

## **Chapter IV**

### **Data Analysis, Findings and Discussions**

In this chapter, the writer attempt to analyze the moral values in Charles Dickens' Novel *Oliver Twist*. After reading it intensively, the writer found many kinds of moral values written in this novel. The moral values based on the main character, Oliver Twist and the other supporting characters written in the story.

#### **4.1 The Moral Values in *Oliver Twist* Novel**

##### **Data 1**

##### **Moral Values:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this data is that we as humans should have the sense of sympathy toward each other especially to orphans. (P: 5)

##### **Data 2**

##### **Moral Values:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this data is that we as humans should not be too proud of something, there always need a limit for anything. (P: 8)

**Data 3****Moral Values:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should more focused and cared to orphans that lacked of love from parents figure. (P: 9)

**Data 4****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should have to fight for our own right, sometimes it is costly but you have to buy it anyway. (P: 12)

**Data 5****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not degrade someone's family background because no one in this world is perfect. (P: 17)

**Data 6****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should be tough as Oliver Twist to face everything in this world. (P: 26)

**Data 7****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should be polite to everyone regardless of the age of that person. (P: 28)

**Data 8****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not be frightened to defend something right and gets up every time he falls. (P: 37-38)

**Data 9****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not be easily indoctrinated by new people. (P: 56)

**Data 10****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not asked children to commit crimes. (P: 63)

**Data 11****Moral Value**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should be more sensitive towards children's' feelings especially children who do not have parents anymore. (P: 70)

**Data 12****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should be kind to people in need. (P: 84)

**Data 13****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not easily trust to stranger or other people's words without any evidence. (P: 96)

**Data 14****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should imitate the good behavior of Oliver Twist towards others especially to people that already help us. (P: 102)

**Data 15****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not lose faith in people and humanity. (P: 131)

**Data 16****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not involved children to do crime and should stop crime among people. (P: 142)

**Data 17****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not assume that world is full of bad people. Some people who seemed to be bad are not always evil from the inside because nobody was born with criminality spirit inside their body. (P: 166)

**Data 18****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans who still have parents should love and takes care of them well, do not waste our time while they are still here. (P: 207)

**Data 19****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans, who still have feelings, should take care and love orphans like we love ourselves. (P: 209)

**Data 20****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not assume the behavior of a person just by simply seeing their appearance. (P: 304)

**Data 21****Moral Value:**

Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should self-conscious of all actions done towards others because every action shall be reciprocated, whether it is an evil or goods action. (P: 337)

## 4.2 Data Analysis

In analyzing the moral values in Charles Dickens' *Oliver Twist*, the writer should seek and find every sentence or paragraph that contains moral values and look for the meaning. In this paper, the writer obtains the data by identifying all of the titles included moral values as follows:

**Data** : 1

**Sub Title** : *Treats of Oliver Twist's growth, education and board*

**Page** : 5

**Paragraph** : 1

**Sentence** : 1

- *Oliver was the victim of a systematic course of treachery and deception. He was brought by the hand. The hungry and destitute situation of the infant orphan was duly reported by the workhouse authorities to the parish authorities. The parish authorities inquired with dignity of the workhouse authorities, whether there was no female then domiciled in 'the house' who was in a situation to impart to Oliver Twist consolation and nourishment of which he stood in need.*

### **Explanation**

It is about an orphan named Oliver Twist who was taken care by the wrong hands.

He lives in a workhouse where children at his age needed to work as well. They always be mistreated and tortured by the people who lived at the orphanage. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should have the sense of sympathy toward each other especially to orphans.

**Data** : 2

**Sub Title** : *Treats of Oliver Twist's growth, education and board*

**Page** : 8

**Paragraph** : 26

**Sentence** : 136

- *Notwithstanding the most superlative, and, I may say supernatural exertions on the part of this parish,' said Bumble, 'we have never been able to discover who is his father, or what was his mother's settlement, name, or condition. Mrs Mann raised her hands in astonishment; but added, after moment's reflection, 'How comes he to have any name at all, then?' The beadle drew himself up with great pride, and said, 'I invented it.'*

#### **Explanation**

Mr. Bumble, the beadle who always doubt about Oliver Twist's family background. Mr. Bumble does not care about it because he only knows that Oliver Twist is an orphan. Meanwhile, Mrs. Mann asked Mr. Bumble about who's the



person that gives the name of Oliver Twist. Then Mr. Bumble proudly tells Mrs. Mann that he invented the name of Oliver Twist. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not be too proud of something because there always a limit for anything.

**Data : 3**

**Sub Title : *Treats of Oliver Twist's growth, education and board***

**Page : 9**

**Paragraph : 26**

**Sentence : 174**

- *This was no very great consolation to the child. Young as he was, however, he had sense enough to make a feint of feeling great regret at going away. It was no very difficult matter for the boy to call the tears into his eyes. Hunger and recent ill-usage are great assistants if you want into cry; and Oliver cried very naturally indeed.*

### **Explanation**

Oliver Twist that being mature in his daily life even though he is still young. He behave likes an adult because the situations forces him to. He always suffers from hunger and sickness. Generally, the kids at his ages will enjoy their life because they

have their own family. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should more focused and cared to orphans that lacked of love from parents figure.

**Data : 4**

**Sub Title : *Treats of Oliver Twist's growth, education and board***

**Page : 12**

**Paragraph : 39**

**Sentence : 292**

- *The gruel disappeared; the boys whispered to each other, and winked at Oliver; while his next neighbors nudged him. Child as he was, he was desperate with hunger, and reckless with misery. He rose from the table; and advancing to the master, basin and spoon in hand, said, somewhat alarmed at his own temerity,*

***‘Please, sir, I want some more.’***

*‘The master was a fat, healthy man; but he turned very pale. He gazed in stupefied astonishment on the small rebel for some seconds; and then clung for support to the copper. The assistants were paralyzed with wonder, the boys with fear.*

*‘What! said the master at length, in a faint voice’*

***‘Please, sir,’ replied Oliver, ‘I want some more.’***

**Explanation**

Oliver Twist being brave against the mistreatment of his fellow orphans. He bravely asked for more foods to eat to fight against his hunger because the orphans always starved from foods and drinks for several days. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should have to fight for our own right, sometimes it is costly but you have to buy it anyway.

**Data : 5**

**Sub Title : *Relates how Oliver Twist was very near getting a place, which would not have been a sinecure***

**Page : 17**

**Paragraph : 13 & 16**

**Sentence : 136 & 153**

- ***‘He’d be cheap with nothing at all as a premium. Take him, you silly fellow! He’s just the boy for you. He wants the stick now and then; it’ll do him good; and his board needn’t come very expensive, for he hasn’t been overfed since he was born. Ha! Ha! Ha!’***
- ***‘Don’t make your eyes red, Oliver, but eat your food and be thankful,’ said Mr Bumble, in a tone of impressive pomposity. ‘You’re a going to be made a ‘prentice of, Oliver.’***

*'A prentice, sir!' said the child, trembling.*

*'Yes, Oliver,' said Mr. Bumble. 'The kind and blessed gentlemen which is so many parents to you, Oliver, when you have none of your own, are a going to 'prentice you; and set you up in life, and make a man of you;*

### **Explanation**

Oliver Twist being offered to other people to adopt him because he was brave enough to ask more foods recently. Mr. Gamfield pleasurely offer Oliver Twist with a low price and also make fun of his family background. Oliver can only be silent and surrender to hear their immoral conversations. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not degrade someone's family background because no one in this world is perfect.

**Data : 6**

**Sub Title : *Oliver, being offered another place, makes his first entry into public life***

**Page : 26**

**Paragraph : 22**

**Sentence : 167**

- *'No, no, sir,' sobbed Oliver, clinging to the hand which held the well. Known cane; 'no, no, sir: I will be good indeed; indeed, indeed I will, sir! I am a very little boy, sir; and it is so – so-'*  
*'So what? inquired Mr. Bumble in amazement.*

*'So lonely, sir! So very lonely! Cried the child. 'Everybody hates me. Oh!  
Sir, don't, don't pray be cross to me! The child beat his hand upon his heart;  
and looked in his companion's face with tears of real agony.*

#### **Explanation**

It is about Oliver Twist that also could feel sad like a child at his age even though he always behaves and thinks like an adult. He was very devastated when Mr. Bumble wanted to offer him to other person. He pretended to be tough even though tears kept on falling from his eyes. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should be tough as Oliver Twist to face everything in this world.

**Data** : 7

**Sub Title** : *Oliver mingles with new associates. Going a funeral for the first time, he forms an unfavourable notion of his master's business*

**Page** : 28

**Paragraph** : 3

**Sentence** : 29

- *Oliver was awakened in the morning by a loud kicking at the outside of the shop-door; which, before he could huddle on his clothes, was repeated, in an angry and impetuous manner, about twenty-five times. When he began to undo the chain, the legs desisted, and a voice began.*

*'Open the door, will yer?' cried the voice which belonged to the legs which had kicked at the door.*

*'I will directly, sir' replied Oliver, undoing the chain, and turning the key.*

*'I suppose yer the new boy, a'n't yer?' said th voice throught the keyhole.*

*'Yes, sir.' replied Oliver.*

### **Explanation**

Oliver Twist is being polite towards others especially the elderly even though the others were being rude to him. He always behave nicely to everyone he met. He always says "sir" in his last sentences and being polite to them. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should be polite to everyone regardless of the age of that person.

**Data** : 8

**Sub Title** : *Oliver, being goaded by the taunts of Noah, rouses into action and rather astonishes him*

**Page** : 37-38

**Paragraph** : 7

**Sentence** : 65

- *'Work'us', said Noah, 'how's your mother?'*

*'She's dead,' replied Oliver; 'don't you say anything about her to me!'*

*'What did she die of, Work'us?' said Noah*

*'Of a broken heart, some of our old nurses told me,' replied Oliver, more as if he were talking to himself than answering Noah.*

*'There; that's enough. Don't say anything more to me about her; you'd better not!'*

*A minute ago the boy had looked the quiet, mild, dejected creature that harsh treatment had made him. **But his spirit was roused at last; the cruel insult to his dead mother had set his blood on fire.***

#### **Explanation**

Oliver Twist does not accept when Noah tried to ask about his dead mother. He also does not like when Noah tried to make fun about his mother. Oliver Twist could not hold his anger because Noah keeps on talking about his mother, so he beat Noah while his tears falling from his eyes. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not be frightened to defend something right and gets up every time he falls.

**Data : 9**

**Sub Title : *Containing further particulars concerning the pleasant old gentleman and his hopeful pupils***

**Page : 56**

**Paragraph : 17**

**Sentence : 128**

- *'You'd like to be able to make pocket-handkerchiefs as easy as Charley Bates, wouldn't you my dear? Said the Jew.*

*'Very much indeed, if you'll teach me, sir,' replied Oliver.*

#### **Explanation**

It is about how innocent Oliver Twist is because he is still just a kid. He easily influenced by his surrounding environment which is filled by bad peoples such as thieves and pickpockets. He easily is being doctrine to learn becoming a new pickpocket. The Jew as the leader in that place felt very happy and laughed as Oliver Twist's request to be taught to be a pickpocket. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not be easily indoctrinated by new people.

**Data : 10**

**Sub Title : *Treats of Mr. Fang, the police magistrate; and furnishes a slight specimen of his mode of administering justice***

**Page : 63**

**Paragraph : 2**

**Sentence : 13**



- *'but I am not sure that this boy actually took the handkerchief. I – I would rather not press the case.'*

*'Must go before the magistrate now, sir,' replied the man. 'His worship will be disengaged in half a minute. Now, young gallows.'*

*This was an invitation for Oliver to enter through a door which he unlocked as he spoke, and which led into a stone cell. Here he was searched, and nothing being found upon him, locked up.*

#### **Explanation**

It is about a man whose handkerchief has been stolen at the bookstall. The local communities have caught and accused Oliver Twist for being the thief of the handkerchief. But the man who has the handkerchief is not sure about Oliver has stolen the handkerchief from him and he believed that Oliver is just an innocent boy. Thus, the man who has the handkerchief wanted to close the case. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not asked children to commit crimes.

**Data** : 11

**Sub Title** : *In which Oliver is taken better care of than he ever was before.  
And in which the narrative reverts to the merry old gentleman and  
his youthful friends*

**Page** : 70

**Paragraph** : 8

**Sentence** : 38

- *'I suppose it was,' replied Oliver; 'because Heaven is a long way off, and they are too happy there to come down to the bedside of a poor boy. But if she knew I was ill she must have pitied me, even there; for **she was very ill herself before she died. She can't know anything about me though,**' added Oliver, after a moment's silence. 'If she had seen me hurt, it would have made her sorrowful; and her face has always looked sweet and happy when I dreamed of her.'*

*The old lady made no reply to this, but wiping her eyes first.*

### **Explanation**

Oliver Twist feel sad about what have just happened recently on him when a lot of peoples blamed something that he did not even do. He suddenly misses his dead mother because he feels sad and pity on himself that no one even care about him. He feels so alone in that town because he is just an orphan. He will feel sad and

disappointed if his mother knew that he was in pain even though they only met each other in dreams. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should be more sensitive towards children's' feelings especially children who do not have parents anymore.

**Data** : 12

**Sub Title** : *Comprising further particulars of Oliver's stay at Mr. Brownlow's, with the remarkable prediction which one Mr. Grimwig uttered concerning him when he went out on an errand*

**Page** : 84

**Paragraph** : 5

**Sentence** : 39

- *They were happy days those of Oliver's recovery. Everything was so quite, and neat, and orderly, everybody so kind and gentle, that after the noise and turbulence in the midst of which he had always lived, it seemed like heaven itself. He was no sooner strong enough to put his clothes on properly, than Mr. Brownlow caused a complete new suit, and a new cap, and a new pair of shoes, to be provided for him. As **Oliver** was told that he might do what he liked with the old clothes, he gave them to a servant who had been very kind to him, and asked her to sell them to a Jew and keep the money for herself.*

**Explanation**

Oliver Twist has cure from his illness. He has been treated and considered like a child himself by Mr. Brownlow and an old lady. He is very happy to been taught to wear properly a new suit and cap. Oliver Twist is kind-hearted too, he is not willing to throw away his old clothes, thus he gave it to the servant to sell it and the money could be used for the servant. He is a very good kid even though no one teaches him to. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should be kind to people in need.

**Data : 13**

**Sub Title : *Showing how very fond of Oliver Twist the merry old Jew and Miss Nancy were***

**Page : 96**

**Paragraph : 28**

**Sentence : 181**

- *'What the devil's this? Said a man, bursting out of a beer-shop, with a white dog at his heels; 'young Oliver! Come home to your poor mother, you young dog. Come home directly.'*  
***'I don't belong to them. I don't know them. Help! Help!'** cried Oliver, struggling in the man's powerful grasp.*

*'Help! repeated the man. 'Yes; I'll help you, you young rascal! What books are these? You've been a-stealing 'em, have you? Give 'em here.' With these words the man tore the volumes from his grasp, and struck him on the head.*

**Explanation**

Oliver was chased back by Bill Sikes, Fagin and Nancy because they were afraid that their crime will be revealed by the local communities. Oliver is very pity because when he wanted to help Mr. Brownlow to return books to the book-stall but he was caught by bad peoples. The local peoples around there have been instigated by Bill and Nancy because they pretend to be Oliver Twist's family while Oliver has already ask for help and told them that Bill and Nancy are not his family. As a good local person, they should not immediately believe in Bill and Nancy's words but they should make sure they are really Oliver's family. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not easily trust to stranger or other people's words without any evidence.

**Data : 14**

**Sub Title : *Relates what became of Oliver Twist, after he had been claimed by Nancy***

**Page : 102**

**Paragraph : 28**

**Sentence : 154**

- *'They belong to the old gentleman,' said Oliver, wringing his hands. 'to the good, kind, old gentleman who took me into his house, and **had me nursed, when I was near dying of fever. Oh, pray send them back – send him back the books and money! Keep me here all my life long; but pray, pray, send them back. He'll think I stole them;** the old lady, all of them who were so kind to me, will think I stole them. Oh, do have money upon me, and send them back!'* Oliver said.

#### **Explanation**

It is about how responsible Oliver Twist is. Even though he is an orphan, he knew how to thank to those who have taken care of him during his illness. He is very scare when Bill and the others tried to touch Mr. Brownlow's book, he is also very careful about it. He is very sad and afraid if Mr. Brownlow would have thought that he was stealing the book and money away and escaped from Mr. Brownlow's house. As a kid, Oliver Twist was able to behave like an adult where he was responsible for his tasks. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should imitate the good behavior of Oliver Twist towards others especially to people that already help us.

**Data** : 15  
**Sub Title** : *Wherein Oliver is delivered over to Mr. William Sikes*  
**Page** : 131  
**Paragraph** : 23  
**Sentence** : 153

- *'Remeber this! And don't let me suffer more for you just now. If i could help you, i would; but i have no power. They don't mean to harm you; and whatever they make you do is no fault of yours. Hush! Every word from you is a blow for me. Give me your hand. Make haste! Your hand! said Nancy.*

#### **Explanation**

A lady named Nancy wanted to help Oliver to escape from Fagin and Bill Sikes. Nancy admits that he just relized that everything that Bill Sikes did is very evil to Oliver. But she could not help so much because Bill kept on mistreating Nancy for everything that she has done. He also does not hesitate to finish Nancy's life. Thus, Nancy was very scared and obey to every words Bill said. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not lose faith in people and humanity.

**Data** : 16  
**Sub Title** : *The burglary*  
**Page** : 142  
**Paragraph** : 29  
**Sentence** : 140

- *And now for the first time, Oliver, wellnig mad with grief and terror, saw that housebreaking and robbery, if not murder, were the objects of the expedition. He clasped his hands together and involuntarily uttered a subdued exclamation of horror. A mist came before his eyes, the cold sweat stood upon his ashy face, his lim failed him, and he sunk upon his knees.*

*‘Get up! murmured Sikes, trembling with rage, and drawing the pistol from his pocket; ‘get up, or I’ll strew yout brains upon the grass.’*

*‘Oh! for God’s sake, let me go! cried Oliver; ‘let me run away and die in the fields. i will never come near London – never, never! Oh! Pray have mercy on me, and do not make me steal. For the love of all the bright Angels that rest in heaven, have mercy upon me!’*

#### **Explanation**

Bill Sikes as a criminal wanted to rob Mr. Borwnlow’s house and forcing Oliver Twist to involve in the robbery. He is very scared that he will commit a crime for the



first time. He beg Bill Sikes not to rob Mr. Brownlow's house because Mr. Brownlow is a kind man because he already taking care of Oliver until healed when he was sick. Oliver prayed to God to save him not to steal anything from Mr. Brownlow's house. Bill Sikes still forced him to get inside Mr. Brownlow's house and keep quiet but Oliver tries to make a sound to let the person inside the house realize there is someone coming inside. Therefore, Bill Sikes does not hesitate to shoot Oliver right on his hand. He does evil things not only to Oliver but to everyone he met on the road. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not involved children to do crime and should stop crime among people.

**Data : 17**

**Sub Title : *In which a mysterious character appears upon the scene; and many things, inseparable from this history, are done and performed***

**Page : 166**

**Paragraph : 28**

**Sentence : 226**

- *'Regarding this boy, my dear? said the Jew, rubbing the palms of his hands nervously together.*

*'The boy must take his chance with the rest,' interrupted Nancy hastily; 'and I say again, I hope he is dead, and out of harm's way, and out of yours – that*

*is, if Bill comes to no harm. And if Toby got clear off, he's pretty sure to be safe; for he's worth two of him any time.'*

#### **Explanation**

Nancy being worried about the boy, Oliver Twist so much. She rather sees Oliver dies than seeing Oliver suffering on Bill Sikes' hands. Even though she seems careless to Oliver but actually she has a pure heart to help Oliver escape from Fagin and Bill Sikes' harms. Nancy keep defending Oliver and telling Bill and Fagin not to hurt him anymore. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not assume that world is full of bad people. Some people who seemed to be bad are not always evil from the inside because nobody was born with criminality spirit inside their body.

**Data : 18**

**Sub Title : *Of the happy life Oliver began to lead with his kind friends***

**Page : 207**

**Paragraph : 31**

**Sentence : 223**

- *Oliver often wandered here, and, thinking of the wretched grave in which his mother lay, would sometimes sit him down and sub unseen; but when he raised his eyes to the deep sky overhead, **he would cease to think of her as lying in the ground, and would weep for her, sadly, but without pain.***

**Explanation**

Oliver Twist as a lonely little boy who misses his dead mother so much. Oliver as a child got lacks affection of parents especially a mother figure. He always remembers his mother while doing something even though he had never seen his mother in real life. He could only imagine the affection of his mother through his dreams. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans who still have parents should love and takes care of them well, do not waste our time while they are still here.

**Data : 19**

**Sub Title : *Wherein the happiness of Oliver and his friends experiences a sudden check***

**Page : 209**

**Paragraph : 2**

**Sentence : 12**

- *Oliver had long since grown stout and healthy; but **health or sickness made no difference in his warm feelings to those about him, though they do in the feelings of a great many people.** He was still the same gentle, attached, affectionate creature that he had been when pain and suffering had wasted his strength, and when he was depend for every slight attention and comfort on those who tended him.*

**Explanation**

Oliver is a pity boy. He always stays in the wrong places. He always feels the pain of being tortured by people around him. He never feels happy and moreover he is just an orphan with lacks of love. Although he has been hurt by many people, he never ever responds them. He always behaves nice and polite towards people who already made him suffered. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans, who still have feelings, should take care and love orphans like we love ourselves.

**Data : 20**

**Sub Title : *The appointment kept***

**Page : 304**

**Paragraph : 19**

**Sentence : 134**

- *'You were not here last Sunday night,' he said.*

*'I couldn't come,' replied Nancy; 'I was kept by force.'*

*'By whom?'*

*'Him that I told the young lady of before.'*

*'You were not suspected of holding any communication with anybody on the subject which has brought us here tonight, I hope? Asked the old gentleman.'*

*'No,' replied the girl, shaking her head. 'It's not very easy for me to leave him unless he knows why;*

#### **Explanation**

Nancy who wanted to reveal the secrets of Bill Sikes, Fagin and the gang to Mr. Brownlow and a lady. She is not able to get under pressure of Bill Sikes anymore, thus she wanted to tell everything she knows to Mr. Brownlow and a lady. Thus, Nancy contacts Mr. Brownlow and gives the secret news about Oliver Twist. She secretly met them in a place to make no one saw them because she was so afraid that Bill Sikes knew it. If Bill Sikes knew it, he will torture and kill Nancy for sure. Nancy seems to be bad but at the end she proves that she is not bad as her appearance. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should not assume the behavior of a person just by simply seeing their appearance.

**Data : 21**

**Sub Title : *The pursuit and escape***

**Page : 337**

**Paragraph : 40**

**Sentence : 344**

- *The man had shrunk down, thoroughly quelled by the ferocity of the crowd, and the impossibility of escape, but seeing this sudden change with no less*

*rapidity than it had occurred, he sprung upon his feet, determined to make one last effort of his life by dropping to the ditch, and, at the risk of being stifled, endeavoring to creep away in the darkness and confusion.*

*.....The noose was at his neck. It ran up his weight, tight as a bowstring, and swift as the arrow it speeds. He fell for five-and-thirty feet.*

#### **Explanation**

It is about all the evil things that Bill Sikes did during his life are reciprocal to himself. He died by his own carelessness, he accidentally hung himself. At first, he wanted to hurt Oliver by hanging him but it turned to him. Moral value to be delivered by the writer in this paragraph is that we as humans should self-conscious of all actions done towards others because every action shall be reciprocated, whether it is an evil or goods action.

### 4.3 Findings

Moral values as one of the important elements in the novel are also a very important role in our daily lives. On *Oliver Twist*, the author presents many moral values conveyed through the main character which is Oliver Twist. Charles Dickens conveys moral values referring to the life of an orphan concerned with a sense of humanity. Oliver Twist as an orphan who can maintain his attitude and remain as himself despite he always lives in the wrong neighborhood. He is also always steadfast in his stance even though many people are denouncing him.

Moral values to be conveyed by the author are how humans should treat each other like what Oliver Twist always done. He always be polite and kind to the people around him though not a few were always rude to him. It teaches us not to recompense evil deeds with evil too but it can also be repaid with kindness as it is often done by Oliver Twist in the story.

The writer also found moral values in *Oliver Twist* that refer to Nurgiyantoro (2005:323) moral values categories. They are as follow:

1. Relationship between human and ownself.

*“but health or sickness made no difference in his warm feelings to those about him, though they do in the feelings of a great many people. He was still the same gentle, attached, affectionate creature that he had been when pain and suffering had wasted*

*his strength, and when he was depend for every slight attention and comfort on those who tended him.” (Page 209)*

The quotation above described Oliver Twist was a gentle boy. He was still the same gentle Oliver Twist even when he was unhealthy. The pain that he always felt everyday does not make Oliver Twist to change his personality.

## 2. Relationship between human and other.

*“Oliver was told that he might do what he liked with the old clothes, he gave them to a servant who had been very kind to him, and asked her to sell them to a Jew and keep the money for herself.” (Page 84)*

The quotation above indicated that we as social creature cannot live without other people’s help. No matter how poor or rich we are, we still need to help other people in this world. Thus, we should not be selfish.

## 3. Relationship between human and God.

*“They had me nursed, when I was near dying of fever. Oh, pray send them back – send him back the books and money! Keep me here all my life long; but pray, pray, send them back. He’ll think I stole them; the old lady, all of them who were so kind to me, will think I stole them. Oh, do have money upon me, and send them back!’ Oliver said.” (Page 102)*



The quotation above indicated that we as human being, we have to believe in the blessing of God. At this critical moment, Oliver Twist still has time to ask God for help. He does not forget the recompense of the person who has taken care of him, he asked God to protect people who has been taking care of him when he was unhealthy. When we are in the same place as Oliver Twist, we should not blame our God but we have to change what we have done before.

According to Nurgiyantoro (2013:460), there are two ways of delivering moral values, direct and indirect ways. Based on the collected moral value, the writer analyzed the ways of the author delivered the moral values in indirect ways in the novel. The writer founds that most of the moral values delivered indirectly because the author not straight describes the moral values in the story but by describing it into the dialogues in the novel.

From all the explanation above, the writer concludes that this novel is representing moral values. The moral values in this novel emphasize the behavior of Oliver Twist towards people around him. The author delivered it through the main character's daily life and dialogues in the novel.

#### **4.4 Discussions**

This chapter discusses about the research questions based on chapter I. The first is about the moral values in the novel. The writer found the moral values through the analysis of the main character's daily life as an orphan. He could be a gentle, kind and polite person while everyone is against him. No one teaches him to be a good person but it naturally came from the bottom of his heart even though he is still ten years old. He could maintain his attitude though he always lives in the wrong neighborhood.

The second is about how the author conveyed the moral values in the story. The author conveyed it in indirect ways because he describes it through the dialogues in the novel. Thus, the readers need to analyze the dialogues first in order to figure out the moral values.

Based on the analysis and findings above, the novel contains many good moral values. It contains about the morality of main character that has good attitude towards people around him. We can take some kind of moral values in this novel as role in our real life.

