STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS OF THE COLLECTION OF KARYAMIN'S SMILE SHORT BY AHMAD TOHARI AS ALTERNATIVE TEACHING MATERIALS FOR CLASS XI SMA

ABSTRACT

This research was conducted aiming to describe the results of structural analysis consisting of elements of short story building, and to describe learning planning using a structural approach. The structural approach is a literary approach that emphasizes the study of the relationship between the building blocks of the literary work concerned. This research is a descriptive study that presents a complete picture of the structural analysis of short stories. The source of data in this study is a collection of short stories by Ahmad Tohari's Smile Karyamin. The data analysis technique used is documentation and literature study. The results of data analysis found that there were themes, plots, characters/characters, setting, point of view, language style, and mandate. The author also describes the analysis of the relationship between elements that cannot be separated in the elements of short story building. The results of the analysis of 13 short story titles contained 155 short story structural analysis and 78 analysis of the relationship between elements. The results of the study were then used as alternative teaching materials for students and to provide solutions for educators regarding the selection of teaching materials about analyzing the structural analysis of the short story of Smile Karyamin in class XI. Teaching materials made previously have been validated by Indonesian language teachers and declared valid or can be used as alternative teaching materials in high school.

Keywords: *Structural analysis, Collection of short stories of Smile Karyamin, Teaching materials*