

Chapter III

Research Method

3.1 Method of the Research

According to Creswell (2013: 9) there were three types of research; qualitative, quantitative and mixed. Newman & Benz in Creswell (2013: 9-10) cited that these three types of the research represented a different result yet still in one continuum.

The writer uses qualitative as a method of the research. In qualitative research, the writer applies the process that begins from the data, the general topic, and the certain theory that used. The writer will study the meaning of the topic, analyze the data, and explain the results of the analysis. In this research, the writer, as subject and a reader of *Coraline*, uses her interpretation to analyze the data according to Genette's narratology to finish the research.

3.2 Procedures of Data Collection

There are some procedures in qualitative research. In this research, the writer collects the primary data to find how the narrator present the story in *Coraline* according to *voice* and *mood* by Genette's narratology in Fludernik (2009). Primary data is the data that obtained by reading the novel and finding some narratives and dialogue of the characters.

In analyzing the data, the writer focuses on the narratives and the dialogues of the characters. Then, the writer will compare the data to the theory that used in the research. For collecting the data, the writer reads the books and journals that related to the topic.

The writer also learns the content of narratives that selected. She will read the whole chapters of the novel, underlining the certain narratives and dialogues. Afterwards the writer will sorting and classify the data that collected.

3.3 Techniques of Analyzing the Data

The writer classify the data collection into the two major categories (voice and mode) of Genette's theory. The data collection are obtained from the some narratives and the selected dialogues that underlined from the novel.

The writer put the data by looking at the types of the narrative and dialogues that may belong to the the certain category. The first category are voice that contains person, time of narration and narrative level whereas the second category mode contains focalization.

For the next step, the writer put the data into certain tables that indicates the use of the four sub categories. Each of the data has a table that will show the classification. After filling the data that will be analyzed into the tables, the writer explains the several reasons about the data that classified to the four sub categories.