

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anthony, C., Mely, & Emmers, R. (2006). Understanding the Dynamics of Securitizing Non-Traditional Security. In *Non-Traditional Security in Asia* (1st ed., p. 12).
- Archer, C. (1983). *International Organizations* (Third edit). London and New York: Routledge.
- Aziani, A., Bertoni, A. G., Jofre, M., & Riccardi, M. (2021). Covid-19 and Organized Crime: strategies employed by criminal groups to increase their profit and power in the first months of the pandemic. *Trends in Organized Crime Springer*, 1–22. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.1007/s12117-021-09434-x>
- Azriana, G. (2018). *Kerjasama NCB-Interpol dalam Pencegahan Terorisme di Indonesia* (Universitas Padjajaran). Universitas Padjajaran. Retrieved from <https://repository.unpad.ac.id/frontdoor/index/index/start/0/rows/50/sortfield/score/sortorder/desc/searchtype/simple/query/Icpo+interpol/docId/20089>
- Balai Besar/Balai POM. (2021). *Operasi Pangea, BBPOM Jakarta Sita Ribuan Obat Tradisional Ilegal Yang Diklaim Untuk Pengobatan Covid-19*. jakarta. Retrieved from <https://www.pom.go.id/new/view/more/berita/22404/Operasi-Pangea--BBPOM-Jakarta-Sita-Ribuan-Obat-Tradisional-Ilegal-Yang-Diklaim-Untuk-Pengobatan-Covid-19-.html>
- Baldwin, D. (1997). The Concept of Security. *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 23, N, 3–26.
- BBC Indonesia. (2020). *Ventilator: Polisi ungkap sindikat internasional dibalik “penipuan” senilai RP58,8 miliar saat pandemi Covid- 19- seperti apa modusnya?* Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-54055432.amp>
- Bio farma. (2021). Vaksin. Retrieved January 23, 2022, from Bio Farma website: <https://www.biofarma.co.id/id/researcher/detail/vaksin>

- Brodhurst, R. G. (2013). Transnational Organized Crime in East and South-Asia. *East and South-East Asia, Routledge*, (Modernisation and crime), 223–235. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203146026-21>
- Budiman, Y. (2020). *Pabrik Masker Palsu di Jakut Digerebek*. Jakarta. Retrieved from <https://m.medcom.id/amp/zNPGMBgK-pabrik-masker-palsu-di-jakut-digerebek>
- Buzan, B., Waeber, O., & Wilde, J. de. (1998). *Security A New Framework for Analysis*. Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publisher.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2021). Handwashing in Communities: Clean Hands Save Lives. Retrieved March 11, 2022, from Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) website: <https://www.cdc.gov/handwashing/hand-sanitizer-use.html>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2022). How Vaccines Work. *Covid-19*. Retrieved from <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/vaccines/different-vaccines/how-they-work.html>
- CNN Indonesia. (2021). *Bantah Ada Mafia, Kemkes Ungkap Alasan Harga PCR Bisa Turun Drastis*. Jakarta. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20211028094438-20-713464/bantah-ada-mafia-kemenkes-ungkap-alasan-harga-pcr-bisa-turun-drastis/amp>
- Cohen, R., & Mihalka, M. (n.d.). *Cooperative Security: New Horizons for International Order* (The Marsha). Garmisch-Partenkirchen: George C. Marshall European Center For Security Studies.
- Cortese, M. A. (2020). Operation Pangea XII Seizes Thousands of Counterfeit Medical Supplies Related to the COVID-19 Pandemic Worldwide. *Property Rights*. Retrieved from <https://www.propertyrightsalliance.org/news/operation-pangea-xii-seizes-thousands-of-counterfeit-medical-supplies-related-to-the-covid-19-pandemic-worldwide/>
- Dettmer, J. (2020, April). Mafia Gangs in Italy Poised to Profit from Coronavirus. *VOA*

- News, 1. Retrieved from https://www.voanews.com/a/science-health_coronavirus-outbreak_mafia-gangs-italy-poised-profit-coronavirus/6186913.html
- FKUI, I. (2021). Waspada Masker Medis Palsu, Ketahui Risiko Penggunaannya. *Info Sehat FKUI*, (Kesehatan). Retrieved from <https://fk.ui.ac.id/infosehat/waspada-masker-medis-palsu-ketahui-risiko-penggunaannya/>
- Hairi, R. S. (2019). *Kerjasama Internasional Indonesia-Jerman Melalui Organisasi GIZ Dalam Proyek Urban Nexus Di Tanjungpinang Periode 2014-2016* (Universitas Pasundan). Universitas Pasundan. Retrieved from https://repo.fisip.unpas.ac.id/js/pdfjs/web/viewer.html?file=../../repository//152030212RianaSeptianiHairi-_encrypt.pdf
- Hardinata, A. (2017). *Peran International Criminal Police Organization (ICPO-Interpol) dan National Central Bureau (NCB-Interpol) Indonesia dalam Menangani Kejahatan Transnasional di Indonesia* (Universitas Pasundan). Universitas Pasundan. Retrieved from <http://repository.unpas.ac.id/27400/8/BAB I.docx>
- Herdiansyah. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif untuk Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial*. Salemba Humanika.
- Holsti, K. J. (n.d.). *Politik Internasional Kerangka Untuk Analisis* (4th ed.; M. T. Azhary, Ed.). Erlangga.
- Humas BSN. (2020). *Pentingnya SNI Masker Medis*. Retrieved from https://www.bsn.go.id/main/berita/berita_det/11373
- Initiative, G. (2020). *Crime and Contagion; The impact of a pandemic on organized crime*. Retrieved from <https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/GI-TOC-Crime-and-Contagion-The-impact-of-a-pandemic-on-organized-crime.pdf>
- INTERPOL. (n.d.-a). Interpol Notices. Retrieved February 10, 2022, from INTERPOL

website: <https://www.interpol.int/How-we-work/Notices/About-Notices>

INTERPOL. (n.d.-b). National Central Bureaus (NCBs). Retrieved February 8, 2022, from INTERPOL website: <https://www.interpol.int/Who-we-are/Member-countries/National-Central-Bureaus-NCBs>

INTERPOL. (n.d.-c). Notices. Retrieved February 9, 2022, from INTERPOL website: <https://www.interpol.int/How-we-work/Notices>

INTERPOL. (n.d.-d). Our History. Retrieved February 5, 2022, from <https://www.interpol.int/en/Who-we-are/Our-history>

INTERPOL. *Constitution of the ICPO-Interpol.*, Pub. L. No. [I/CONS/GA/1956(2021)], 1 (1956). Vienna.

INTERPOL. (2021). *Thousands of fake online pharmacies shut down in INTERPOL operation.* Retrieved from <https://www.interpol.int/News-and-Events/News/2021/Thousands-of-fake-online-pharmacies-shut-down-in-INTERPOL-operation>

Kementerian Kesehatan. (2020). Manfaat Vaksin Covid-19. *Unit Pelayanan Kesehatan (UPK)*, (Health). Retrieved from <https://upk.kemkes.go.id/new/4-manfaat-vaksin-covid-19-yang-wajib-diketahui>

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2021). Studi Terbaru: Vaksin Covid-19 Efektif Mencegah Perawatan dan Kematian. Retrieved April 2, 2022, from [Kemkes.co.id](https://www.kemkes.co.id) website: <https://www.kemkes.go.id/article/view/21081200002/studi-terbaru-vaksin-covid-19-efektif-mencegah-perawatan-dan-kematian.html>

KOMINFO. (2021). *Pastikan Keamanan dan Khasiat Vaksin, BPOM Lakukan Pengawasan dan Pendampingan.* jakarta. Retrieved from <https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/36347/pastikan-keamanan-dan-khasiat-vaksin-bpom-lakukan-pengawasan-dan-pendampingan/0/berita>

- Lestari, D. A. (2022). Kriteria Hand Sanitizer yang Efektif untuk Mencegah Penularan COVID-19. *Hello Sehat*, p. 1. Retrieved from <https://hellosehat.com/infeksi/covid19/hand-sanitizer-mencegah-covid-19/>
- Lowe, V. (1992). *World of Our Making*. By Nicholas Greenwood Onuf. Columbia, South Carolina: University of South Carolina Press, 1989. x + 341 pp. No price stated. *British Yearbook of International Law*, 62(1), 415–416. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bybil/62.1.415>
- Makarim, dr. F. R. (2022). Mengenal 3 Jenis Tes Corona Yang Digunakan di Indonesia. Retrieved March 16, 2022, from Halodoc.com website: <https://www.halodoc.com/artikel/mengenal-3-jenis-tes-corona-yang-digunakan-di-indonesia>
- Malinda, N. Y. (2018). Analisis Yuridis Kerjasama antara International Criminal Police Organization dengan Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia Dalam Melakukan Pencarian dan Penangkapan Pelaku Tindak Pidana Korupsi Yang Melarikan Diri Ke Luar Negeri. *JOM Fakultas Hukum, Vol. V No.*, 9–11.
- Manurung, R. J., Dwiwarno, N., & Setiyono, J. (2016). Peran NCB-Interpol Dalam Rangka Pemberantasan Peredaran Obat dan Kosmetik Ilegal Dalam Operasi Pangea. *DIPONEGORO LAW REVIEW, Volume 5*, 6–7. Retrieved from <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/dlr/article/view/12091/11743>
- Mas'ood, M. (1990). *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3S.
- Mecha. (2019). Operation Pangea XII 2019 We Finally Get The Answer - it is now a year round operation. Retrieved March 18, 2022, from Pharmacy Reviewer website: <https://pharmacyreviewer.co/forum/threads/operation-pangea-xii-2019-we-finally-get-the-answer-it-is-now-a-year-round-operation.57065/>
- Molana, D. H. (2021). *Dokter Penjual Vaksin Covid Ilegal di Sumut Dituntut 4 Tahun Penjara*. Retrieved from <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-5856134/dokter->

penjual-vaksin-covid-ilegal-di-sumut-dituntut-4-tahun-penjara/2

NCB-Interpol Indonesia. (n.d.). Profil NCB-Interpol. Retrieved February 8, 2022, from <https://interpol.go.id/profil.php>

Pekuli, D. (2021). *Kasus Jual Beli Vaksin Covid-19 Ilegal, Dokter di Medan Dituntut 3 Tahun Penjara*. Retrieved from <https://regional.kompas.com/read/2021/12/08/160339278/kasus-jual-beli-vaksin-covid-19-ilegal-dokter-di-medan-dituntut-3-tahun?page=all#page2>

Prior, A., & Van Hoef, Y. (2018). Interdisciplinary Approaches to Emotions in Politics and International Relations. *Politics and Governance*, 6(4), 48–52. <https://doi.org/10.17645/pag.v6i4.1822>

Rahmawati, T. (2017). *Kerjasama Interpol dan BPOM dalam Menangani Peredaran Obat-obatan Ilegal Di Indonesia* (Universitas Pasundan). Universitas Pasundan. Retrieved from http://repository.unpas.ac.id/31371/1/JURNAL_SKRIPSI_TIKA_RAHMAWATI_132030059.docx

S. Sudiar. (2019). Pendekatan Keamanan Manusia dalam Studi Perbatasan Negara. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 7 no.

S, A. (2015). Kepentingan Indonesia Menepakati Kerjasama Ekonomi Dengan Slovekia Dalam Bidang Energi dan Infrakstruktur. *Library of Riau University*, 2, 6–15.

Sardjono. (1996). *Kerjasama Internasional di Bidang Kepolisian*. Jakarta: Sekretariat NCB Interpol Indonesia.

Sardjono, A. H., Meilina, D. G., Saragih, K. F., & Prasetyo, L. P. (2021). Analisa Kerjasama Indonesia Dengan Asia Pasific Economy Cooperation (APEC) Dalam Bidang Keimigrasian. *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian (JIP)*, Vol.1, 2703. Retrieved from file:///C:/Users/Dell/Downloads/533-Article Text-1387-1-10-20210428.pdf

Siregar, G., Sinaga, L., & Purba, A. (2021). Penipuan Penggunaan Alat Antigen Bekas

- (Studi Kasus Bandara Kualanamu, Medan-Sumut). *Jurnal Rectum*, VOL. 3 NO., 1–10. Retrieved from <https://jurnal.darmaagung.ac.id/index.php/jurnalrectum/article/download/1171/1002>
- Stewart, C. (2021). *Coronavirus (Covid-19) deaths in Italy as of December 2021*. Retrieved from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1104964/coronavirus-deaths-since-february-italy/>
- Subandi, Y. (2020). *Pandemi Covid-19 dan Isu Kesehatan Global*. Yogyakarta. Retrieved from <https://s3pi.umy.ac.id/pandemi-covid-19-dan-isu-kesehatan-global/>
- Sucifa, A. R. (2021). *Dampak Inkonsistensi Prosedur Keberangkatan Pekerja Migran Indonesia Terhadap Peningkatan Human Trafficking Asal Indonesia di Singapura* (Universitas Pasundan). Universitas Pasundan. Retrieved from [https://repo.fisip.unpas.ac.id/js/pdfjs/web/viewer.html?file=../../repository//172030226 Annisa Rahma Sucifa__encrypt.pdf](https://repo.fisip.unpas.ac.id/js/pdfjs/web/viewer.html?file=../../repository//172030226%20Annisa%20Rahma%20Sucifa__encrypt.pdf)
- Swissmedic. (2021). *Operation PANGEA XIV: campaign against counterfeit and illegally imported medicinal products*. Retrieved from <https://www.swissmedic.ch/swissmedic/en/medicrime/news/warnings/operation-pangea-xiv-3.html>
- Trihartono, A., Indriastuti, S., & Nisya, C. (2020). Pendahuluan Perkembangan Studi Keamanan dan Sekuritisasi. In *Keamanan dan Sekuritisasi dalam Hubungan Internasional* (p. 5). Jember: Melvana.
- Tumber, H., & Webster, F. (2007). Globalization and Information and Communications Technologies: The Case of War. In G. Ritzer (Ed.), *The Blackwell Companion To Globalization* (p. 396). Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- UNDP. (1994). New dimensions of human security. In *Human Development Report 1994* (pp. 23–24). New York: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP).

- Retrieved from
http://www.hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/reports/255/hdr_1994_en_complete_nostats.pdf
- UNODC. (n.d.). *Covid 19 Related Trafficking of Medical Products as a Treat to Public Health*. Retrieved from
https://www.campusvirtualsp.org/sites/default/files/unodc_-_research_brief_-_trafico_de_productos_medicos_relacionados_con_covid.pdf
- Wahyu Wicaksana, I. G. (2016). Konstruktivisme. In V. Dugis (Ed.), *Teori hubungan InternasionalInternasional* (pp. 147–168). Surabaya: Cakra Studi Global Strategis (CSGS).
- Wardani Mulya Anastasia, L., Warno Dwi, N., & Setiyono, J. (2016). *Peran National Central Bureau (NCB) Interpol Indonesia Dalam Pemberantasan Tindak Kejahatan Cybercrime* (No. Nomor 2). Retrieved from
<https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/dlr/article/view/11093/10762>
- Wendt, A. (1992). Anarchy is what States Make of it: The Social Construction of Power Politics. *International Organization*, Vol. 46, N, 391–425. Retrieved from
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/i327219?refreqid=excelsior%3A7d38d9dc320baf34bbe99d1fa795448b>
- Widyawati, A. (2014). *Hukum Pidana Internasional*. Jakarta: Sinar Grafika.
- Wijaya, M. R., & Arifin, R. (2020). Cyber Crime in International Legal Instrument: How Indonesia and International Deal with This Crime? *Indonesian Journal of Criminal Law Studies (IJCLS)*, vol.5, 63–74. Retrieved from
<https://journal.unnes.ac.id/nju/index.php/ijcls/article/download/23273/pdf>
- World Health Organization. (2020). *Penggunaan Masker Dalam Konteks COVID-19*. Retrieved from
https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/searo/indonesia/covid19/penggunaan-masker-dalam-konteks-covid-19.pdf?sfvrsn=9cfbcc1f_5

Yip Britt, P. V. (2021). *Asal Covid-19: Apakah kita perlu tahu dari mana asal virus corona ini?* Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-57590872.amp>