

Chapter III

Research Method

3.1 Research Design

In the first step, the writer chooses Written BBC News as the variable in this study and choose the subject, “When a House Stops being Home” as a news story. After that, the second step the writer is looking for sources that is related to the research and reading carefully the news story.

The writer needs to understand the contents of the story to see the problems that occur. After finding the problems, especially the type of conflict that occurs, the writer will collect and see the problems and connects with the theories that have been chosen.

The problems are analyzed to find answers to the types of conflict that occur and the structure of the story. The last step, describe the results of the research report, then give it to the English literature study program to fulfill the Requirements for taking the Sarjana Degree (S1).

3.2 Method of the Research

In this research, the writer used qualitative research method in analyzing data which is conflict and structure. The writer used qualitative because the data are collected in the form of words rather than a number and tend to analyze the data

inductively because the subject of study is related to find out answers to a research question.

Based on Alwasilah (2002). *“Hasil penelitian kualitatif bukan mencari generalisasi, tetapi mencari pemahaman suatu kasus dengan mengumpulkan dan melakukan analisis data”*

“The qualitative research’s result does not find any generalization, but looking for comprehending toward a case by collecting and doing the data analysis” Alwasilah (2002).

The writer used the descriptive method because the method solves and actual problem by collecting, classification, arranging, data interpretation, and analysis. The descriptive method is a method has two kinds of analysis that is a quantitative and qualitative method.

Based on the explanation above, the writer uses a qualitative method as problem-solving that used to explain and describe the result of conflict and the structure of the story. The writer believes this study has potential material to be analyzed by a descriptive qualitative method since the research is going to analyze and describe the conflict and structure of the story.

This study would explain the conflict in the BBC News Story entitled “When a House Stops being Home.” As well as this method of researchers, the writer will be scientifically based on the method of use of the conflict in the news story. Because

that story happens about an individual who has problems with his mate. This is a social issue that has resulted in dissension inside.

3.3 Source of Data

The data sources in this study is divided into two, such as the following:

1. Primary Data

In BBC News online media there is a special column for reading stories from sources throughout the world. The writer chooses a news story entitled “When a House Stops being Home” published September 2018 by Naomi Pallas in which there are four different speakers with the same story, namely feeling intimidated in their own home.

The writer will use data from the text of stories. Valerie, Nancy, Rachel, Victoria’s story will be discussed based on the problems that occur and are connected with the theories concerned. To find the type of conflict that occurs, the writer will look at the story line and examine how the structure of the story in the News Story is different from the story in general.

The following is an example of the data that will use from one of the resources persons on the news story. BBC News online media there is a special column for reading stories from sources throughout the world. The writer chooses a news story entitled “*When a House Stops being Home*” published

September 2018 by Naomi Pallas in which there are four different speakers with the same story, namely feeling intimidated in their own home.

The writer will use data from the text of stories. Valerie, Nancy, Rachel, Victoria's story will be discussed based on the problems that occur and are connected with the theories concerned. To find the type of conflict that occurs, the writer will look at the story line and examine how the structure of the story in the News Story is different from the story in general. The following is an example of the data that will use from one of the resources persons on the news story:

"I have been married twice and in both of these relationships I experienced control, abuse, and violence"

"One day, I was burnt by the edge of iron for leaving a crease in my first husband's shirt. I was pushed down the stairs by my husband and left unconscious while he went o work "

"After 17 years, I stopped feeling ashamed. I suddenly realized that my voice matters. That is what gave me strength, and made me see myself no longer as a victim, but as a survivor "

The story data see from the sentences and see the atmosphere that occurs so that the type of conflict and the structure of the story sought can be easily found which is associated with certain theories. *"When a House Stops being Home"* is one of the data that the writer used to complete this research as well.

2. Secondary Data

To support the results of relevant research, the writer search for secondary data from several books, journals, and essays related to conflict theory and structure to the story. To strengthen the conflict that occurred in the story, the writer looked for data in the form of percentage rates of divorce or violence in the

household in the United Kingdom. Because primary data is used based on events that occur in the United Kingdom. Eight books were supported by this conflict theory and one journal from experts with different authors.

While for the data found the story structure theory use three books with two journals, and the theory of literary psychology as approach use two books from experts Sigmund Freud and Albertine Minderop. To get secondary data, the writer search to the library and the internet for journals.

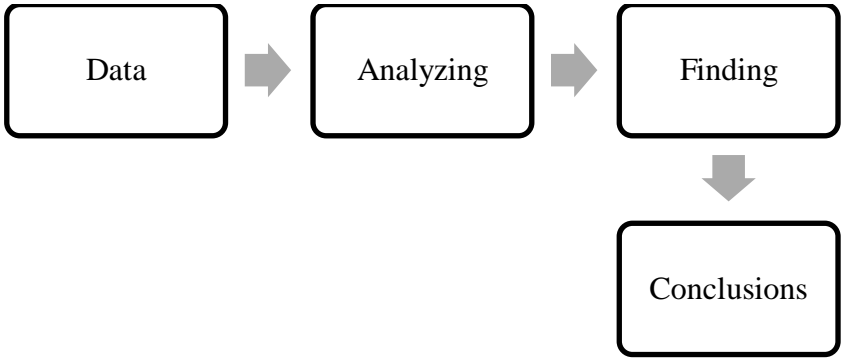
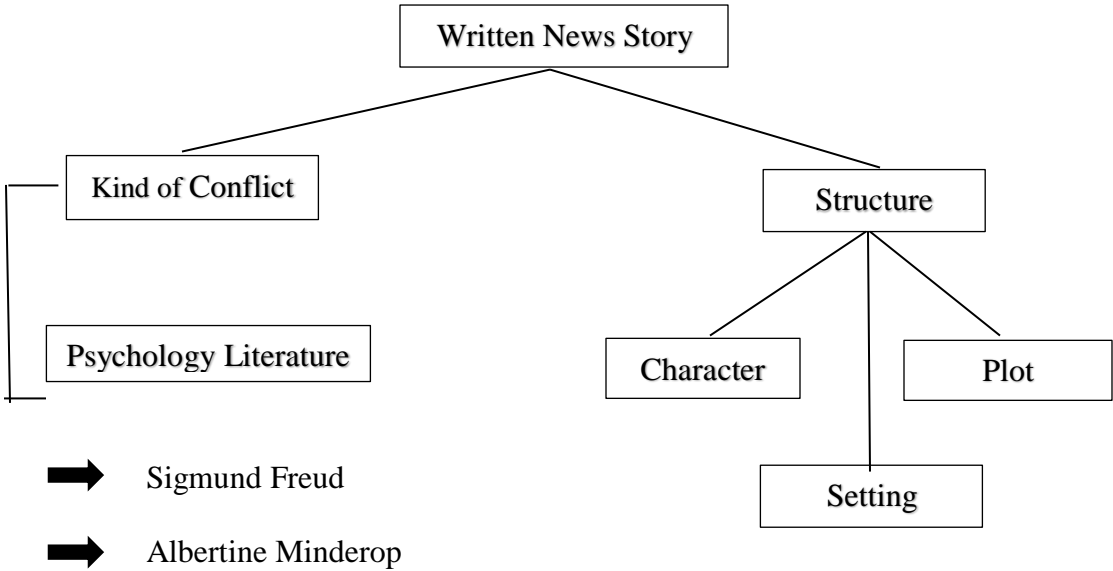
3.4 The Techniques of Collecting Data

In this study the writer will collect the data by:

1. The writer reading back carefully of the news story "*When a House Stops being Home*", then collect the data that show conflict in the story.
2. After collecting, the writer looks for relevant data from essays, journals, books. The data source become foundation for strengthening the results of the research.
3. In the last step, the writer will mark and conclude the conflict who has been occurred in every character that suffered a problem based on theory.

3.5 The Technique of Analyzing Data

After finding the data, the writer will analyze the type of conflict that occurs in each character. The writer will explain this research based on theories that support and to find the answer in research questions.



Based on the scheme above, the writer will analyze the data with the following steps:

1. Read carefully the BBC News Story "*When a House Stops being Home*". The writer read one by one of four stories, Nancy, Valerie, Rachel, and Victoria. Then look at the type of conflict, cause of conflict, how to manage the conflict, and the result of conflict that occurred.
2. While reading and seeing the type of conflict, the writer also looks for the structure of each story as the writer asked in this study. To find the structure, the writer looked through the text who was describing the situation.
3. To examine a type of conflict, the writer looks at how the story is conceived and sees the atmosphere that occurs. After finding it, the result will connect with literary psychology as an approach study. The theory of Sigmund Freud and Albertine Minderop become a support to find the type of conflicts that occur.
4. To find conflict, the writer also finds the structure of stories such as plots, settings, and characters. Then connect it with similar events in the United Kingdom to strengthen the conflict that occurred in the story.
5. After finding conflict and story structure, the data will be selected and classified. Data that has been found will be collected based on the problem to be analyzed deeply. For example, conflict and story structure data.
6. After that, the data will be analyzed to find answers to the research and make conclusions. Data has been classified will be analyzed based on stories and theories that support research. In this analysis phase, the writer will carefully

read each sentence and connect with the theoretical data that has been collected.

7. After analyzing and finding results, the writer will describe the results of the research paper in chapter IV (findings)
8. The last step is to make conclusions. The writer will write conclusions in this study. especially the reason why takes the object of the story to study and describes the results obtained.