

**EXPLANATORY TEXT WRITING LEARNING WILL BE FOCUS ON THE  
PATTERN OF PROCESS DEVELOPMENT BY PICTURE AND PICTURE  
METHOD FOR CLASS XI AT SMAN 12 BANDUNG**

by

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**ABSTRACT**

*This research originated from problems that arose regarding learning to write explanatory text to middle school students. The purpose of this study was conducted to describe the ability of the writer to apply learning to write explanatory text focusing on patterns of process development using the Picture and Picture method, the ability of class XI students at SMAN 12 Bandung in writing explanatory text focusing on process development patterns, the effect of the Picture and Picture method on the improvement of learning outcomes in writing explanatory text focuses on the process development pattern of class XI students at SMAN 12 Bandung. Based on this, the authors are interested in conducting a research entitled "Learning to Write Explanatory Texts Focusing on the Process Development Pattern Using the Picture and Picture Method in Class XI Students at SMAN 12 Bandung." This research can be a solution for educators in choosing learning methods related to writing explanatory texts in high school. The results are: (1) The author is able to plan, implement, and assess learning to write explanatory text focusing on the pattern of process development using the Picture and Picture method for students of class XI SMAN 12 Bandung appropriately. This can be proven by the results of the planning and implementation of learning to write explanatory text focusing on the pattern of process development using the Picture and Picture method by Indonesian language teachers. The value obtained by the author is 3.43 by getting a good category; (2) Students of class XI SMAN 12 are able to write explanatory text focusing on patterns of process development. This can be proven by the pre-test average score of 62.70, this score falls into the less competent category, while the post-test average score is 82.02 this value is included in the competent category. So, the difference between the pre-test and post-test mean scores was 19.32. This proves, that the ability of class XI students of SMA Negeri 12 Bandung has increased; (3) Picture and Picture method is influential in learning to write explanatory text focusing on the process development pattern in class XI students of SMAN 12 Bandung. This can be proven in the results of statistical calculations with the results of  $t_{count} > t_{table}$ , namely  $5.67 \geq 2.82$ , at a 95% confidence level and a significant level of 5%.*

**Keywords: Explanatory Text, Picture and Picture, Process Development Pattern**

