

**ANALYSIS OF LIFE VIEWS IN THE BIOGRAPHY PRAMOEDYA
ANANTA TOER BY MUHAMMAD RIFAI AS AN ALTERNATIF
TEACHING MATERIAL FOR X CLASS**

ABSTRACT

A biography is a work which contains the life journey of a character. The journey experienced will not be separated from the views when the event occurs. Thus, the author conducted this research to analyze the view of life in the biography of Pramoedya Ananta Toer and its use as an alternative to class x teaching materials. The author formulates the following problems: 1) How is Pramoedya Ananta Toer's view of life about nationalism? 2) How is Pramoedya Ananta Toer's view of life about women; 3) How is Pramoedya Ananta Toer's life view on religion? 4) What is Pramoedya Ananta Toer's view of life on democracy?; 5) How is Pramoedya Ananta Toer's life view on pluralism; 6) How is Pramoedya Ananta Toer's view of life on education; 7) How is the relevance of this research to alternative teaching materials in schools? The method used in this research is descriptive qualitative method. The data source in this study was the biography of Pramoedya Ananta Toer by Muhammad Rifai. The data analysis techniques in this study used descriptive-qualitative techniques which were implemented in this study including: reading, processing data, presenting data, data analysis procedures, and drawing conclusions. The findings show that Pramoedya Ananta Toer has 17 views of life on nationalism, 5 views on women, 8 views of life on religion, 2 views of democracy, 5 views of pluralism on life views and education as many as 12 views. Pramoedya Ananta Toer's view of life which is relevant to be used as an alternative to teaching materials on basic competence 3.14 in learning Indonesian high school class X.

Keywords: *biography of Pramoedya Ananta Toer, view of life, teaching materials*