## "MODEL APPLICATION PROBLEM BASED LEARNING TO ENHANCE COOPERATION AND RESULTS OF STUDENT LEARNING LESSONS IPS"

# (Class Action Research on Learning About IPS Event Highlights Second Half Proclamation of Indonesian Independence in Class V SDN Citepus Cicendo District of Bandung)

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#### ABSTRACT

This study aims to improve cooperation and student learning outcomes by using a model of problem-based learning in social studies learning the subject of the events surrounding the proclamation of Indonesian independence. The research was conducted in class V SDN Citepus and background situation of students who show little cooperation within the group process and learning outcomes are still many under the KKM because teachers often use the lecture method is monotonous and not using problem based learning models.

This study uses a Class Action Research (PTK) using the system cycle of planning, implementation, observation, analysis and reflection. This study was conducted in two cycles with two meetings in each cycle and applying the learning model of problem-based learning that consists of six phases, namely the stimulus / stimuli Award, statement / problem identification, data collection, data processing, verification, draw conclusions / generalizations. Ratings were used in this study is the engineering test to determine student learning outcomes, assessment and observation sheet cooperation to observe the activities of teachers and students during the learning process.

The results showed an increase in the average value of ratings cooperation and learning test results. In cooperation appraisal value of the average cycle 1, 54, 98 while the second cycle reaches an average value of 68, 60. The first cycle study results average value is 64, and the second cycle learning outcomes the average value reached 73. This showed that the use of the model problem based learning can improve collaboration and student learning outcomes in social studies learning the subject of the events surrounding the proclamation of independence of Indonesia in class V SDN Citepus. Thus, the use of problem based learning models can be used as a learning model to be applied to the subject of social studies learning with others.

Keywords: problem based learning, cooperation, learning outcomes.