**ABSTRACT**

Blood Diamond became the main topics and triggers that make the Sierra Leone conflict is increasingly heating up, the civil war has been going on for 11 years resulted in many losses on society in Sierra Leone as worsening social inequality, education of its people are abandoned and the health problems that affect not only in Sierra Leone, but spread to the rest of the world. In this case the slavery that was abandoned by the United Kingdom colonies have a major impact against these countries, for example seen in declining health caused by the spread of HIV/AIDS in Sierra Leone.

As for the purpose of this research is to know the background of the onset of the civil war and what are the factors associated with the spread of HIV/AIDS in Sierra Leone and to know the ability of the Government of Sierra Leone in menganggulangi the impact of the spread of HIV/AIDS in Sierra Leone as well as to find out the conditions of Sierra Leone community post onset of the spread of HIV/AIDS due to the civil war. While the benefits of this research uses or theoretically, are expected to provide information for students majoring in international relations and the public at large as well as can be a reference point for further research on the impact of the civil war against the HIV/AIDS issue and is expected to provide information for the public about increasing public awareness of the world community, in particular, Indonesia will be the danger of civil war and as a result, namely the spread of HIV/AIDS. With the hope that the community will not perform conflict including civil war.

This research uses qualitative research methods and analysis of descriptive and historical research methods. Qualitative research method itself emphasizes the aspect of the search for meaning behind the empirical reality and social reality that exists so that a deep understanding of the social reality can be achieved. Qualitative research may ultimately be more easily understood as a method in which data can be in the form of statements. the resulting data and any form of descriptive data on the subject are examined, namely the words of both written and oral.. This study exposes how the impact of the civil war against the issue of the spread of the disease of HIV/AIDS in Sierra Leone.

**Key words: conflict, HIV/AIDS and the civil war in Sierra Leone.**