**DAFTAR ISI**

Hal

**KATA PENGANTAR** ................................................................................ i

**ABSTRACT** ……………......................................................................... iii

**ABSTRAK** ……………............................................................................. iv

**DAFTAR ISI** .......................................................................................... v

**DAFTAR TABEL** ................................................................................. viii

**DAFTAR GAMBAR** ............................................................................. ix

**DAFTAR GRAFIK** ................................................................................ x

**DAFTAR LAMPIRAN** .......................................................................... xi

**BAB I PENDAHULUAN** ...................................................................... 1

1. Latar Belakang Penelitian ................................................................. 1
2. Rumusan Masalah ............................................................................ 13
3. Definisi Operasional .......................................................................... 13
4. Tujuan Penelitian …......................................................................... 14
5. Manfaat Penelitian ……................................................................... 15

**BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA** ................................................................... 16

1. Pemahaman Matematika …............................................................. 16
2. Berpikir Kreatif Matematis ………................................................. 20
3. Kemandirian Belajar ……………………........................................ 22
4. Pendekatan Kontekstual ……….………........................................ 25
5. Pengaruh Kontekstual terhadap Kemampuan Pemahaman Konsep

 dan Berpikir Kreatif serta Kemandirian Belajar ……………............ 34

1. Kerangka Berpikir ………………………........................................ 36
2. Penelitian yang Relevan……..……………........................................ 38

**BAB III METODE PENELITIAN** ........................................................... 39

1. Desain Penelitian ............................................................................. 39
2. Partisipan, Tempat. dan Waktu Penelitian ...................................... 48
3. Teknik dan Tahap – Tahap Pengumpulan Data .............................. 49
4. Teknik Pengumpulan Data ....................................................... 50
5. Tahap –Tahap Pengumpulan Data ............................................ 53
6. Analisis Data dan Validasi Data ...................................................... 57
7. Analisis Data ............................................................................. 57
8. Validitas Data ........................................................................... 59
9. Interpretasi Data .............................................................................. 61
10. Indikator Keberhasilan ................................................................... 61

**BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN** ......................... 63

1. Hasil Penelitian …………................................................................ 63
2. Deskripsi Pra Penelitian ............................................................. 63
3. Lokasi Penelitian ………………........................................ 63
4. Subyek Penelitian ................................................................ 65
5. Deskripsi Pembelajaran Sebelum Tindakan .............................. 66
6. Deskripsi Perencanaan dan Pelaksanaan Tindakan .................... 68
7. Deskripsi Siklus I .................................................................. 68

a.Perencanaan Siklus I ........................................................... 68

b.Pelaksanaan Siklus I ........................................................... 70

c.Observasi Siklus I ............................................................... 79

d.Refleksi Siklus I ................................................................. 81

1. Deskripsi Siklus II ................................................................. 83

a.Perencanaan Siklus II ......................................................... 83

b.Pelaksanaan Siklus II .......................................................... 83

c.Observasi Siklus II ............................................................ 90

d.Refleksi Siklus II ................................................................ 92

1. Deskripsi Siklus III ................................................................ 93

a.Perencanaan Siklus III ........................................................ 93

b.Pelaksanaan Siklus III ........................................................ 94

c.Observasi Siklus III ............................................................ 101

d.Refleksi Siklus III ............................................................... 102

1. Deskripsi Siklus IV ................................................................ 103

a.Perencanaan Siklus IV ........................................................ 103

b.Pelaksanaan Siklus IV ........................................................ 104

c.Observasi Siklus IV ............................................................ 108

d.Refleksi Siklus IV ............................................................... 111

1. Deskripsi Hasil Wawancara dan Jurnal Kesan ...................... 112
2. Deskripsi Hasil Wawancara ............................................ 112

a.Deskripsi Hasil Wawancara dengan Guru Mitra

 (Observer) ………………………………………….... 112

 b.Deskripsi Hasil Wawancara dengan Peserta Didik ...... 114

1. Deskripsi Hasil Jurnal Kesan .......................................... 115
2. Pembahasan …………...................................................................... 115

 Pembahasan dan Analisis Hasil Temuan Penelitian ......................... 115

1. Desain Pembelajaran Matematika ................................................ 116
2. Pelaksanaan Pembelajaran Matematika ........................................ 119
3. Refleksi Pembelajaran Matematika ............................................... 123

**BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN** ...................................................... 126

1. Kesimpulan ...................................................................................... 126
2. Saran ................................................................................................ 128

**DAFTAR PUSTAKA** ................................................................................ 130

LAMPIRAN