**Chapter I**

**Introduction**

* 1. **Background of the Research**

Language is a very important thing and fundamental in communication. With language, a human can express a lot of ideas and works either orally or write. In addition, the language allows everyone to adapt to the physical and social environment. Therefore, systematic and systemic language is required in order that everyone can get benefits from language itself and all at once as standard communication accordingly principle and applicable rules.

Language has some characteristics, one of which is dynamic. This dynamic character that makes language always change and develop. Especially, in science and technology, language growing rapidly. It can be felt today in the 21st century, technology and science grow very fast, make every people easy to communicate with people abroad who have a different language. Hence, makes one language affected by another language. The process of mutually influencing one language to another language cannot be avoided. From the process of language contact, the Indonesian languages influenced by the English language. In addition, the era globalization requires people to learn more than one language, especially, English language as an International language in order to facilitate communication between nations in the world in various areas of life. This also becomes another factor that makes one language affected by other languages such as the English language affect the Indonesian language.

Based on the factors that make inter-language influence each other mentioned above. According to Hocket in Denes and friends (1994: 2), there are two other factors that drive the event. The first factor is called need feeling motive, which is the drive to meet the really urgent need to receive input from other languages to raise a concept meaning to a particular field because the language itself does not have it. The second factor is prestige motive, that is the tendency of behaviour is more proud of the language that is picked up because the elements of language that is taken are considered more prestige, more authoritative than their own mother tongue.

The use of these foreign elements or called language contact events constitutes a bilingual society. Bilingual societies usually do not just use more than one language in oral but also in writing. This fact can be seen from the many findings of interference, especially in print and online mass media. The print or online media is one of the important tools in the development of language because it is very easy to reach by all community layers, so the language used by the media mass has greatly affected the language awareness of the public.

*Pikiran Rakyat* is a print and online media that has many readers in West Java. In the Pikiran Rakyat newspaper especially on the online media, we can find lots of English interference. It’s happens because journalists are generally bilingual who master more than one language. Due to the existence of bilingual will cause language interference, namely the deviation of language norms that occur in the speech of bilingual because of its familiarity with more than one language, which is caused by the language contact*.*

Interference according to Nababan (1984), is a mistake that occurs as a result of the engagement of the habits of speech or dialect into a second language or dialect. The same from it, Chaer and Agustina (1995: 168) said interference is a deviation from the norm from one or more languages. In their other formulation, they mentioned that the use of one language element in another language when speaking or writing is considered a mistake because deviating from the rules or rules of the language used can also be called interference (Ardiana, 1997: 115). While Hastuti (1989: 15) said interference is the occurrence of contact languages and the use of two language systems simultaneously. From the explanations above, interference is the deviation language norm that used by bilingual people because mastering more than one language.

Interference is the invasion of foreign languages into Indonesia. If this invasion is n ot hadled properly it will distrupt the Indonesian language rules that have been maintained. Conversely, if the invasion of a foreign language is well maintained by a system that is told by linguist, it is hoped that it can enrich the vocabulary or style of language.

Based on the problem above, the researcher interrest to observe the topic about English interference into Indonesian. In addition, there is a belief that influence of English language as international language is great. Therefore, research is needed to be conducted, to know how far the influence of English language especially English interference in online newspaper Pikiran Rakyat. The researcher hope by exploring this problem could use for further research about English interference into Indonesia.

* 1. **Identification of Problem**

Based on the background the writer will identify English interference into Indonesian because there is the invasion of foreign languages into Indonesia. If this invasion is n ot hadled properly it will distrupt the Indonesian language rules that have been maintained. Conversely, if the invasion of a foreign language is well maintained by a system that is told by linguist, it is hoped that it can enrich the vocabulary or style of language.

* 1. **Limitation of problem**

The expert distinguish types of interference from various point of view based on the findings they have obtained. Hence, this paper should be limited the English interference that found into five aspects of linguistic, which are morphological, phonological, lexical, syntatic and semantic.The writer also take and limit the data and the period of time in getting data. The data will collected from ten articles of Khazanah canal in February 2018 edition. The data of this research as follows:

1. *Koleksi Busana Siap Pakai dalam Sentuhan Glamor Anne Avantie.*
2. *Nostalgia dengan Gim Retro.*
3. *Trailer Terbaru Avengers: Infinity War, Iron Man: Semuanya Mengarah ke Sini.*
4. *Olahan Minuman yang Menyegarkan untuk Vegetarian.*
5. *Tak Perlu Bangun Pagi untuk Menjadi Sukses.*
6. *Membumikan Fine Dining Masakan Indonesia.*
7. *Huawei Nova 2i Disempurnakan: Ada Fitur Face Unlock dan Lensa AR.*
8. *Lima Aplikasi untuk Membantu Jalani Pola Hidup Sehat.*
9. *Bersenang-senang dengan Filter Selfie, Coba Aplikasi Ini!*
10. *Cara Memakai Fitur Baru Type di Instagram.*
    1. **Research Problem**

The problems to be discussed in this study are as follows:

1. What the kinds of English interferences that appear in Pikiran Rakyat online newspaper of February edition?
2. What does the correct of the use of Indonesian language that contains English interference in Pikiran Rakyat online newspaper of February edition?
   1. **Objectives of Research**

The purpose of the research is to find interference issues in the online newspaper, such as:

1. To find out the kinds of English interference into Indonesian that found in *Pikiran Rakyat* online newspaper of February edition.
2. To know the correct of the use of Indonesian language that contains English interference in *Pikiran Rakyat* online newspaper of February edition.
   1. **Significances of the Research**

The Significance that the writer expected in this research are as follows:

1. Theoretically, this research is expected to be useful in the effort guidance and language development, coaching the Indonesian language in an online newspaper.
2. For the writer, to learn about analyzing, describing and understanding the material and the theories in ways which are more specific on the English interference in the use Indonesian language in the online newspaper.
3. Practically, the results of this study are expected to enrich the repertoire of Indonesian research and as a reference material for further research relevant to this research.