

## Abstract

The research entitled “**An Analysis of Intrinsic Elements of Efendi’s *Refrain*.**” Was given to the English Department, Pasundan University for completing the final research needed. The content this document is written about Intrinsic Element of Efendi’s *Refrain*. The reason why the writer chooses Novel of Efendi’s *Refrain*, because the novel has a complex plot, has a kind characters which is efficient and has diverse of setting in the story, and the writer chooses Intrinsic Elements because by describing and analyzing the Intrinsic Elements. The writer could improve understanding of literary work. *Refrain* is young-adult teen romance novel by Winna Efendi. The story tells about friendship since childhood that turned into love as they mature. Within this research, the writer is trying to find the Intrinsic Element of Efendi’s *Refrain* such as character, setting, and plot. This research is done by using qualitative descriptive research. The writer using some books and many other sources as references, that the writer think related to the subject matter that is being analyzed. The story described complete and detail. Niki a cheerful girl, active in many ways, their behavior will make the readers love figure of Niki. Nata who had a cold nature, quiet, not a lot of talk and not a lot care about people. Annalise looked so happy to met and made friends with Niki and Nata. The story created was unique, the story of teen romance attractive, made the reader felt and could described in fantasy. The story also wrapped very well, interested in genre about teen romance, the language used could be understood by the reader, made the reader got carried away and seemed into the story. Then the novel described how each of the intrinsic elements that can infer relevant texts inwriting this paper. The novel describes how each of the elements intrinsic to a paper work be related mutually to each other, because in the absence of interconnectedness, that there will probably be a literary work will be created. Novel is a form of literature that has many interesting to be analyzed. Most of the novels nowadays have a degree of realism and they deliver the intrinsic elements in organized way. Novel has two elements consist in every single of them; extrinsic elements and intrinsic elements. This paper analyzed the intrinsic elements in a novel of Winna Efendi entitled “*Refrain*”. The intrinsic elements of the novel are the elements which directly participate in building a story.

Keywords: Intrinsic Elements, Efendi’s Refrain, Romance Novel.

## Preface

Bismillahirrahman'nirromahim...

*Alhamdulillahirobbil'alamin.* Finally the writer has completely finished this paper, which entitled “**An Analysis of Intrinsic Elements of Efendi’s Refrain**”. Thanks to Allah SWT as the owner of everything and also Muhammad SAW as the greatest prophet of Islam.

The writer believes that there is nothing such a perfect thing when it comes to what human creation, especially this paper because there are still a lot of mistakes. She is a person who is humbly opened for criticisms and suggestions, especially for a better development in the future. The purpose of this paper is the requirements for taking the Sarjana Degree (S-1).

Hopefully this paper will be useful for all the reader and especially for student of English Department of Pasundan University Bandung.

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Lucky Handayani

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## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	i
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	ii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	iii
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT</b> .....	v
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1 Background of the study .....	1
1.2 Research Problems .....	5
1.3 Research Questions .....	6
1.4 Limitations of the Problems .....	6
1.5 Rational of the Study .....	6
1.6 Objective of the Study .....	6
1.7 Significances of the Study .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II THE INTRINSIC ELEMENTS OF THE NOVEL</b>	
2.1 Definition of Novel .....	9
2.2 About Refrain .....	12

2.3 Intrinsic Elements .....	13
Character .....	13
Plot .....	17
Setting .....	20
2.4 The Biography of the Author .....	23
2.5 The Synopsis of “Refrain” .....	24

### **CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

3.1 Research Design .....	28
3.2 Procedure of Data Collection .....	32
3.3 Analysis of the Data .....	34

### **CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS AND FINDING**

4.1 Characters and Characterization .....	36
Niki .....	36
Nata .....	42
Annalise .....	45
Danny .....	50
Helena .....	51
Oliver .....	52
4.2 Setting .....	54

4.3 Plot .....	59
Freytag's Pyramid .....	64
4.4 Findings .....	67

## **CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**

5.1 Conclusions .....	68
5.2 Suggestions .....	71

<b>Bibliography</b> .....	72
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### **Curriculum Vitae**

## **APPENDICES**