**Chapter I**

**Introduction**

This chapter explains general objectives in taking research paper. It describes every titles and subtitles from the writer’s analysis. It makes reader understand easily to catch what the writer’s explanation in research paper by reading this chapter. The writer belief that in every tourism place, it must be gives a business opportunity. Therefore, this research will contain to proofing the trader’s income in tourism place as a citizen.

**1.1 Background of the Study**

  Bandung has many places that have its charm on each place. We can come to Tangkuban Parahu Crater, Maribaya waterfall, Dago Forest Park, etc. Every tourism object has a pledge on every single place, and they still being an adequate object from long time ago until now.

It cannot be denied if weekend comes, Bandung must be very crowded and traffic jam in everywhere. The majority people came from outside Bandung, such as Jakarta and other districts. More people came to Bandung to visit some shopping center or enjoying special culinary from Bandung. It is not only that, but also Maribaya Tourism Object. It has a beautiful waterfall and hot spring pool that already to enjoy.

 Maribaya Tourism Object is about 21 Km from the city of Bandung to the north, or about 5 Km from the city to the east Lembang. In this place, people can feel a cold weather because it being on 1000 feet over seas. View of its forest that makes Maribaya decent to visit, all of Maribaya area has about 5.5 Hectares. It included parking area, which has many meal’s sellers and souvenir sales from its surrounding people.

 Some of facilities have developed by tourism local government. It has done to make people interests to visit Maribaya. Actually, Maribaya will be transferred by hand to someone else for its management. It was a private corporation who gave invests about 18 billion Rupiahs to develop the area. Nevertheless, local government has some requirements to do and one of them is more than a hundred traders around Maribaya should still empowered.

This term that makes the writer fell curious about the influence of surrounding people’s income after its conflict. In this opportunity, the writer wants to make do research on the problem above. It would take surrounding people as an object of his research, which could be useful as the result later.

**1.2 Identification of the Problem**

The problems that appeared could be the reason of why the writer chose this title. The writer found some problems in form of some aspects of Maribaya Tourism Object. it starts from the background of Maribaya Tourism Object.

Maribaya Tourism Object is the most forest conservation in the Southeast Asia. Between its gloat backgrounds, Maribaya Tourism Object still unremarkable as the attracting objects. The facilitation were still used the old and only got a little development by local institution. It could be an impact of why people always pass through this tourism Object.

Nevertheless, Maribaya Tourism Object is still kept the originality of its attracting objects. It what makes the object absolutely crowded although when peak season only. Moreover, the impact was not only happened to Maribaya Tourism Object, but also the resident who tried to looking for business opportunity.

The resident traders are also enduring to sell their merchandises, although only earn a little profits on each day. In this opportunity, the writer has a purpose to make the research paper in case of resident’s income in maribaya Tourism Object.

**1.3 Research Questions**

According to the background above, the writer appearing some problem in his research, those are:

1. What are the influences of Maribaya Tourism Object to the resident’s income?
2. When peak seasons.
3. When low seasons.

**1.4 Limitation of the Study**

 In this paper, the writer wants to analyze about the influence that brought by its local government and the third party. The writer will be focus to resident income and its influence to surrounding people.

**1.5 Objective of the Study**

The purpose of this study is to analyze the influence of Maribaya Tourism Object presence to the traders. This research will help the writer to find some answer of his curiosity based on the question above, those are:

1. To find out the influences of Maribaya Tourism Object to the local resident’s income.
2. When peak seasons.
3. When low seasons.

**1.6 Significance of the Study**

 **1.6.1 Theoretically**

 The study expected to provide scientific information to develop a particular science especially in tourism place existence. People would know about how to make a good tourism place in an accurate area.

**1.6.2 Practically**

The writer can apply knowledge that has studied during the study analysis. The writer expects this research could increase knowledge to himself and his friends as student of English Department who concern on tourism. The usefulness of this study is to be reference material for student in Pasundan University. This paper can be use to add collection and information for English Department Pasundan University students. The writer hopes this paper could be useful when it comes as the result. It will be a benchmark for who are live as a surrounding people.