

perlu diimplementasikan sebagai bahan ajar dalam pembelajaran bahasa Indonesia kelas X dalam KD 3.14 Menilai hal yang dapat diteladani dari teks biografi. Kompetensi Dasar (KD) tersebut dimuat dalam kurikulum 2013 edisi revisi.

Kata Kunci: Teks biografi, “Pahlawan Nasional Bukan Untuk Gus Dur” unsur keteladanan, bahan ajar bahasa Indonesia kelas X

## **ANALYSIS OF EXEMPLARY ELEMENTS IN BIOGRAPHIC TEXT ABDURAHMAN WAHID AS A CLASS X ALTERNATIVE TEACHING MATERIALS**

### **ABSTRACT**

Biographical text is a narrative text which contains the story of a character in his life. Biographical texts are usually written by someone based on reliable information. A character in a biographical text is usually a person who is respected by the wider community and has done a lot of good things during his life so that his life story can be imitated by others. Biographical texts also have characteristics. The characteristics contained in biographical texts include the biographical text that must contain information based on accountable data. Second, in the biographical text there is a clear writing structure, namely orientation, events and problems, reorientation. Third, biographical texts have linguistic elements, including conjunctions, word references, events and places and verbs. The problem in this research is how the exemplary elements in Abdurahman Wahid's biographical text entitled "national heroes are not for Gus Dur" and how it is implemented as an alternative to teaching learning materials in schools. In this connection the writer is interested in conducting research to analyze exemplary elements in Abdurahman Wahid's biographical text as an alternative to class X Indonesian language teaching materials. The author formulates the problems posed, namely: 1) What are the exemplary elements contained in the biographical text of Abdurhman Wahid? 2) Can exemplary elements in biographical texts be role models for students? 3) How can the use of the results of the study be used as teaching materials for learning biographical texts in schools in Indonesian subjects? The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative method. The source of data in this study is Abdurahman Wahid's biographical text entitled "national heroes not for Gus Dur". The technique that the writer uses to analyze is a qualitative descriptive technique which is implemented in this study including: reading, processing data, presenting data, data analysis procedures and conclusions. The results showed that in Abdurahman Wahid's biographical text entitled "a national hero not for Gus Dur" there are exemplary elements which include religion, nationalism, integrity, self-reliance and mutual cooperation. The results of the analysis of this study need to be implemented as teaching materials in learning Indonesian for class X in KD 3.14. Assessing things that can be exemplified from biographical texts. These Basic Competencies (KD) are included in the revised 2013 edition of the curriculum.