

**LEARNING TO REWRITE BIOGRAPHICAL TEXT USES THE
FLEMING MODEL TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY IN
DEVELOPING DESCRIPTIVE WRITING IDEAS FOR CLASS X
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ABSTRACT

this research is motivated by the lack of interest of students in writing skills, especially in biographical text. This lack of interest is due to the lack of ability to put ideas into writing descriptive and use of monoton learning methods. The purpose of this study was to determine the writer's ability to plan, implement, and evaluate learning to rewrite biographical text which focuses on developing ideas in descriptive writing using the fleming model; know the ability of experimental class students in learning to rewrite biographical text that focus on developing ideas in descriptive writing using the fleming model compared to the control class; know the learning outcomes of experimental class students in learning to rewrite biographical text that focus on developing ideas in descriptive writing using the fleming model compared to the control class; know the effectiveness of the fleming model used in learning to rewrite biographical text which focuses on developing ideas in descriptive writing using the fleming model rather than the discussion method. Model used in this study is an experimental quasi experimental design. As for the results of the study, namely, the author was able to plan learning by obtaining a value of 3.4 in good category, and able to carry out and evaluate learning with a good score of 3.3. the ability of students in the experimental class with an average pretest result of 40.47 > 30.93 and an average post-test result of 90.80 > 69.47. Fleming model is effectively used in the experimental class compared to the discussion method in the control class. This is evidenced in the Mann-Whitney (Gain) which proves the significance of 0,01. if the sig value 0,01 < 0,05, than the hypothesis is accepted. Based on these results the authors conclude that the fleming model is effectively used in learning to rewrite focuses on developing ideas in descriptive writing.

Keyword : *rewrites, biographical text, ideas and descriptive writing, fleming*