

REFERENSI

- Alhafiz, C., & Firdaus, N. P. (2022). Analisis Kebijakan Penolakan Bantuan Negara-negara G7 dalam Mengatasi Kasus Kebakaran Hutan Amazon 2019. Dalam *Global & Policy* (Vol. 10, Nomor 1).
- Amazon Fund. (t.t.). *Results and impacts*. Amazon Fund. Diambil 7 Juli 2023, dari <https://www.amazonfund.gov.br/en/monitoring-evaluation/results-and-impacts/>
- Anderson, K. (2019, Agustus 26). *Four frightening ways the fires in Brazil's Amazon will impact businesses*. Forbes. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/edfenergyexchange/2019/08/26/four-frightening-ways-the-fires-in-brazils-amazon-will-impact-businesses/?sh=7319059742a0>
- Araujo, H. (2019, Mei 13). Save the Amazon from Bolsonaro. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/13/opinion/brazil-amazon-bolsonaro.html>
- BBC NEWS INDONESIA. (2019, Agustus 21). *Kebakaran hutan di Amazon mencapai rekor, kata badan antariksa Brasil*. BBC NEWS Indonesia. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-49416661>
- BBC News Indonesia. (2019, September 7). *Kebakaran hutan Amazon : Tujuh negara tandatangani Perjanjian Perlindungan Amazon*. BBC News Indonesia. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-49618626>
- BBC NEWS INDONESIA. (2020, Desember 6). *Hutan Amazon: Deforestasi “melonjak ke taraf tertinggi dalam 12 tahun.”* BBC NEWS INDONESIA. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-55129623>

- Bebber, D. P. (2019). The Brazilian Amazon Protected Area Network Was Largely Unaffected By Recent Fires. *Department of Biosciences, University of Exeter*. <https://doi.org/10.1101/784975>
- climate funds update. (t.t.). *Amazon Fund, Summary*. climatefundsupdate.org.
Diambil 19 Maret 2023, dari <https://climatefundsupdate.org/the-funds/amazon-fund/>
- Cresswel, J. W. (2009). *Research Design (Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif dan Mixed)*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Creswell, J. W. (2016). *Research Design : Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Mixed Edisi Keempat*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Dupin, M. G. V., Espirito-Santo, M. M., Leite, M. E., Silva, J. O., Rocha, A. M., Barbosa, R. S., & Anaya, F. C. (2018). Land use policies and deforestation in Brazilian tropical dry forests between 2000 and 2015. *Environmental Research Letters*, 13(3). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/aaadea>
- DW. (2021a, Mei 15). Longgarkan Regulasi, Brasil Percepat Komersialisasi Amazon. *DW*. <https://www.dw.com/id/longgarkan-regulasi-brasil-ingin-percepat-komersialisasi-hutan-amazon/a-57530955>
- Endarwati, T. (2018). FAKTOR YANG MELATAR BELAKANGI BRAZIL MERATIFIKASI PARIS AGREEMENT SEBAGAI HASIL DARI NEGOSIASI UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE(UNFCCC)DI PARIS TAHUN 2015. *UIN Syarif Hidayatullah*.

<https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/bitstream/123456789/43603/1/TIWI%20ENDARWATI-FISIP.pdf>

Firdausi, R. F., Kamal, I. A., & Hansa, I. N. (2022). KEGAGALAN BRAZIL DALAM MENGIMPLEMENTASIKAN PARIS AGREEMENT TAHUN 2015-2022. *Pena Wimaya*, 2. <http://jurnal.upnyk.ac.id/index.php/jpw/article/view/7145/4612>

Frestisa, G., & Hutabarat, I. (2022). *KAJIAN GREEN POLITIC THEORY DALAM UPAYA MENANGANI DEFORESTASI PAPUA TERKAIT AKTIVITAS EKSPANSI* (Vol. 7, Nomor 2).

Gallo, P., & Albrecht, E. (2019). Brazil and the Paris Agreement: REDD+ as an instrument of Brazil's Nationally Determined Contribution compliance. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 19(1), 123–144. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10784-018-9426-9>

Gonzaga, D. (2022, Januari 26). *Bolsonaro is a catastrophe for the environment*. Greenpeace.org.

Greenpeace. (2019). *Save the amazon*. Greenpeace. <https://act.greenpeace.org/page/44550/petition/1?locale=en-NZ>

Howells, R. (2019, September 3). *What Is The Amazon (Fire) Effect On Our Environment And Businesses?* Forbes. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/sap/2019/09/03/what-is-the-amazon-fire-effect-on-our-environment-and-businesses/?sh=1433e8ac530b>

Husna, N., Rosyidin, M., Sos, S., & Alfian, M. F. (2022). DILEMA PRIORITAS: ANALISIS PERUBAHAN KEBIJAKAN LUAR NEGERI BRAZIL ERA BOLSONARO DALAM ISU LINGKUNGAN GLOBAL.

- Dalam *Journal of International Relations* (Vol. 8). <http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/jih><http://www.fisip.undip.ac.id>
- Irfani, F. (2019, Agustus 24). Kebakaran di Hutan Amazon: Bukti Bahayanya Populisme Sayap Kanan. *Tirto.id*. <https://tirto.id/kebakaran-di-hutan-amazon-bukti-bahayanya-populisme-sayap-kanan-egRK>
- Ishmah, A. (2021, April 24). Janji akhiri Deforestasi, Brasil Malah Pangkas Anggaran Lingkungan. *Media Indonesia*. Sumber: <https://mediaindonesia.com/internasional/400436/janji-akhiri-deforestasi-brasil-malah-pangkas-anggaran-lingkungan>
- Jaramaya, R. (2019, Agustus 23). Masalah Kebakaran Hutan Amazon akan Dibawa ke KTT G7. *Republika*. <https://internasional.republika.co.id/berita/pwod50382/masalah-kebakaran-hutan-%20amazon-akan-dibawa-ke-ktt-g7>
- Karns, M. p; M. K. A. S. K. W. (2015). *International Organizations. The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*. Lynne Rienner.
- Kganyago, M., & Shikwambana, L. (2020). Assessment of the characteristics of recent major wildfires in the USA, Australia and Brazil in 2018-2019 using multi-source satellite products. *Remote Sensing*, 12(11). <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs12111803>
- Kruid, S., Macedo, M. N., Gorelik, S. R., Walker, W., Moutinho, P., Brando, P. M., Castanho, A., Alencar, A., Baccini, A., & Coe, M. T. (2021). Beyond Deforestation: Carbon Emissions From Land Grabbing and Forest Degradation in the Brazilian Amazon. *Frontiers in Forests and Global Change*, 4. <https://doi.org/10.3389/ffgc.2021.645282>

- Kurniawan C, R. (2011). *Global Governance: Perspektif Liberalisme* (Vol. 4, Nomor 8).
- Leggett, J. A. (2020). *The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, the Kyoto Protocol, and the Paris Agreement: A Summary*.
<https://crsreports.congress.gov>
- LindungiHutan. (2022, April 3). *Hutan Amazon: Pengertian, Karakteristik dan Fakta Menariknya (Update 2022)*. lindungihutan.com.
- Lunenburg, F. C. (2012). Compliance Theory and Organizational Effectiveness. Dalam *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SCHOLARLY ACADEMIC INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY* (Vol. 14, Nomor 1).
- Miles, B. M., & Huberman, M. (1992). *Analisis Data Kualitatif Buku Sumber Tentang Metode-metode Baru*. UIP.
- Ometto, A. R., Filho, A. G., & Souza, M. P. (2006). Implementation of life cycle thinking in Brazil's Environmental Policy. *Environmental Science and Policy*, 9(6), 587–592. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2006.05.004>
- Orsini, A. (2013). Multi-forum non-state actors: Navigating the regime complexes for forestry and genetic resources. *Global Environmental Politics*, 13(3), 34–55. https://doi.org/10.1162/GLEP_a_00182
- Pradana, A. (2022). *Kerusakan Sungai Amazon oleh Aktivitas Manusia*.
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/361101422>
- Queimadas. (2023, Mei 27). *INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE PESQUISAS ESPACIAIS*. Queimadas. <https://queimadas.dgi.inpe.br/queimadas/portal-static/situacao-atual/>

- Rasyid, F. (2014). *Permasalahan dan Dampak Kebakaran Hutan* (Nomor 4).
www.juliwi.com
- redd unfccc. (t.t.). *Welcome to the UNFCCC REDD+ Web Platform!* redd unfccc. Diambil 19 Maret 2023, dari <https://redd.unfccc.int/>
- Ruggiero, P. G. C., Metzger, J. P., Reverberi Tambosi, L., & Nichols, E. (2019). Payment for ecosystem services programs in the Brazilian Atlantic Forest: Effective but not enough. *Land Use Policy*, 82, 283–291.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2018.11.054>
- Satria, L. (2020, November 7). Deforestasi Tingkatkan Emisi Karbon Brasil Tahun 2019. *Republika*.
<https://internasional.republika.co.id/berita//qjfgyr459/deforestasi-tingkatkan-emisi-karbon-brasil-tahun-2019?>
- Shalders, A. (2019, Agustus 28). *Deforestasi “menjadi penyebab utama” kebakaran di hutan Amazon*. BBC News Indonesia.
<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-49473397>
- Sidik, S. (2019, Agustus 25). *Duh, Kebakaran Hutan Amazon Setara 3x Lapangan Bola/Menit*. CNBC Indonesia.
- Tyagi, S., Garg, N., & Paudel, R. (2014). Environmental Degradation: Causes and Consequences. *European Researcher*, 81(8–2), 1491.
<https://doi.org/10.13187/er.2014.81.1491>
- Villar, R. (2021, Oktober 21). *Dampak kesehatan asap dari kebakaran di Amazon*. Greenpeace.
- Wibisono, A. (2019, Maret 6). *Memahami Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. kemenkeu.go.id.

<https://www.djkn.kemenkeu.go.id/artikel/baca/12773/Memahami-Metode-Penelitian-Kualitatif.html>

- Wiltshire, A. J., Randow, C., Rosan, T. M., Tejada, G., & Castro, A. A. (2022). Understanding the role of land-use emissions in achieving the Brazilian Nationally Determined Contribution to mitigate climate change. *Climate Resilience and Sustainability*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.1002/cli2.31>
- worldbank. (2023, April 14). *World Bank in Brazil*. worldbank.org.
- Yani, Mochamad, Y., & Perwita. (2005). *Pengantar Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*. Rosdakarya.
- Yustika, K., & Putri, M. (2016). Kartika Yustika Mandala Putri Diplomasi Greenpeace dalam Menekan Deforestasi Amazon. Dalam *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional* □ Tahun IX (Nomor 1).
- Zed, M. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kepustakaan*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia.