

Chapter III

Research Methodology

3.1 Research Design

The research is going to be held in three steps. The steps are preparation, implementation and reportation. In the preparation step, the writer is going to submit the tittle chosen to the English Department Final Paper Council of Pasundan University. If the tittle is accepted, the writer is going to prepare the proposal and presentation that are going to explain about the research in detail. If the presentation is accepted, the writer is going to start the research and prepare more material and refferences related to the study. After that, the writer is going to go on to the next step.

The next step is implementation. In this implementation step, the writer is going to start the study toward Hans Christian Andersen's fairy tales in Andersen's Fairy Tales book. Especially in the 8 fairy tales chosen. The reason of why the fairy tales chosen is because they have Patriarchy system. The writer is going to read the book with Close reading technique.

The last step is reportation. In the reportation step, the writer is going to tell all the informations and results she got from the research in the final paper sytematically. The writer is also going to make presentation about it. The paper will be submitted to English Department of Pasundan University. Last but not least, the research and its result will be presented.

3.2 Method of the Research

In this research, the writer chooses descriptive qualitative method. This method chosen because the data that will be analyzed, are in the form of words. The writer wants to describe the things she got from Hans Christian Andersen's fairy tales in detail. The things that will be described are the answers of her research problems about how are the plots of the fairy tales and how are Patriarchy systems in the fairy tales based on the plots based on experts opinions and theories. Descriptive qualitative will be the best method related to this research. With the experiences from the reading process, the writer can describe what she gets from the research as well.

3.3 The Procedure of Obtaining Data

The writer chooses fairy tales written by Hans Christian Andersen that written in Andersen's fairy tales book published in Hertfordshire by Wordsworth Classic as the object. The steps of collecting data will be:

- A. The writer reads the fairy tales in the book with close reading technique.
- B. The writer makes levels of plots to get better understanding about Patriarchy systems contained in the fairy tales.
- C. The writer analyses the Patriarchy systems based on the plots using Feminist literary criticism related to Bhasin and Walby theories.

3.4 The Technique of Data Analysing

There are three steps of the data analysing technique that will be applied by the writer. First, the writer is going to re-read the eight chosen fairy tales in Andersen's Fairy Tales book. The writer will analyze it based on the theory of Patriarchy. This reading analyses will use close reading technique.

Second, the writer will make sure that the eight fairy tales are contained Patriarchy system related to expert theories. The writer is going to elaborate the plot of the story. The plot will be explained step by step. It starts from the exposition, inciting moment, rising action, conflict, complication, climax, falling action until the denouement of the fairy tales and describe it with evidences.

Third, the writer is going to investigate how the Patriarchy system in the fairy tales based on the plot. All the data that answered the research problems will be attached. When the conclusion gotten, the result will be presented in the writer's final paper. The result also will be preset in the writer's presentation.

3.5 Population and Sample

The research is going to be held toward Andersen's Fairy Tales book.

3.5.1 Population

The population of the research is the Andersen's Fairy Tales book published by Wordsworth Classic in the year of 1993.

3.5.2 Sample

The sample of this research are 8 fairy tales which titled The Little Mermaid, The Wild Swans, The Elf Hill, The Real Princess, The Butterfly, The Little Match Girl, The Tinder Box and The Bell that are taken as purposed sampling.