**DAFTAR ISI**

**Hal**

**KATA PENGANTAR i**

**ABSTRAK v**

**DAFTAR ISI vi**

**DAFTAR GAMBAR ..................................................................................... x**

**DAFTAR GRAFIK xi**

**DAFTAR TABEL ........................................................................................ xii**

**DAFTAR DIAGRAM xiii**

**DAFTAR LAMPIRAN xiv**

**BAB I PENDAHULUAN**

A. Latar Belakang Masalah 1

B. Rumusan dan Batasan Masalah

1. Rumusan Masalah.................................................................................... 7

2. Batasan Masalah...................................................................................... 8

C. Tujuan Penelitian dan Manfaat Penelitian

1. Tujuan Penelitian..................................................................................... 9

2. Kegunaan Penelitian.............................................................................. 7

D. Kerangka Pemikiran 11

E. Asumsi dan Hipotesis

1. Asumsi.................................................................................................... 13

2. Hipotesis.................................................................................................. 14

F. Definisi Operasional 14

**BAB II KAJIAN TEORITIS**

A. Kajian Teori ..

1. Mata Pelajaran Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial untuk SD ............................. 18
2. Pendidikan IPS di SD ............................................................................
3. Pengertian Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial ......................................... 19
4. Tujuan Pendidikan IPS ............................................................. 19
5. Karakteristik Pendidikan IPS .................................................... 20

B. Konsep Model Pembelajaran Kooperatif Teknik Kepala Bernomor

1. Pengertian Pembelajaran Kooperatif ..................................................... 20
2. Tujuan Pembelajaran Kooperatif .......................................................... 24
3. Prinsip-prinsip Metode kooperatif ......................................................... 26
4. Ciri-ciri Model Pembelajaran Kooperatif Menurut Anata Lie ............. 27

C. Penerapan Metode Kerja Kelompok Teknik Kepala Bernomor

1. Pengertian Metode Kerja Kelompok Teknik Kepala Bernomor ........... 27
2. Langkah-langkah Pembelajaran Metode Kerja Kelompok Teknik

Kepala Bernomor .................................................................................. 29

D. Berkomunikasi 31

E. Hasil Belajar .. 32

F. Pengertian pembelajaran 33

G. Mutu Belajar dan Pembelajaran .................................................................. 35

H. Hakikat Belajar ............................................................................ 37

I. Materi Sumber Daya Alam untuk Kegiatan Ekonomi......................... 40

**BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN**

A. Metode Penelitian 57

B. Desain Penelitian

1. Model Penelitian...................................................................................... 57

2. Alur Penelitian........................................................................................ 60

C. Lokasi dan Subjek Penelitian................................................................

1. Lokasi Penelitian ................................................................................... 62

2. Subjek Penelitian .................................................................................... 62

D. Prosedur Penelitian 63

E. Instrumen penelitian.................................................................................... 67

F. Teknik Pengumpulan Data 69

G. Analisis Data .............................................................................................. 71

H. Indikator Kerja ........................................................................................... 74

**BAB VI HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN**

A. Hasil penelitian...........................................................................................

1. SIKLUS I..................................................................................................... 75

2. SIKLUS II.................................................................................................... 86

3. SIKLUS III................................................................................................. 95

B. Pembahasan................................................................................................ 105

**BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

A. Kesimpulan................................................................................................. 115

B. Saran........................................................................................................... 116

**DAFTAR PUSTAKA** ................................................................................... 118

**LAMPIRAN-LAMPIRAN** .......................................................................... 120

**DAFTAR GAMBAR**

**Hal**

Gambar 2.1 Sumber Daya Alam .................................................. 40

Gambar 2.2 Kegiatan Pengeboran .................................................................. 41

Gambar 2.3 Peta Persebaran Hasil Bumi Dan Laut .......................... 42

Gambar 2.4 Peta Persebaran Hasil Tambang ............................................ 43

Gambar 2.5 Menanam Tanaman ................................................................ 46

Gambar 2.6 Lahan Pertanian ..................................................................... 49

Gambar 2.7 Hasil Perkebunan .............................................................. 49

Gambar 2.8 Hasil Perikanan ................................................................. 50

Gambar 2.9 Hasil Peternakan ............................................................... 51

Gambar 2.10 Hasil Perindustrian ......................................................... .. 52

Gambar 2.11 Daerah Pedesaan ............................................................ 54

Gambar 2.12 Daerah Perkotaan .......................................................... 54

Gambar 2.13 Hasil Daerah Pantai ....................................................... 55

Gambar 3.1 Model Penelitian oleh Hopkins ........................................ 59

**DAFTAR GRAFIK**

**Hal**

Grafik 4.1 Grafik Persentase Keterlaksanaan Pembelajaran .......................... 109

Grafik 4.2 Grafik Persentase Kemampuan Berkomunikasi Belajar Siswa ..... 110

Grafik 4.3 Grafik Persentase Perkembangan Kerja Kelompok Siswa ............ 112

**DAFTAR TABEL**

**Hal**

Tabel 2.1 Bahan Tambang Organik, Logam, dan Industri ..................... 42

Tabel 2.2 Hasil Pertanian ...................................................................... 44

Tabel 2.3 Hasil Perkebunan .................................................................. 44

Tabel 2.4 Hasil Peternakan ................................................................... 45

Tabel 2.5 Hasil laut dan perikanan........................................................ 45

Tabel 2.6 Hasil Hutan ............................................................................ 45

Tabel 2.7 Hasil Tambang ....................................................................... 46

Tabel 3.1 Kategori Interpretasi Hasil Observasi .................................... 72

Tabel 4.1 Hasil Keterlaksanaan Pembelajaran Siklus I .......................... 79

Tabel 4.2 Hasil Kemampuan Berkomunikasi Belaja Siswa Siklus I ............ 81 Tabel 4.3 Hasil Nilai Kerja Kelompok Siswa Siklus I ................................. 83

Tabel 4.4 Hasil Keterlaksanaan Pembelajaran Siklus II .............................. 89

Tabel 4.5 Hasil Kemampuan Berkomunikasi Belajar Siswa Siklus II ......... 91

Tabel 4.6 Hasil Nilai Kerja Kelompok Siswa Siklus II ............................... 93

Tabel 4.7 Hasil Keterlaksanaan Pembelajaran Siklus III ............................ 99

Tabel 4.8 Hasil Kemampuan Berkomunikasi Belajar Siswa Siklus III ....... 101

Tabel 4.9 Hasil Nilai Kerja Kelompok Siswa Siklus III ............................. 102

**DAFTAR DIAGRAM**

**Hal**

Diagram 2.1 Hubungan Pembelajaran ..................................................... 36

**DAFTAR LAMPIRAN**

**LAMPIRAN A Hal**

1. Silabus Pembelajaran Siklus I, II dan III .................................................. 120
2. Rencana Pelaksanaan Pembelajaran Siklus I, II dan III ............................ 129
3. Bahan Ajar ................................................................................................. 181

**LAMPIRAN B**

1. Catatan Lapangan Siklus I, II, III ............................................................. 202
2. Lembar Kemampuan Berkomunikasi Siswa Siklus I, II, III .................... 205
3. Lembar Keterlaksanaan Pembelajaran Siklus I, II, III ............................. 211
4. Lembar Wawancara .................................................................................. 217

**LAMPIRAN C**

1. Hasil Catatan Lapangan Siklus I, II, III .................................................... 222
2. Hasil Kemampuan Berkomunikasi Siswa Siklus I, II, III ........................ 225
3. Hasil Keterlaksanaan Pembelajaran Siklus I, II dan III ........................... 231
4. Hasil Wawancara ....................................................................................... 237

**LAMPIRAN D**

Lembar Surat Izin Penelitian

**LAMPIRAN E**

Foto Bukti Penelitian ....................................................................................... 242

**LAMPIRAN F**

Daftar Riwayat Hidup Penulis