

# Chapter 1

## Introduction

### 1.1 Research Background

Mass media is a human thought who develop quickly to create information for society. Mass media are divided to three eras. They are newspaper era, magazine era, radio era, and internet era. Now, the interest to read a newspaper decreased in the society even the radio and magazine have being abandoned slowly.

The internet has offered an ease for people to make them read information. Now, all newspapers created an online media site to make it easier for the public and the information is remained updated. Example is local online media, such as Detiknews.com, Kumparan, Kompas.com and the others.

Media International is doing the same thing, one of them is BBC News the biggest online media in the world. Communities are hunted information about politics, economics, technology and disasters. Maybe most are looking for direct news to find out what is happening right now.

BBC (British Broadcast Corporation) is a large media in the world that has a variety of programs. In the “story” coloumn on the BBC News website there are many inspirational stories and conflict that occur. There are stories of war, human interest, abusive, etc. The writer analyzes the story of Naomi Pallas. She is a broadcast journalist in BBC News and worked on Francis Bacon’s website on behalf of hesitate.

Even though online media sites are not only presenting news, the BBC present a story based on experienced by the resources. The types are about life, romance, and inspiration. This is interesting to read and now journalism was developed. Certainly, knowledge presented not only about issues beyond personality, but this time the issues raised were of humanity value which was presented as short stories.

In literature, journalism is non-fiction. Abusive has conflicts that cannot be avoided from human life. Literary work is a reflection of people's lives. Poetry, short story, or novel could be as a fiction or non-fiction. Even now "News Stories" are always inspiring or problematic in the society. These stories told a story based on facts.

Whatever contains fiction in news is not a journalist's value. Everything must based on the natural resource, regarding background, plot, and others. Being people have always created history against his life. The life surely will always have barriers or hardles.

Either from itself or with others. Basically the people was created to have different emotional, so, everything that happened cause a conflict. Angry, disappointed, happy, and crying is one of them. Human life will not be separated from a conflict because humans live socializing. If our goals are not in accordance with what we expect, Then, people will do something that involve other people.

Different human characters because a conflict. They compete to achieve something similar. Everyone has desires and dreams, There are conflicting,

and there are appropriate expectations. In essence, the conflict occurs when there are two events in one or more opinions or actions are considered.

Soekanto (2012:92) explained that the conflict is a social process by which individuals or groups of humans trying to meet its goals with the road against another party or with the threat of violence. The conflicts experienced by human beings can we see in our environment, it's family environment or the community environment.

The cause of the occurrence of conflict in any society is diverse, both from small to large problems. As for the social conflicts that occurred in the community is the difference of individuals, cultures, interests, and social (Soekanto, 2012:91).

As often we find in daily life, conflicts that occur in the form of social conflict, such as the individual conflicts, political conflicts, family conflicts and others. Of course all that happened over human behavior itself. The human being as the main actors in the running story of their life.

Whether it's divorce, domestic violence, criminal crime, bullying, and so on. after finding the BBC News story, the writer was interested in the problems that occurred in the UK. Example is discrimination of British Muslims due to the Born on London incident that occurred on July 7, 2005 (Islamophobia), hit by Inter-racial riots, inter-military warfare, and so on. However, in the United Kindom there is a culture of forced marriage.

The conflicts and problems that occur may be quite different from Indonesia. The writer is curious about the causes of the conflicts that occur in couples who have been married who ending with break up. Killing, cursing, intimidating, and

insulting one's own partner. There may be a coercion that occurs, or there is no support for each other's affection.

Every an individual who already has a spouse will expect love each other and give you peace, so they would be happy. The House also became the only place home that will always get longed to go back if the place have convenience. Mutual respect, and love one another is the key to a compassion will be eternal.

Happiness lives a family a lot depends on the understanding of the relationship in the run. Their failure to do so will bear the tension and conflict. Man was created to foster a sense of love pairs without hatred. But often the conflicts against the wedding.

Certainly, women doing the best to serve their partner but the couple doesn't appreciate what has been done by the wife. If they make a mistake, then the husband will do something bad. As told in the short story "When a House Stops being Home" published in BBC News online media. The women who feel insecure in her own home because they are intimidated by her own husband. They exercised her duties as a wife but always wrong in the eyes of the spouse.

So they tortured, betrayed, hurt his physical and mental. There are several causes of conflict in families or couples. Among them are jealousy, different opinions, economic difficulties, privacy, lack of communication and even lack of love. This is certainly an important problem that must be resolved. If both of them feel disadvantaged, one of them will try to make a problem that creates complicated conflict. Maybe now we can see around us there are husbands who

killed their wives just because they can't take care of the house properly or other trivial things.

This case remains to open our eyes and to be grateful that our lives are still normal and safety. Not only in Indonesia who experience such conflicts. The reason writer choose the story into objects in this study because the story told the conflicts that frequently occur in the humans, especially those who are already getting married.

There are no reason to hate each other for those who have been married and have a home. In this case, there some solution to solve the conflicts. Because the psychs and mental are important to being attention, either know from the story, "When a House stops being Home." BBC news is a big media in the world from Britain.

All events in the world covered accurately. There is one thing that makes writers attract attention, especially in online media, BBC in the "stories" column, there are several stories based on facts. "When a house stops being home" is one of them. The reasons are different, some are reasonable, some are not. This allows us to open our eyes and mind being grateful that our lives are still moral and safety. It turns out, not only in Indonesia who experience such conflicts.

This story will also be examined through structural terms because the story doesn't describe clearly. Through the research, the writer will analyze the conflict and structure in the story, "When a House Stops being Home" that every story has a message that should be conveyed to the readers. Therefore, the writer choose the

research about conflicts that contained in the story, “When a House Stops being Home” by BBC News.

## **1.2 Identification of the problem**

The short stories was choosen because the percentage of divorces has greatly increased and the story is not clearly explained in detail. Then the writer wants to analyze more deeply the conflicts that occur in the story. Furthermore, the mass media has developed and the writer want to analyzes structure of the story into two part, literature and journalism.

Beside of that, the writer want to know more the kind of conflicts, especially the cause of divorce that often happens around us. Also want to introduce to the readers that there are many inspiring stories and conflicts in the coloumn “stories” in BBC News media site.

## **1.3 Research Questions**

In this research, the writer give the scops of the problems to be analyzed. The research problems are:

1. What kind of conflicts occurred in the story?
2. How is the structure of the BBC News Story entitled *When a House Stops being Home*?

## **1.4 Objective of the Study**

1. To find out kind of conflict occurred in the story

2. To find out the structure of BBC News Story, “When a House Stops being Home”

In this paper, the writer hope that readers will better understand the affair in everyday life. Especially in conflicts that occur at marriage. These cases were taken from a foreign country, United Kindom. The writer wants to open more widely our mind on the conflicts that occur in this world. Not only in our country, there are also many cases of intimidation, divorce, murder, and other criminals out there.

The United Kingdom is a fairly large country with divorce, and intimidation rates. The writer hopes this paper would be a material to open our mind to the conflicts around and definitely must be a lesson for people who are going to marriage for minimize violence or undesirable things.

In addition to research what conflicts occur, the writer was discussed the structure of the story. The structure in the story “When a House Stops being Home” did not well explained, and it can even be said there is no description of intrinsic elements. Therefore, the writer takes this title so that later it will be useful for readers and can be a source of learning theory for lecturers in taking the same case examples as in the story.

### **1.5 Limitation of the Problems**

The limitation of the problem in this research is only to analyze the BBC News Story entitled “*When a House Stops being Home*” and the conflict of four stories. There are analyzed of Valerie’s story, Rachel’s story, Nanc’s story, and

Victoria's Story. In the some theories, conflicts divided into man kinds. Definitely, the structure also will be explained in the story.

### **1.6 Significances of the Study**

This research is expected to solve a problem, so that the writer is able to understand the conflicts that occur in the short story and certainly for more know how conflicts that occur in the environment. The significance of this study also presented to:

#### **1. Writer**

The writer know the theoretical of conflict and the structure in the story that occurred in the researched, surely this would be beneficial to better understand the problems that in everyday life and for learning for the next life.

#### **2. Readers**

The readers would be got knowledge from this research to know more about conflicts, and how the structure in the story, "When a House Stops being Home" it will be taken for some lesson to student during study based on this paper. The readers would be seen same cases around the world, especially in United Kindom.



