

Chapter IV

Data Analysis and Finding

4.1 Data Analysis

Respondent #1

Data #1

No.	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1.	They did the test		Active
2.	She will hold the party	Party is held by her	Passive
3.	The team has won the match	The team won the match	Active
4.	He would cancel the meeting		Active
5.	He belives you		Active
6.	The test was done by them		Passive
7.	A party will be held by her	A party is held by her	Passive
8.	The match has been won by the team	The match was won by the team	Passive
9.	The meeting would be cancelled by him	The meeting was canceled by him	Passive
10.	You are belived by him		Passive

Analysis

In first data, the respondents made 5 wrong passive and active sentences in number 2, 3, 7, 8 and 9. The respondents wrote active and passive voice in wrong tense.

Respondent #2

Data #2

No.	Sentences	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1.	He believes you		Active
2.	My mother is making a cake	My mother made a cake	Active
3.	She will hold a party	She held a party	Active
4.	The team has won the match	The team won the match	Active
5.	He would cancel the meeting		Active
6.	You are believed by him		Passive
7.	A cake is being made by my mother	A cake is made by mother	Passive
8.	A party will be held by her	A party is held by her	Passive
9.	The match has been won by the team	The match was won by the team	Passive
10.	The meeting would be cancelled by him	The meeting is canceled by him	Passive

Analysis

In second data, the respondents wrote 3 right sentences in active and passive sentences in sentence number 1, 5 and 6. But, the respondents made 7 sentences in wrong tense in number 2, 3, 7, 8, 9 and 10.

Respondent #3

Data #3

No.	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1.	The kitchen is cleaned by mother once a week		Passive

2.	My mother cleans the kitchen once a week		Active
3.	Anita is writing the letter right now	Anita wrote the letter yesterday	Active
4.	The letter is being written by Anita	The letter is written by Anita	Passive
5.	People make books from trees		Active
6.	Book are made from trees		
7.	Sunmark press printed the first book in zoo		Active
8.	The first book was printed in zoo by sunmark press		Passive
9.	She drinks a cup of tea today		Active
10.	A tea drank by her today	Verb	Passive

Analysis

In third data, the respondent wrote 3 wrong sentences. In number 3 and 4, the respondent wrote sentence in wrong tense. They wrote active and passive voice in present continuous tense. In sentence number 6, the respondent should add S after Book because the respondent wrote are as to be. In sentence number 10, the respondent wrote passive sentence and made mistake in using verb. Verb in passive voice must be verb 3 but the respondent used verb 2.

Respondent #4

Data #4

No.	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	We watched the jurasic park movie on the cinema yesterday		Active

2	Andri picked up santi in her house at 19 o'clock last night		Active
3	He studied mathematic yesterday		Active
4	We eat many foods		Active
5	She anywers your questions		
6	The jurasic park movie was watched by us yesterday		Passive
7	Santi was picked up by Andri in her house at 19 o'clock last night		Passive
8	The books are wanted by Ariana		Passive
9	I am made feel wonder by those eyes		
10	Your questions are answered by her		Passive

Analysis

In fourth data, there's no error found in written test but found 2 uncler sentences. In sentence number 5, the respondent wrote answer wrong. Whereas in sentence number 9, the sentence can't be understood.

Respondent #5

Data #5

No.	Sentence	Correction	
		Sentence	Active / Passive
1.	She brings the book		Active
2.	The book is brought by her		Passive
3.	Franda was cooking the	Franda cooked the	Active

	noodle	noodle	
4.	The noodle was being cooked by franda	The noodle was cooked by Franda	Passive
5.	Daniel is cleaning the floor	Daniel cleaned the floor	Active
6.	The floor is being cleaned by Daniel	The floor was cleaned by Daniel	Passive
7.	The students have given the English		
8.	The English books have been given back by the students	The English books was given back by the students	Passive
9.	They printed letters last night		Active
10.	The letters was printed by them last night		Passive

Analysis

The respondent only made 4 right sentences. In sentence number 7, the sentence can't be understood. In sentence number 3 until 8, the respondents made errors in using tense. The respondent did not write sentences in simple past or present tense.

Respondent #6

Data #6

No	Sentence	Correction	
		Sentence	Active / Passive
1	A book is being med by her now	A book is made by her now	Passive
2	The engine is driving the train	The engine drives the train	Active
3	A bag bought by him today		Passive
4	The work is repaired by him immediately		Passive

5	She sent the letter yesterday		Active
6	She is reading a book now	She reads a book now	Active
7	The train is being driven by the engine	The train is driven by the engine	Passive
8	He buys a bag today		Active
9	Ariana wants those books		Active
10	The letter was sent by him yesterday		Passive

Analysis

In sixth data, the respondent wrote 4 wrong sentences in sentence number 1, 2, 6 and 7 and all of them written in wrong tense.

Respondent #7

Data #7

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	He belives you		Active
2	My mother is making a cake	My mother made a cake	Active
3	She will hold a party	She held a party	Active
4	The team has won the match	The team won the match	Active
5	He would cancel the meeting		Active
6	You are belived by him		Passive
7	A cake is being made by my mother	A cake is made by my mother	Passive
8	A party will be held by her	A party is held by her	Passive
9	The match has been won by the team	The match was won by the team	Passive
10	The meeting would be cancelled by him		Passive

Analysis

In seventh data, the respondent wrote 6 wrong sentences in sentence number 2, 3, 4, 7, 8 and 9 and all of them written in wrong tense.

Respondent #8

Data #8

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	We watched the jurasic park movie on the cinema yesterday		Active
2	The governor built that monument year ago		Active
3	We visit our grandmother every 2 months		Active
4	I always watrer this plant everyday		Active
5	John always takes my money at school		Active
6	The jurasic park movies was watched by us yesterday		Passive
7	That monument was built by governor year ago		Passive
8	Our grandmother is visited by us every 2 months		Passive
9	This plant is watered by me everyday		Passive
10	My money is always taken by john at school		Passive

Analysis

In eighth data, there is no error in student's writing of passive and active voice.

Respondent #9

Data #9

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	We fertilize the soil every 6 months		Active
2	The soil is fertilized by us every 6 months		Active
3	He meets them yesterday		Active
4	They are met by him everyday		Active
5	He met them yesterday		Active
6	They were met by him yesterday		Passive
7	She watered this prant this morning		
8	This prant was watered by her this morning		
9	He has met them		Passive
10	They have been met by him		Passive

Analysis

In ninth data, there is no error in student's writing of passive and active voice. But in number 7 and 8, the respondent wrote "plant" wrong.

Respondent #10

Data #10

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	He met them yesterday		Active
2	They were met by him yesterday		Passive
3	He has met them	He met them	Active
4	They have been met by him	They were met by him	Passive
5	She has watered this plant for 5 minutes	She watered this plant for 5 minutes	Active

6	This plant has been watered by her for 5 minutes	This plant was watered by her for 5 minutes	Passive
7	He had met them before I came	He met them	Active
8	They had been met by him before I came	They were met by him before I came	Passive
9	He will meet them tomorrow	He meets them today	Active
10	They will be met by him tomorrow	They are met by him today	Passive

Analysis

In tenth data, the writer found 8 wrong sentences in sentence number 3 until 10 and all of them written in wrong tense.

Respondent #11

Data #11

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	He meet them yesterday	Verb	Active
2	They where met by him yesterday	To be	Passive
3	He has met them	He met them	Active
4	They have been met by him	They were met by him	Passive
5	She has watered this plant for 5 minutes	She watered this plant for 5 minutes	Active
6	This plan has been met by her for 5 minutes		
7	He had met them before I came	He met them	Active
8	They had been met by him before I come	They were met by him before I came	Passive
9	Hi will be met them tomorrow	Hi meets them today	Active
10	The will be met by him tomorrow		

Analysis

In eleventh data, the writer found error in sentence number 1 and 2. In sentence number 1, the respondent made an error in using verb. Verb that use in simple past is verb 2, so the right answer for 1 sentence is “He **met** them yesterday”. In second sentence, the respondent made mistake in using to be, the right answer for second sentence is “They **were** met by him yesterday”. Sixth Sentence can’t be understood and in last setntence, word The can”t be use as subject, the respondent should change The into They.

Respondent #12

Data #12

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	He meet them yesterday	Verb	Active
2	They were met by him yesterday		Passive
3	He has met them	He met them	Active
4	They have been met by him	They were met by him	Passive
5	She has watered this plant for 5 minutes	She watered this plant	Active
6	This plant has been watered by her for 5 minutes	This plant is watered by her for 5 minutes	Passive
7	The had met them before I came	They met them	Active
8	They had been met by him before I came	They met him	Active
9	He will meet them tomorrow	He meets them today	Active
10	They will be met by him tomorrow	They is met by him today	Passive

Analysis

Respondent made an error in first sentence. The respondent made simple past sentence with verb 1. The right answer for 1st sentence is “He **met** them yesterday”. In number 3 – 10 the respondent wrote active and passive sentences in wrong tense.

Respondent #13

Data #13

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	She brings the book		Active
2	The book is brought by her		Passive
3	Daniel is cleaning the floor	Daniel cleaned the floor	Active
4	They have been met by him	They were met by him	Passive
5	The floor is being cleared by Daniel	The floor was cleared by Daniel	Passive
6	The students have given the English books back	The students gave the English book back	Active
7	The English books have been given back by the student	The English book were given back by the students	Passive
8	They printed the letter last night		Passive
9	The printer was printed by them last night		Passive
10	Franda was cooking the noodle	Franda cooked the noodle	Active
11	The noodle was being cooked by Franda	The noodle was cooked by Franda	Passive
12	The man had watched the dark knight rises	The man watched the dark knight rises	Active
13	The dark knight rises had been watched by the man	The dark knight rises was watched by the man	Passive
14	Jokowi built that bridge a year ago		Active
15	That bridge was built by Jokowi year ago		Passive

16	Joni studied sains		Active
17	Sains was studied by Joni		Passive
18	He buys a bag today		Active
19	A bag bought by him today		Passive
20	She sent the letter yesterday		Active
21	The letter was sent by her yesterday		Passive

Analysis

In thirteenth data, the respondent wrote 12 right active or passive sentence and 9 sentences in sentence number 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13 in test written in wrong tense.

Respondent #14

Data #14

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	He met them yesterday		Active
2	They where met by him yesterday	To be	Passive
3	He has met them	He met them	Active
4	They have been met by him	They are met by him	Passive
5	She has watered this plant for 5 minutes	She watered this plant for 5 minutes	Active
6	This plant has been watered by her for 5 minutes	This plant was watered by her for 5 minutes	Passive
7	He had met them before I came	He met them	Active
8	They had been met by him before I came	They met him	Active
9	He will met them tomorrow	He meets them today	Active
10	They will be met by him tomorrow	They are met by him today	Passive

11	He would have met them	He would meet them	Active
12	They would have been met by him	They were met by him	Passive
13	He is meeting them now	He meets them now	Active
14	They are being met by him now	They are met by him now	Passive

Analysis

In second sentence, the respondent made mistake in using to be.”where” can’t be use as a to be in passive sentence. The right answer for second sentence is They **were** met by him yesterday. In sentence number 3 -14, respondent wrote active and passive sentences in wrong tense.

Respondent #15

Data #15

No	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	He met them yesterday		Active
2	They were met by him yesterday		Passive
3	He has met them	He met them	Active
4	They have been met by him	They were met by him	Passive
5	She has watered this plant for 5 minutes	She watered this plant for 5 minutes	Active
6	This plant has been watered by her for 5 minutes	This plant was watered by her for 5 minutes	Passive
7	He had met them before I came	He met them	Active
8	They had been met by him before I came	They were met by him before I came	Passive
9	He will meet them tomorrow	He meets them today	Active
10	They will be met by him tomorrow	They are met by him today	Passive
11	He would have met them	He would meet them	Active

12	They would have been met by him	They were met by him	Passive
13	He is meeting them now	He meets them now	Active
14	They are being met by him now	They are met by him now	Passive
15	She was watering this plant	She waters this plant	Active
16	This plant was being watered by her	This plant was watered by her	Passive
17	He had been meeting them	He met them	Active
18	They had been being met by him	They were met by him	Passive
19	He will be watering this plant	He waters this plant	Active
20	They would be being met by him	They are met by him	Passive

Analysis

In sentence number 3 – 20, the respondent wrote active and passive sentences in wrong tense.

Respondent #16

Data #16

No.	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	Wisnu eat a cake	Verb	Active
2	A cake is eaten by Wisnu		Passive
3	Riska wrote a novel last year		Active
4	A novel was written by rizka last year		Passive
5	Galih drink that milk	Verb	Active
6	That milk is drunk by Galih		Passive
7	Dinda cut that ribbon yesterday		Active
8	That ribbon was cut by dinda yesterday		Passive
9	Ridwan bought milk last night		Active

10	Milk was bought by Ridwan last night		Passive
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Analysis

In sixteenth data, the respondent made error on using verb in sentence number 1 and 5. In 1st sentence, the respondent wrote “eat” as the verb and “Wisnu” as the subject. Wisno categorized as he or she. If the respondent aimed to make sentence in simple present tense, the verb must be “eats” or “ate” for simple past tense. In sentence number 5, the verb must be changed to “drank” if the respondent aimed to make simple past tense sentence or changed the verb to “drinks” for simple present tense because the subject is Galih.

Respondent #17

Data #17

No.	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	She waters this plant every morning		Active
2	This plant is watered by her every morning		Passive
3	He met her yesterday		Active
4	She was met by him yesterday		Passive
5	They study English every monday		Active
6	English is studied by them every Monday		Passive
7	They are a bowl of soup 2 days ago		Active
8	A bowl is soup were eaten by them 2 days ago		Passive
9	He bought thick books at gramedia a week ago		Active
10	Thick books were bought by him at gramedia a		Passive

	week ago		
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Analysis

In seventeenth data, there's no error found in written test.

Respondent #18

Data #18

No.	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	They ate 2 bowl of soup last night		Active
2	Las night, 2 soup of bowl were eaten by them		Passive
3	She loves him		Active
4	He is loved by her		Passive
5	A girl played doll 2 years ago		Active
6	Doll was played by a girl 2 years ago		Passive
7	Mom watches tv every morning		Active
8	Tv was watched by mom every mornig		Passive
9	Her brother cleans his room every saturday		Active
10	Every Saturday, his room is cleaned by her brother		Passive

Analysis

In eighteenth data, there is no error in student's writing of passive and active voice.

Respondent #19

Data #19

No.	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	He meet them yesterday	Verb	Active
2	They were met by him		Passive

	yesterday		
3	He has met them	He met them	Active
4	They have been met by them	They were met by them	Passive
5	She has watered this plant for 5 minutes	She watered this plant for 5 minutes	Active
6	This plan has been met by her for 5 minutes		
7	He had met them before I came	He met them	Active
8	He will be met them tomorrow	He meets them	Active
9	He will be met them tomorrow	He meets them today	Active
10	The will be met by him tomorrow		

Analysis

The respondent made error on using verb in sentence number 1. Verb that use in simple past tense is verb 2, the right answer for 1st sentence is he **met** them yesterday. In sentence number 3, 4, 5 and 9 all sentences written in wrong tense. 6th Sentence can't be understood and in last sentence, word The can't be use as subject, the respondent should change The into They.

Respondent #20

Data #20

No.	Sentence	Error Analysis	
		Correction	Active / Passive
1	They did math test yesterday		Active
2	Math test was done by them yesterday		Passive
3	Her parents made a party for her birthday years ago		Active
4	A party was made by her parents for her birthday years ago		Passive

5	She buys a white car		Active
6	A white car was bought by her a month ago		Passive
7	He buys ice cream for her every Saturday		Active
8	Ice cream is bought by him for her every Saturday		Passive
9	Her mom made soup for dinner		Active
10	Soup was made by her mom for dinner		Passive

Analysis

There's no error found in 20th data.

Table 4.1.1

Error Clasifications

Data	Error in constructing passive and active sentences				
	Verb Forms	Tenses	Preposition	To Be	Total
1	-	5	-	-	5
2	-	7	-	-	7
3	1	2	-	-	3
4	-	-	-	-	0
5	-	5	-	-	5
6	-	4	-	-	4
7	-	6	-	-	6
8	-	-	-	-	0
9	-	-	-	-	0
10	-	8	-	-	8
11	1	6	-	1	8
12	1	8	-	-	9
13	-	9	-	-	9
14	-	12	-	1	13
15	-	18	-	-	18
16	2	-	-	-	2
17	-	-	-	-	0
18	-	-	-	-	0
19	1	6	-	-	7
20	-	-	-	-	0
Total	6	96	0	2	104

4.2 Findings

Research is a way to solve problem. This research aims to measuring students ability in constructing active and passive sentence in simple present and past tense. The writer had asked the respondent to write 5 sentence in active voice and 5 sentence in passive voice, but some of them wrote more than 10 sentences.

From the data analysis, there are many errors that had been made by the students. It is found that the grammatical error consists of the verb forms, tenses, preposition and to be. The highest error that is made by students is writing sentences in wrong tenses (96). The error in using verb forms are (6). The error in using to be are (2), and the lowest error is in using preposition (0).

Percentages

Formula for calculating percentages of the error in sentences:

$$P = \frac{F}{N} \times 100\%$$

Total erros in verb forms: 6

$$\frac{6}{104} \times 100\% = 5,8\%$$

Total errors in using to be: 2

$$\frac{2}{104} \times 100\% = 1,9\%$$

Total errors in tenses: 96

$$\frac{96}{104} \times 100\% = 92,3\%$$

In these percentages, we could see that the most respondent made mistake in tenses (92,3%) it is because lot of students did not write active and passive sentence in simple past and present tense. Most of the students do not know

the differences between simple past and present tense with another tenses. Percentages of Errors in using verb forms is 5,8%. Lot of students still confuse in writing verb in simple present and past tense form, they wrote V 1 in simple past tense or wrote V 2 in simple present tense, they also did not add S or ES in V if the subject is he or she in simple present tense. 1,9% errors in using to be. 2 students wrote “where” as to be, whereas to be in passive or active sentence are were and was for simple past tense and is, am, are for simple present tense. And the lowest error that is made by students is using preposition (0%). No student made errors in using preposition. From the result of the research, the writer can see the respondent made some errors in using tenses, verb forms, to be and preposition.

From total 225 sentences that written by 20 students, the total errors are 104. Total unclear sentences that can't be analyzed by the writer are 11. According to the writer calculations, the total errors errors in passive sentence are 48 and 54 error sentences in active sentences.