

Chapter III

Research Methodology

3.1 Research Design

First of all, the first step that will be taken by the researcher is planning. In this step, the writer prepared the proposed strategy designs such as choose the novel and ensure the completing preparation of research from another research sources.

After doing the planning, the researcher will move to the next step which is implementation. As further actions of the planning, the implementation step will focus on reading and understanding the novel that has been read especially about the moral values and analyzing it word by word.

The last step is reporting. The report will be prepared in the research paper and it will contain the detail information of the entire observation research from background until the conclusion. The problems that already been state will be examined also in the set of qualitative form.

3.2 Method of the Research

Alwasilah (2002) said *hasil penelitian kualitatif bukan mencari generalisasi, tetapi mencari pemahaman suatu kasus dengan mengumpulkan dan melakukan analisis data = (The qualitative result does not find generalization, but looking for comprehending toward a case by collecting and doing the data analysis.)*

A scientific writing should have a certain kind of methods to analyze the problem that is taken. In this research, the writer used qualitative method. It includes the descriptive research, which the most of the data were collected in the form of words. Usually, it describes the word in narrative form. The researcher used the qualitative method in order to describe the moral values in *Oliver Twist* novel.

According to Bogdan and Bikken (1992), Qualitative researchers tend to analyze their data inductively. They do not out data or evidence to prove hypotheses they told before entering the study; rather the abstractions are built as particulars that have been gathered are grouped together.

In qualitative research, the researcher is the main instrument to gather all the required data. By applying the theories, interpreting the data by searching the moral values and the last making the conclusion based on data analysis. The data are categorized into how the author conveyed the moral values through the main character of this novel.

3.3 The Procedure of Data Collection

According to Afid Burhanuddin (2013), in the research paper, aspect of validity, reliability, objectivity and consistency of data is a very noted aspect, because it is the research activities of scientific activity. Similarly, data collection techniques must be adapted to the problem, paradigm, theory and methodology.

The data of the research are narrative, descriptive and dialogue quoted from the novel. First, the writer read the entire novel and determined the moral values contained in the story. Second, the writer do literary review related to moral values based on the theoretical foundation in Chapter II and collecting the important data collection and analyzing the data related to the research.

The technique of collecting data in this research is by gathering all the data from library research and other supporting material that relevant to this research. All of the data were read carefully and divided into the suitable parts of this research. The sources of data in this research were divided into primary and secondary sources.

Library source as primary is the original thoughts and experience written by someone. The sources of data in this research were taken from the novel *Oliver Twist; Wordsworth Classic Edition* by Charles Dickens which was published in 1992, that has been read several times by the writer.

Secondary source is essay of the others review, condensation, criticism and similar writing that are experience indirectly. It was the data source used to support and complete the primary data. The data was taken from any kinds of book that relevant to this research such as books of literature theories, moral values and education related to moral values consisted in the novel. The writer also collected data from certain websites to get more information which related to this research paper. By browsing internet, the writer could get some information that could not be found in any other sources.

In collecting data, the steps are as follows:

1. Reading and understanding the entire novel, "*Oliver Twist*" written by Charles Dickens.
2. Selecting and categorizing the textual evidence such as words, sentences and phrases related to how the author conveyed the moral values in the story.
3. Conducting survey towards selected paragraphs and dialogues that contain of moral values conveyed in the novel. After knowing the evidences on some dialogues, the writer wrote them down in detail.
4. Choosing the data with the problems that will be investigated and analyzing by the certain chosen theories.
5. Concluding the result data that have been collected and investigated.

3.4 The Procedure of Analyzing the Data

After the data are collected, the next step is analyzing the data. It is the process to obtain the results. The writer determined the moral values from making the sentences as quotation. The writer will classify the important data and removes unimportant data (data reduction) that does not related to moral values in the novel. The data will be analyzed based on the chosen theories that existed in chapter II. By using the qualitative method and theoretical foundation, the writer will find out the conclusion of the research.