi, D., & Mori, H. (2017). The labor market in Japan, 2000-2016. *World of Labor*, 2–3. <https://doi.org/10.15185/izawol.385>
- Kitamura, Y., & Hakone, K. (2023). *The Issue of Gender Equality in Japan: Breaking Down Barriers and Empowering Women 持続可能な社会の実現に向けた課題をジェンダー平等の視点で考察する*.
- Kubàlková, V., Onuf, N., & Kowert, P. (1998). *INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN A CONSTRUCTED WORLD*.
- Kucel, A., Molina, I. F., & Raya, J. M. (2016). Over-education and its opportunity cost in Japan. *Asia Pacific Education Review*, 17(2), 299–312. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S12564-016-9427-8/METRICS>
- Lee, G. H. Y., & Lee, S. P. (2014). Childcare availability, fertility and female labor force participation in Japan. *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies*, 32, 71–85. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JJIE.2014.01.002>
- Lipikar, N. L. (2018). “Womenomics” *The Political and Economic Policies for Women’s Emancipation?*
- Luerat, M. C. (2004). NO MORE WAITING FOR REVOLUTION: JAPAN SHOULD TAKE POSITIVE ACTION TO IMPLEMENT THE CONVENTION ON THE ELIMINATION OF ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST WOMEN. *Washington International Law Journal*, 13(3). <https://digitalcommons.law.uw.edu/wilj>
- Macrotrends. (2023). Japan Population 1950-2023 | MacroTrends. In *macrotrends*.
<https://www.macrotrends.net/countries/JPN/japan/population>>Japan Population 1950-2023. www.macrotrends.net. Retrieved 2023-12-14.

- Major, B., & O'Brien, L. T. (2005). The social psychology of stigma. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 56, 393–421.
<https://doi.org/10.1146/ANNUREV.PSYCH.56.091103.070137>
- Marilley, S. M. (1996). *Woman suffrage and the origins of liberal feminism in the United States, 1820-1920*. Harvard University Press.
- Masako, M. (2022). *Why Japan's economic future depends on women*. The Economist. <https://www.economist.com/the-world-ahead/2022/11/18/mori-masako-on-why-japans-economic-future-depends-on-women>
- Matahara Net. (2023). *WHAT IS "MATAHARA"?* MATAHARA NET.
<https://mataharanet.org/en/what-is-matahara/>
- Matsui, K. (2019, June 7). *Is Womenomics Working?* Project Syndicate.
https://www-project-syndicate-org.translate.goog/onpoint/is-womenomics-working-by-kathy-matsui-2019-06?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=id&_x_tr_hl=id&_x_tr_pto=tc
- McCurry, J. (2022, September). *Record number of young people in Japan rejecting marriage, survey shows | Japan | The Guardian*. 2022.
<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/sep/14/record-number-of-young-people-in-japan-rejecting-marriage-survey-shows>
- Ministry of Gender Equality and Family. (1976). *Action Taken in Japan and the United Nations Since International Women's Year*.
https://www.gender.go.jp/english_contents/pr_act/pub/pamphlet/women-and-men20/pdf/4.pdf
- Mitchell, S. M., & Hensel, P. R. (2007). International Institutions and Compliance with Agreements. *American Journal of Political Science*, 51.
- Montevideo Convention. (1934). *Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States*.
<https://www.ilsa.org/Jessup/Jessup15/Montevideo%20Convention.pdf>
- Nañes, M. E. M. (2018). *(PDF) REALITY CHECK: CAN "WOMENOMICS" HELP SAVE JAPAN'S DECLINING POPULATION?* ResearchGate.
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/330216655_REALITY_CHECK_C

AN_WOMENOMICS_HELP_SAVE_JAPAN%27S_DECLINING_POPULATION

- Norris, P., & Inglehart, R. (2009). Cosmopolitan communications: Cultural diversity in a globalized World. *Cosmopolitan Communications: Cultural Diversity in a Globalized World*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511804557>
- Nurtyandini, R. T., & Kemalasari, R. (2023, August 1). *Pengaruh Fenomena Shoushika Terhadap Perekonomian Jepang*. PIR Journal. <https://upu-journal.potensi-utama.ac.id/index.php/jurnalpir/article/view/2/2>
- Onuf, N. (1989). *World of Our Making Rules and Rule in Social Theory and International Relations*. <https://www.routledge.com/World-of-Our-Making-Rules-and-Rule-in-Social-Theory-and-International-Relations/Onuf/p/book/9780415630399>
- Paxton, P., Kunovich, S., & Hughes, M. M. (2007). Gender in Politics. *The Annual Review of Sociology*, 33. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.soc.33.040406.131651>
- Pearce, M. L. (2014). *Gendering the Compliance Agenda: Feminism, Human Rights and Violence Against Women*.
- Pharr, S. J. (1982). Working Women in Japan. By Alice H. Cook and Hiroko Hayashi. *The Journal of Asian Studies*, 41(2), 354–356. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2054977>
- Phro, P. (2013). *33% of Japanese think marriage is pointless: survey - Japan Today*. Japan Today. <https://japantoday.com/category/national/33-of-japanese-think-marriage-is-pointless-survey>
- Putri, C. Z. H., & Iskandar, K. (2019). A Rational Choice Perspective on “Womenomics” and on the Increasing Phenomenon of Single Women in Japan. *School of Strategic and Global Studies, Universitas Indonesia*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.24-10-2018.2289658>
- Rich, M. (2019). *Craving Freedom, Japan’s Women Opt Out of Marriage - The New York Times*. The New York Post. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/03/world/asia/japan-single-women-marriage.html>

- Ryall, J. (2022, June 24). *Why are young Japanese rejecting marriage?* DW. <https://www.dw.com/en/why-are-young-japanese-rejecting-marriage/a-62248097>
- Schoppa, L. J. (2020). The Policy Response to Declining Fertility Rates in Japan: Relying on Logic and Hope Over Evidence. *Social Science Japan Journal*, 23(1), 3–21. <https://doi.org/10.1093/SSJJ/JYZ046>
- Scott, J. W. (1988). Gender and the Politics of History. In *New York Columbia University Press*. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1881260>
- Shizuko. (2014). Ryosai Kenbo: The Educational Ideal of ‘Good Wife, Wise Mother’ in Modern Japan (The Intimate and the Public in Asian and Global Perspectives.). *Educational Studies in Japan: International Yearbook*.
- Statistic Bureau of Japan. (2021, December 28). *Statistics Bureau Home Page/News Bulletin December 28, 2021*. Statistic Bureau of Japan. <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/info/news/20211228.html>
- Statistics Bureau. (2012). STATISTICAL HANDBOOK OF JAPAN 2012 STATISTICS BUREAU Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications. *Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communication*. <http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/handbook/index.htm>
- Statistics Bureau. (2013). *Statistical Handbook of Japan*. <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/handbook/pdf/2013all.pdf>
- Statistics Bureau. (2021). Statistical Handbook of Japan 2021. *Statistics Bureau*. <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/handbook/index.html>
- Statistics Bureau. (2023). STATISTICAL HANDBOOK OF JAPAN 2023. *Statistic Bureau, MIC*. <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/handbook/index.html>
- Steinberg, C., & Nakane, M. (2012). Can Women Save Japan? *IMF Working Papers*, 2012(248). <https://doi.org/10.5089/9781475512922.001.A001>
- Stewart, J. (2007). An Investigation into Japan’s Population: The Current State of Decline Current State of Decline. *PDXScholar Portland State University*. <https://doi.org/10.15760/geogmaster.16>
- Suzuki, T. (2006). Fertility Decline and Policy Development in Japan. *The Japanese Journal of Population*, 1.

- The Japan Times. (2007). *Yanagisawa sexist remark draws Abe ire - The Japan Times*. The Japan Times. <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2007/01/30/national/yanagisawa-sexist-remark-draws-abe-ire/>
- Tong, R. (2009). FEMINIST THOUGHT A more Comprehensive Introduction. In *Westview Press*. <https://xyonline.net/sites/xyonline.net/files/2019-08/Tong%2C%20Feminist%20thought%20-%20a%20more%20comprehensive%20introduction%20%282009%29.pdf>
- True, J., & Mintrom, M. (2001). Transnational Networks and Policy Diffusion: The Case of Gender Mainstreaming. In *International Studies Quarterly* (Vol. 45, Issue 1).
- Tsuya, N. (2012). The Impacts of Population Decline in Japan: Demographic Prospects and Policy Implications. *Suntory Foundation Research Project (Forum 005 Special Report)*.
- UN Women. (1995). *World Conferences on Women*. United Nations Women. <https://www.unwomen.org/en/how-we-work/intergovernmental-support/world-conferences-on-women>
- UN Women. (2000). *Short History of CEDAW Convention*. <https://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/history.htm#>
- United Nations. (2015, November). *Government Response to Low Fertility in Japan*. United Nations Expert Group Meeting on Policy Response to Low Fertility. https://www.un.org/development/desa/pd/sites/www.un.org.development.desa.pd/files/undp_egm_201511_policy_brief_no._11.pdf
- United Nations Commission on Human Rights. (1996). *COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT ON THE FIFTY-SECOND SESSION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL*.
- Weathers, C. (2005). In Search of Strategic Partners: Japan's Campaign for Equal Opportunity. *Social Science Japan Journal*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.1093/SSJJ/JYI018>

- Whitworth, S. (1994). Feminist Theories and International Relations. *Feminism and International Relations*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-349-23572-8_2
- Widiandari, A. (2016). *FENOMENA SHOUSHIKA DI JEPANG : PERUBAHAN KONSEP ANAK*. 5(1). <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/90624-ID-fenomena-shoushika-di-jepang-perubahan-k.pdf>
- Wollstonecraft, M. (1996). *A Vindication of the Rights of Woman (Dover Thrift Editions)*. Dover Publications. https://books.google.com/books/about/A_Vindication_of_the_Rights_of_Woman.html?hl=id&id=9fJ_jgEACAAJ
- World Economic Forum. (2006). *The Global Gender Gap Report 2006*. https://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GenderGap_Report_2006.pdf
- World Economic Forum. (2013). *The Global Gender Gap Report 2013*.
- World Economic Forum. (2023, June). *Global Gender Gap Report 2023*. World Economic Forum. https://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GGGR_2023.pdf
- Yashiro, N. (2022, November 11). *Japan's marriage market needs to break from tradition | East Asia Forum*. East Asia Forum. <https://eastasiaforum.org/2022/11/11/japans-marriage-market-needs-to-break-from-tradition/>
- Yoshino, N., & Taghizadeh-Hesary, F. (2015). ADBI Working Paper Series Causes and Remedies for Japan's Long-Lasting Recession: Lessons for the People's Republic of China Asian Development Bank Institute. *ADBInstitute*. <http://www.adb.org/publications/causes-and-remedies-japan-long-lasting-recession-lessons->
- Zafar, M., & Bhuiyan, A. (2019). The miracle of Japanese Economy after the Second World War (WW2). *ResearchGate*. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.10191.53925>
- Zarakol, A. (2014). What made the modern world hang together: socialisation or stigmatisation? *International Theory*, 6(2), 311–332. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1752971914000141>